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(Con Laws).

#### FOREIGN CORN.

## Nº 1.12

RETURNS OF ALL ACCOUNTS THAT HAVE BEEN RECEIVED DURING THE YEAR 1826,

In Compliance with the several CIRCULARS issued from the Foreign Office, relative to Foreign Corn;

AS FAR AS THE SAME CAN BE MADE UP.

(MONTHLY PRICES OF WHEAT, RYE, BARLEY, AND OATS.)
1826.

585 €

#### LIST.

14.—CHARENTE.

15.—BORDEAUX.
16.—MARSEILLES.
17.—CORUNNA.
18.—CADIZ.
19.—MALAGA.
20.—VALENTIA.
21.—BISCAY.
22.—LISBON.
23.—LEGHORN.
24.—NAPLES.
25.—CIVITA VECCHIA.
26.—ANCONA.
The second second second

27.—VENICE.
28.—TRIESTE.
29.—FIUME.
30.—PALERMO.

31.—PHILADELPHIA.
32.—WASHINGTON.
33.—BOSTON.
34.—NEW YORK.
35.—NEW HAMPSHIRE.
36.—NORFOLK.
37.—BALTIMORE.

Board of Trade, Whitehall, 7th December 1826.

Thomas Lack.

Ordered, by The House of Commons, to be Printed,
7 December 1826.

## 1.—ST. PETERSBURG; 1826. -

		1								
A A Second	1		January.	7.09	,	February.			March.	
N.T.	CLES	Price of F p' Which of 8 Bush	ester Quar'	Gasette price of	Price of For	ster Quar'	er Quar'		Price of Foreign Corn, p' Winchester Quar' of 8 Bush' in Sterling.	
THE IT IS		at par	at current rate of	English,	at par	at current	English,	at par	at current	English,
8 73 190		not quoted	101	same period.	of	Exchange	same period.	of ,	of	same period.
HD		ut par, for reasonspefer stated.	Departments	S. Apriliag.	not gueted.	gid. sterl. gi ditto. s. d.	£. serling.	not queted.	og d. sterl. p' ditto. s. d.	f. sterling.
9041 if Wheat Rye Barley	: :31		28 9 17 3 13 9	60 1 43 1 37 2	0.00	24 8 16 10 13 5	61 1 41 5		22 9 15 6 12 5	56 5 40 - 32 3
A44 E Oats		100	10 4	,24 ,11	71 7	10 1	37 - 24 4		9 2	22 4
Y 1-2 Wheat	• •		27 4 16 5	59 5		24 -	60 -			
Rye Barley Coats				45 6 36 7 24 11		16 5 13 1 9 10	41 3 36 7 23 11			
_				1.0						
₩beat Rye Barley	• •		24 8 16 10 13 5	60 3 42 4 37 1		15 6 12 5	58 8 46 1 35 2		riation the	
₹ Caus	• • .		10 1	25 2	• • •	9 2	22.8			
Wheat Rye			24 8 16 10	61 4 43 8		The same	1			
₩ Wheat Rye Barley Oats				38 1 24 5		preceding week.	) -	)		
		1	† July.			August.			September	r.
		no par,	*9\ d. st. s	£. sterling	но-раг.	9 d. steri	£ sterling.	no par.	o 10 d. sterl	£. sterling.
Wheat			8/d. 23 5	s. 1d.		s. d. 23 5	57 7	7 . 0	s. d. 25 4	56 3
Wheat Rye Barley Oats			17 - 11 8 8 6	39 7 28 8 24 10		17 - 11 8 8 6	43 11 32 - 27 3		17 3 13 9 10 2	38 9 35 2 30 7
₩heat Rye Barley Oats		-				The same	+1		The same as preceding	
© (Oats		-				week.	)   J		week.	
Whea Rye ≥ Rarle		·	variation th	roughout		22 11	56 6		25 4	55 -
≥ Rye Barle Oats	y : :	-	the mont	h.		16 5 13 1 9 10	32 9		17 3 13 9 13 9	34 2
				4						
When Rye Barle Oats						The same			The same	
₹ (Oats	• •	- 2	1			week.			weck.	
					1	-	,	1	1	

### 1.—ST. PETERSBURG; 1826.

T		April.			May.	-		· June: f		
1	y' Winche	reign Corn, ester Quar' in Sterling.	Gazette price of English,	p' Winche	oreign Corn, ester Quar' in Sterling.	Gazette price of English,	p' Winch	oreign Corn, ester Quar <sup>r</sup> in Sterling.	Gazette price of English,	REMARKS.
	of	rate of	for same period.	at par of	rate of Exchange	for same period.	at par of	at current rate of Exchange of	for same period.	
no	t quoted.	9 \( \frac{1}{2} \) d. sterl.  s. d.  23 5  16 -  12 9  9 7	£. sterling.  s. d. 58 6 36 7 31 10 23 4	not quoted.	*9 \( \frac{1}{2} \) d. sterl. \( p^2\) ditto. \( s. \) d. \( 23 \) 5 \( 17 \) — \( 11 \) 8 \( 6 \) \( 8 \) 6	s. d. 60 5 35 - 30 1 24 2	not quoted.	* 9\flace d. sterl. p ditto.  s. d. 23 5 17 - 11 8 8 6	£. sterling.  5. d. 57 3 33 11 28 11 23 4	Price Free on Board:  To ascertain the above, the following charges must be added to the prices herein quoted; viz.  For Wheat, aboot 2/2 p' quar.  D° Rye and Barley 1/7 to 1/8 per quar.  Preights:  None quoted.  Extent of Stock:  No greater Stock is at present here than is thought sufficient for the city, and its immediate neighbourhood.  Restraints, &c.  There is no law to prevent the exportation of Corn and Grain from this city, nevertheless a written permit must he obtained from its local authorities; in fact they are rated in the tarif as articles of both export and import.
-								à.		St. Petersburg, 30 June 1826.  Daniel Bayley.  Consul.
_		October.		1	November.			December.		
	ı									The Consul states, "That within a few days after receipt of the information, that the Ports of Great Britain would be open for the importation of Oats, a purchase of 5,072 quarters, imperial measure, of the same was made here by an English house, which had the effect of raising the price for home consumption 25 per cent, and the consequence was, a prohibition to export any more." No further remarks transmitted this quarter.
		Th	e Returns	for this qu	arter have	not been y				111111
			-	-0-			E. J.			
					,					St. Petersburg, 30 Sep. 1826.  Daniel Bayley,  Consul Gen <sup>1</sup> .

### 2.—LIBAU; 1826. - -

	1				1		1
ARTICLES.	January.  Price of Foreign Corn, p' Winchester Quart of B Bush' in Sterling.	Gazette price of	Price of Foreign Corn, p' Winchester Quart of 8 Bushs in Sterling	Gazette	Price of For	ster Quar	Gazette
	at par at current rate of Exchange of	English, for same period.	at par at current rate of	English, for same period.	at par	at current rate of Exchange of	English, for same period.
Wheat Rye Barley Onts	533 sil. cop. 630 sil. cops.  o' £ sterling. p' £. sterling.  s. d.  Not 19 4 quoted 12 4 at par. 9 11	s. d. 60 1 43 1 37 2 24 11	533 sil.cop. 670 sil. cop. p. L sterling. p. L sterling. s. d. s. d 18 2 - 10 8 - 10 8 - 8 3	£. sterling.  s. d. 61 1 41 5 37 - 24 4	533} sil.cop. p'£.sterling.	700 sil. cop. p'£. sterling. s. d. 17 4 10 8 9 8 7 11	£. sterling.  s. d.  56 5  40 -  32 3  22 4
Wheat	The same as preceding week.	}	The same as preceding week.	] 		17 4 10 8 10 2 7 11	55 11 43 5 31 5 22 5
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	19 9 12 - 13 8 9 -	60 3 42 4 37 1 25 2	18 2 10 1 11 3 8 3	58 8 46 1 35 2 22 8		The same as preceding week.	} -
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	19 - 11 7 13 3 8 6	61 4 43 8 38 1 24 5	20 3 11 3 10 1 8 3	57 6 43 - 33 6 22 4		17 7 10 10 9 10 8 -	55 1 35 1 30 5 22 7
	† July.		August.		S	eptember.	
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	533 sil. cop. 655 sil. cop. 65	£. sterling.  s. d.  55 11  39 7  28 8  24 10					
Rye							
Wheat Rye Barley Oats		N	c variation throughou	ut the quar	ter.		
Wheat Rye Barley Oats							40

### 2.—LIBAU; 1826.

	April,			May.			. June. †		
p' Winche	oreign Corn, ester Quar <sup>t</sup> in Sterling.	Gazette price of English,	p' Winche	oreign Corn, ester Quar <sup>r</sup> in Sterling.	Gazette price of English,	p' Winch	oreign Corn, lester Quar' in Sterling.	Gazette price of English,	REMARKS.
at par of	at current rate of Exchange of	for same period.	at par of	at current rate of Exchange of	for same period.	at par of	at current rate of Exchange of	for same period.	
533\frac{1}{5} sil. cop. p'£sterting.  s. d. 20 5 12 1 10 10 8 11	670 sil, cop. p'£sterling s. d. 16 3 9 8 8 7 7 1	£. sterling.  s. d. 58 6 36 7 31 10 23 4							Free on Board:  Wheat - about 2s. per quarter. Rye and Barley, do 1s. 6d. per do. Oats do 1s. 2d. per do.  Freights:  None at present.
								•	Stock on hand:  Wheat, about 7,500 quarters Winf.  Rye - d° 8,000 - d°  Barley d° 7,000 - d°  Oats - d° 5,000 - d°  Total 27,500
		No varia	ation of im	portance o	ecurred dur	ing the qu	narter.		Restraints, &c.  There is no restraint upon the export of grain; but the heavy duties imposed upon the import of it, amount almost to a prohibition.  The prices at Windau are much the same, its market being regulated by that at Lihau.
N.	B.—The c	ontinued d ange is adv			injured al	I the crope			Libau, 30th June 1826.  Francis Kienitz,  Consul.
Commercial	October.			November.			December.		
		7				- unit			In consequence of the opening of the ports in Great Britain in September, for the Importation of Oats and Rye, and of the reduction of the duties npon Barley and Pease imported into Sweden, the prices of those articles have risen cousiderably.
									The leave of D. L. Co.
=									having been small, the prices are not likely to decline.
	าา	ne Returns	for this qu	arter have			d.		The harvest of Barley and Oats having been small, the prices are not likely to decline.  For other Remarks, see above.
	77	ne Returns	for this qu	larter have		en receive	d.		having been small, the prices are not likely to decline.

3.—DANTZIC; 1826. - - - -

			February.		March.				
ARTICLES.	Price of Foreign Corn, p' Winchester Quart of 8 Bushs in Sterling.	Garette price of English,	p' Winche	oreign Corn, ster Quar' in Sterling. at current rate of	Gazette price of English, for	Price of Foreign Corn, p' Winchester Quar of 8 Bush <sup>2</sup> in Sterling.		English,	
	at par rate of Exchange of	same period.	- 46	Kingler and	same period.	at par of	rate of Exchange of	same period.	
Tenant and	19ft. 15 gr. 20ft. 18 gr. p'£. storling. p'£. sterling.	£. sterling.	t9 fl. 15 gr. per do. s. d.	per uo.	£. sterling.	19fl. 15gr. per do. s. d.	21 fl. per do.	£. sterling.	
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	s. d. s. d. 20 - 19 1 13 - 12 4 9 4 8 10 7 11 7 6	6. d. 60 1 43 1 37 2 24 11	s. d. 20 - 13 - 9 4 7 11	s. d. 18 7 12 1 8 8 7 5	s. d. 61 1 41 5 37 - 24 4	s. d. 17 9 11 8 8 5 7 6	8. d. 16 5 10 10 7 9 6 11	5. d. 56 5 40 - 32 3 22 4	
Wheat	The same as preceding week.	}	{	The same as preceding week.	}	17 9 10 3 8 5 7 6	16 5 9 6 7 9 6 11	55 11 43 5 31 5 22 5	
Wheat Rye Barley	20 - 18 9 13 - 12 2 9 4 8 9 7 11 7 5	60 3 42 4 37 1 25 2	18 8 11 8 8 5 7 6	17 4 10 10 7 9 6 11	58 8 46 1 35 2 22 8		The same as preceding week.	}	
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	The same	}	{	The same	}	- • •	- D• -	à	
	† July.			August.			September.		
	19 fl. 15 gr. 20 fl. 24 gr. pcr do.	£. sterling.	19fl. 15 gr. per do.	21 fl. per do.	£. ster ling.	19 fl. 15 gr. per do.	21 fl. 3 gr. per do.	£. sterling.	
Wheat Rye Barley Onts	s. d. s. d. 20 - 18 9 9 4 8 8 8 5 7 10 7 5 6 11	s. d. 55 11 39 7 28 8 24 10	s. d. 21 11 12 1 11 8 10 8	s. d. 20 4 11 3 10 10 9 10	s. d. 57 7 43 11 32 - 27 3	s. d. 23 3 12 1 11 8 11 2	s. d. 21 7 11 2 10 9 10 4	s. d. 56 3 38 9 35 2 30 7	
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	20 - 18 10 9 4 8 9 10 3 9 8 9 10 9 2	56 5 41 4 30 8 26 4	21 5 11 8 11 2 10 8	19 9 10 9 10 4 9 10	57 2 43 6 32 1 27 3	29 4 21 5 13 6 14 11	27 9 20 3 12 9 14 1	55 11 41 5 34 11 28 1	
Wheat Rye Barley	The same as preceding week.	}	{	The same	}	28 5 - 19 7 - 15 4 - 14 11	26 10 18 6 14 6 14 1	55 - 39 - 34 2 27 -	
Wheat Rye	21 - 19 8 10 3 9 7 11 8 10 11 10 3 9 7	57 4 41 5 31 4 26 10	22 4 12 1 11 8 11 2	90 7 11 2 10 9 10 4	55 8 37 11 34 1 29 4	28 5 18 8 15 10 14 11	26 10 17 7 15 - 14 1	54 11 38 10 34 - 27 8	

### - - .- .- .- J. ANTZIC; 1826.

	. April May.							June. †		
-	p' Winch	oreign Corn, ester Quar in Sterling.  at current rate of Exchange	Gazette price of English, for same period.	p' Winch	oreign Corn, ester Quar <sup>r</sup> . in Sterling.  at current rate of Exchange	. Gazette price of English, for, sameperiod.	p' Winch of 8 Bush' at par	oreign Corn, ester Quar' in Sterling. at current rate of Exchange	Gazette price of English, for same period.	·REMARKS.
ŀ	19 fl. 15 gr.	of 21 fl.		10 ft. 15 m	of 20 fl. 15 gr.	-	19 fl. 15 gr.	of 20ft. 10½ gr.		
	per do.  s. d. 17 . 9 10 3 . 8 5 . 7 . 6	per do.  s. d.  16, 5  9 6  7 9  6 11	£. sterling.  s. d. 58 6 36 7 31 10 23 : 4	s. d. 17 9 10 3 8 5 7 6	per do.  s. d. 16 10 9 9 8 - 7 1	s. d. 60 5 35 - 30 1 24 2	s. d. 21 6 10 3 9 4 7 6	per do.  s. d. 20 6 9 10 9 - 7 2	£. sterling.  s. d.  57; 3  33; 11  28; 11  23; 4	Free on Board:  Wheat, Rye and Barley, about 3 s. per quarter.  Oats about 1 s. per ditto.  The above cost, "free on board," includes the Sound Dues, which are usually paid by the shipper, even if for foreign account.
	17 9 10 3 8 5 7 6	16 10 9 9 8 - 7 1	59 4 35 10 32 6 23 6		The same as preceding week.		20 - 9 4 8 10 7 5	18 9 8 9 8 3 7 -	57 5 39 6 29 1 23 7	Stock in Granary, 23 March 1826: Wheat 289,762 Rye 26,323 Barley 2,497 Oats 4,730  Min. Qrs. 323,312.
	. ;-	The same	}	21 6 10 3 9 4 7 6	20 5 9 9 9 - 7 1	57 4 39 8 28 7 24 -	20 - 9 4 8 5 7 5	18 10 8 9 7 11 7 -	56 7 42 8 28 7 22 11	N. B.—The Stocks in Granary can seldom be ascertained with any accuracy, except on New Year's day, when they are generally taken down. In winter they usually remain much the same; but when the river is free, shipments are almost always making and supplies arriving.
-		- D° -	· · -{	21 6 10 9 9 10 7 11	20 7 10 4 9 5 7 7	57 4 35 — 28 ·2 23 5	}{	The same as preceding week.	} -	Freight:  Abont 4 s. per quarter, with 10 per cent upon prime cost.  The demand during the last quarter has been very trifling, and the prices may be considered almost nominal.
I.		October.			November.			December	•	Dantzic, 30th June 1826.  Alex. Gibsone, Consul.
	4	9	:			9 , 1		9	,	
	a	. d			í			e q		The market keeps tolerably high. The fresh Wheat proves in general to be fine and heavy, and so does Rye; Pease are also fine, and Barley and Oats of good quality; but the two latter are very
	de description of the second	'l'lı	e Returns	for this qu	arter have	not yet b		ed. E. J. L.	g a	deficient, and Pease, Beans and Rye, not at all abundant.  By advices from Poland there has been very heavy rains, which have injured the crops considerably, by causing a great deal of Corn to sprout.
	e equipment of the extreme	-	1			,	1	, c. , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	and the second s	For other Remarks, see above.  Dantzic, 30th Sept. 1826.  Alex. Gibsone, Consul.
	all a many				,					

4.—KÖNIGSBERG; 1826. -

							-				-								-
				Janus	ary.					Februa	ıry.					Mar	ch.	•	
	ARTICLES.	p'W	Inch	reter Qu in Steri	LAFT	Gase price Engli	of	Price of Foreign Corn, p' Winchester Quarf of 8 Bush' in Sterling.			Gaze price Engli	of	p'W	Price of Foreign P Winchester of 8 Bush in S  at par of En  ditto. 20 j  s. d. 18 5 1  10 6 1  18 5 1  10 6 1  7 10		er	Gaze price Engl	of	
		at p		at currente Excha	of	for		at p	_	at curr rate of Exchan	nf	for same pe				at cur rate Excha	of inge	for	
		* 20 ft. p* £.ste	rling.	20 ft. 1 p' Enter	ogr.	£. steri	ling.	• dit	to.	20 ft. 27	gr.	£. ster		• di		20 A. 2	4 gr.	£, ster	ling.
	Wheat	18	d. 5	17	d. 8	60	d. 1	18	<b>d.</b> 5		d. 7	61	d. 1			17	<i>d</i> . 8	56 56	d. 5
1st Week.	Rye	13	8	13		43	1	13	2	12	7	41	5	10	6	10	1	40	-
=	Barley	8	5	8	1	37	2	8	5	8	-	37	-	8	5	8	1	32	3
-	Oats	7	5	7	1	24	11	6	10	6	6	24	4	6	10	6	6	22	4
	Wheat	18	5	17	10	59	5						(	18	5	17	6	55	11
2d Week.	Rye	13	2	12	9	45	6		ſ	The sa	me	1		10	6	10	-	43	5
y be	Barley	9	6	9	3	36	7	-	-{	precedi		}-		7	10	7	6	31	5
	Oats	7	10	7	5	24	11	)				-5	l	6	10	6	6	22	5
	Eller																		
	Wheat	18	5	17	6	60	3	18	5	17	7	58	8	)					
3d Week.	Rye	13	8	13	-	42	4	11	7	11	1	46	1	-	1	The sa	me	)	
3d V	Barley	8	5	8	-	37	1	8	5	8	-	35	2	-	-{	preced		} -	
22	Oats	7	5	7	-	25	2	6	10	6	6	22	8	)					
_																			
	Wheat	7						18	5	17	8	57	6	]					
4th Week.	ltye	}	[	The sai		]		10	6	10	1	43	-			- D°			
4th	Barley			precedi week	ng			8	5	8	1	33	6						
12	Oats	)					1	6 1	0	6	7	22	4	]					
			1												1		1		
					-				_		_		-			-			9

### - 4.—KÖNIGSBERG; 1826.

		April.	•		May.			June.		
	p' Winch	oreign Corn, ester Quart in Sterling. at current rate of Exchange	Gazette price of English, for same period	p' Winch	oreign Corn, ester Quar in Sterling.  at current rate of Exchange of	Gazette price of English, for same period.	p'Winche	orcign Corn, ester Quarr in Sterling.  at current rate of Exchange of	Gazette price of English, for	REMARKS.
	• ditto.	21 flor.	£. sterling.	• ditto.	20 fl. 24 gr.	£. sterling.	* ditto.	20 fl. 12 gr.	£. sterling.	
	s. d. 18 5	s. d.	s. d. 58 6	s. d. 18 5	s. d. 17 8	s. d. 60 5	s. d. 18 5	s. d. 18 1	s. d. 57 3	Free on Board: Wheat - 2s. 2d. per quarter Winchester
	7 10	9 -	36 7	9 6	7 7	35 - 30 1	7 10	7 8	28 11	Rye 1 s. 7 d. p' d° - d°  Barley - 2 s. 1 d. p' d° - d°  Oats 1 s. 4 d p' d° - d°
	6 10	6 6	23 4	6 10	6 7	24 2	6 10	. 6 8	23 4	N. B.—The very best quality of Wheat, fit for the London Market, at from 24s. to
					0		18 5	17 6	57 5	And do - do - of Oats, at 9s. 6d. per quarter.
		The same			The same	۱	11 7	11 -	39 6	Freights:
		preceding week.	}	į	preceding week.	}{	7 4	7 -	29 1	None at present.  Stocks in Granary:
	2				-		6 10	6 6	23 7	The present Stock of Grain in Warehouse is about one
	-			19 8.	19 4	57 4				hundred and ninety-three thousand quarters Winches- ter; and the Consul states that there are <i>Granaries</i> at
		- D° -		10 6	10 3	39 8		The same	_	Königsberg capable of hold- ing from five hundred and
				7 10	7 8	28 7		week.		fifty thousand to six hundred thousand quarters.
		Ţ-	(	6 10	6 8	24 -				
	18 5	17 8	<b>6</b> 0 9	21 -	20 8	57 4	18 5	17 5	56 5	
	9 6	9 1	35 4	11 7	11 4	35 -	11 6	11 -	38 9	
	7 10	7 7	31 4	7 10	7 9	28 2	7 4	6 11	29 -	Königsberg, 30 June 1826.
	6 10	6 7	24 4 V. B.—No	7 4	7 3	23 5	6 10	6 5	23 7	Thot de Grenier Fonblunque,  Consul.
1			110		THE PARTY C		CII TECEIVE	E. J	J. L.	

# 5.—MEMEL; 1826. - - - -

	January.	February.	March.			
ARTICLES.	Price of Foreign Corn, p' Winebester Quar' of 8 Bashs in Sterling. price of	Price of Foreign Corn, p' Winchester Quart of B Bush in Sterling. price of	Price of Foreign Corn p' Winchester Quat* of 8 Bush* in Sterling.			
	at par al current rate of Exchange of same period.	al par at current for same period.	at par at current for Exchange of Exchange			
	20 florins 20 fls. £ sterling.	e ditto. 21 florins. £. sterling	oditto. 20f. 24gr. £. sterling.			
Wheat	s. d.     s. d.     s. d.       18 4     17 8     60 1       15 9     15 2     43 1       10 5     10 1     37 2       7 4     7 1     24 11	s. d.     s. d.     s. d.       18 4     17 5     61 1       15 9     15 -     41 5       10 5     9 11     37 -       7 4     7 -     24 4	s. d. s. d. s. d. 18 4 17 7 56 5 15 9 15 1 40 - 32 3 7 10 7 7 22 4			
₩heat	The same as preceding week.	The same	18 4 17 5 55 11 15 9 15 - 43 5 9 5 9 - 31 5 7 10 7 5 22 5			
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	D°	D°	18 4 17 4 54 11 15 9 14 10 43 2 9 5 8 9 30 2 7 10 7 6 22 4			
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	18 4 17 5 61 4 15 9 15 - 43 8 10 5 9 11 38 1 7 4 7 - 24 5	18 4 17 7 57 6 15 9 15 1 43 - 10 5 10 - 33 6 7 4 7 1 22 4	The same			
	† July.	August.	September.			
Wheat		21 fl. 3 gr. £. sterling.	21f. 3gr. p'£.sterling. s. d. s. d. s. d. 18 7 17 6 56 3 13 9 13 - 38 9 11 8 11 - 35 2 10 3 9 7 30 7			
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	No return until the end of was ap	Angust, when a new Consul pointed.	21 3 19 11 55 11 13 9 12 10 41 5 12 9 11 11 34 11 10 7 9 1 28 1			
Wheat Rye Barley Onts		L,	21 4 20 8 55 - 18 8 18 - 39 - 13 4 12 10 34 2 13 4 12 10 27 -			
Wheat Rye Barley Oats		s. d.     s. d.     s. d.       17 5 16 3 55 8       12 6 11 8 37 11       10 10 10 - 34 1       10 10 - 29 4	The same as preceding week.			

#### - 5.—MEMEL; 1826.

	. April.		·	May.			June. †				
p' Winche	oreign Corn, ester Quart in Sterling.	Gazette price of English,	p' Winch	oreign Corn, ester Quar <sup>r</sup> in Sterling.	Gazette price of English,	p' Winch	oreign Corn, ester Quar <sup>r</sup> in Sterling.	Gazette price of English,	REMARKS.		
at par of	at current rate of Exchange of	for same period.	at par of	at current rate of Exchange of	for same period.	at par of	at current rate of Exchange of	for same period.			
			See.						Price free on Board:  Wheat - about 1/7 p' qu' Win' Rye - d° - 1/6 p' d° d° Barley - d° - 1/4 p' d° d° Oats - d° - 1/3 p' d° d°		
	,		e being va	cant during	this quart				Stock on hand:  Wheat - 5,500 Quar³ Winchr Rye 3,300 d° d° Barley - 2,650 d° d° Oats 1,650 d° d°		
	were	received.				E. J. L.			Total - 13,100 up to 2d March.		
0			- F=			1 3			Memel, 31st March 1826.  Henry Fowler,  V. Consul.		
	October.			November			December.				
in in		-							No Remarks transmitted this quarter.		
J.E	7"	he Returns	for this a	uarter have	not yet be	on receive	d		Par de		
		ne Returns	i tot unis qu	uarter nave	: not yet of	E. J. L.	u.		1		
									Memel, 30th Sept. 1826.  Fred* Chatfield,		
0								- '	Consul,		

#### 6. -GOTTENBURG; 1826. - -

		January.			February.		March.			
ARTICLES	per Winch	reign Corn, ester Quar' in Sterling.	Gazette price of English,	p' Winche	oreign Corn, ester Quart lu Sterling.	Gazette price of English,	p' Winche	oreign Corn, aster Quar' in Sterling.	Gazette price of English,	
	at par at current rate of Exchange of		for same period.	at par of	at current rate of Exchange of	1 for same period.	at par of	at current rate of Exchange of	. for same period.	
	Not quoted at par.	12 riz d, ban. p' £. sterling.	L. sterling.		12 r.d.	£. sterling.		12 r.d.	£. sterling.	
Wheat Rye		31 8 25 5 13 9 9 7	s. d. 60 1 43 1 37 2 24 11		33 9 29 8 15 10 10 7	s. d. 61 1 41 5 37 - 24 4		s. d. 33 3 26 5 13 9 10 7	s. d. 56 5 40 - 32 3 22 4	
Wheat		31 8 25 5 14 9 9 7	59 5 45 6 36 7 24 11		32 9 28 7 15 10 10 7	60 - 41 3 36 7 23 11		32 9 27 6 13 9 9 7	55 11 43 5 31 5 22 5	
Wheat		31 8 25 5 12 8 9 7	60 3 42 4 37 1 25 2		33 9 29 8 15 10 9 7	58 8 46 1 35 2 22 8		32 9 28 7 12 8 10 7	54 11 43 2 30 2 22 4	
Wheat		31 8 27 6 14 9 9 7	61 4 43 8 38 1 24 5		33 9 28 6 14 9 9 7	57 6 43 - 33 6 22 4	• • •	32 9 27 6 15 10 10 7	55 1 35 1 30 5 22 7	
		† July.			August.			September		
Wheat	• • •	12½ r. d. ban p'£.sterling. s. d. 30 10 27 6 14 6 10 7	£. sterling. s. d. 55 11 39 7 28 8 24 10		12½ r. d.  s. d. 31 10 28 11 17 4 16 4	£. sterling  s. d.  57 7  43 11  32 -  27 3		12½ r. d. s. d. 32 9 28 11 16 5 13 6	£, sterling.  s. d. 56 3 38 9 35 2 30 7	
Wheat		31 10 28 11 14 6 10 7	56 5 41 4 30 8 26 4		30 10 28 11 17 4 13 6	57 2 43 6 32 1 27 3		32 9 28 11 16 5 14 6	55 11 41 5 34 11 28 1	
Wheat Rye Barley		The same as preceding week.			31 10 28 11 16 4 14 5	56 6 41 9 32 9 28 3		35 8 30 10 19 3 15 5	55 - 39 - 34 2 27 -	
Wheat Barley	• • •	31 10 28 - 17 4 11 7	57 4 41 5 31 4 26 10		33 3 28 11 17 4 13 6	55 8 37 11 34 1 29 4		34 9 30 10 20 3 15 5	54 11 38 10 34 - 27 8	

## 6.—GOTTENBURG; 1826.

	April.		-	May.			June. †			
p' Winche	reign Corn, ester Quar in Sterling.	Gazette price of English,	p' Winche	reign Corn, ster Quar in Sterling.	Gazette price of English,	p' Winche	oreign Corn, ester Quar <sup>r</sup> in Sterling.	Gazette · price of English,	ŖЕМА <b>RKS</b> .	
at par of	rate of Exchange of	for sameperiod.	at par of	rate of Exchange of	for same period.	at par of	rate of Exchange of	for same period.		
	12½ r. d.	£. sterling.	0-	12½ r. d.	£.sterling.		12½ r. d.	£. sterling.	•	
	26 11 21 6 12 7 9 -	s. d. 58 6 36 7 31 10 23 4		s. d. 24 2 21 6 12 7 8 1	s. d. 60 5 35 - 30 1 24 2		s. d. 26 - 23 6 12 7 9 -	s. d. 57 3, 33 11 28 11 23 4	The exportation of all sorts of grain is at present permitted from Sweden.	
	27 10 24 2 13 6 9 -	59 4 35 10 32 6 23 6		26 11 22 10 12 2 8 1	59 10 37 9 29 3 23 1		26 11 23 3 13 6 9 -	57 5 39 6 29 1 23 7	The duty and shipping charges, exclusive of Commission, will amount to about 1 s. sterling per quarter Winchester.	
	26 11 21 6 10 10	60 1 38 7 31 11		26 11 24 2 12 7	57 4 39 8 28 7		26 11 24 2 13 6	56 7 42 8 28 7	Price of Freight: About 3 s. 6 d. per quarter in Junc.	
	26 11 21 6 11 9 8 1	60 9 35 4 31 4 24 4		26 - 24 2 11 9 8 1	57 4 35 - 28 2 23 5		26 11 24 10 13 6 9 5	56 5 38 9 29 - 23 5	Gottenburg, 30th June 1826,  Joseph Harrison,  Vice Consul.	
	. October.			November			December		Appendix and the contract of the first terms are secured in	
	Th	e Returns	for this qu	arter, have	e not yet b		ed, E. J. L.		The crops of Oats, Barley and Rye have entirely failed in several Provinces. The Consul is of opinion that the whole harvest will not prove sufficient for the wants of the country, and therefore it is not probable any exportation of Swedish Grain will take place.	
									Gottenburg, 30th Sept. 1826. H. T. Liddell, Consul.	

#### 7.—CHRISTIANIA; 1826. -

	Jai	nuary.	Fe	ebruary.	1	farch.
ARTICLES.	Price of Foreign p' Winchester of 8 Bush' in St	Quart	Price of Forei p' Winchestr of 8 Bush' in	er Quar	Price of Foreig p' Winchester of 8 Bush' in S	Quar
	at par re	te of change same period.	at pur	rate of Exchange of	at par	current for same period.
	p'£.sterling. p'£.	sterling. £, sterling.	· ditto.	5 dol. £. sterling. 8. d. 6. d.	• dino.	5 dol. 5 sterling. 6. d. f. sterling, 6. d. f. d.
Wheat	25 8 2 23 10 2	17 2 60 1 12 5 43 1 12 9 37 2 12 9 24 11	31 1 25 8 23 10 14 8	27 2 61 1 22 5 41 5 20 9 37 - 12 9 24 4	18 4	19 2 56 5 16 - 40 - 12 - 32 3 9 7 22 4
Wheat Rye Barley Oats						
Wheat		No variation in	the prices of	during either of the	above month	IS
Wheat Rye Barley Oats				F I		
	†	July.		August.	Sep	otember.
	p' £. sterling. p' £.		auto.	dol. 20 sks. £ sterling.	p'1	ol. 20 sks. E. sterling.
Wheat · · · · Rye · · · · Barley · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	29 3 2 27 5 2 21 11 1	s. d. s. d. 21 4 55 11 20 - 39 7 16 - 28 8 10 8 24 10	s. d. 29 3 25 7 21 11 14 7	s. d. s. d. 20 9 57 7 18 - 43 11 15 6 32 - 10 4 27 3	36 7	s. d.     s. d.       32 5     56 3       25 11 38 9       22 - 35 2       14 3 30 7
Wheat Rye Barley Oats						
Wheat Rye Barley		No variation in	the prices	during either of the	above month	5.
Wheat						

### - 7.—CHRISTIANIA; 1826.

	April.			May.	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		June. †				
p' Winch	of Exchange same period		p' Winchester Quart of 8 Bush' in sterling.		Gazette price of English, for. same period.	p' Winch	oreign Corn, ester Quart in Sterling.  at current rate of Exchange of	Gazette price of English, for, same period.	REMARKS.		
* ditto.  s. d. 25 8 22 10 14 7 11 11	5 dol. 24 sks. p°£. sterling. s. d. 21 6 19 2 12 3 10 -	£. sterling. s. d. 58 6 36 7 31 10 23 4	* ditto.  s. d. 25 8 22 10 16 5 13 8	5 dol. 60 sks. p'£.sterling. s. d. 20 4 18 2 13 1 10 11	£. sterling.  s. d. 60 5 35 - 30 1 24 2	* ditto.  s. d. 27 5 24 8 16 5 13 8	5 dol. 90 sks. p £ sterling. s. d. 20 10 18 . 9 12 6 10 9	£. sterling.  s. d.  57 3 33 11 28 11 23 4	No Corn being at any time exported from this country, the additional information required by the circular of the 5th July 1825, cannot be furnished.		
	- No	variation i	n the price	s during ei	ther of the	above mo	nths.		Christiania, 30th June 1826.  Charles Durie,  Consul.		
	October.	e Returns		November.			December.		Since the opening of the Ports in England, there has been scarcely any arrivals of Corn from Denmark at this port, the markets in England offering better prices than those in this country, which circumstance has caused a considerable advance in the prices of Corn here. No further remarks transmitted this quarter.  Christiania, 30th Sept. 1826.  (signed) Geo. Mygina, (in the absence of the Consul.)		

## 8.—COPENHAGEN. - - - -

					•					
			January.			February.			March.	
	ARTICLES.	p' Winche	oreign Corn, ester Quar <sup>r</sup> in Sterling,	Gazette price of	p' Winche	oreign Com, ester Quart in Sterling.	Gazette price of	Price of Fo p' Winehe of 8 Bushs	oreign Corn, ster Quar <sup>r</sup> in Sterling.	price of
		ut par of	at current rate of Exchange of	English, for same period.	at par at current rate of Exchange of		English, for same period.	at par of	at current rate of Exchange of	English, for same period.
		no price quoted.	23d. sterling p' riz dollar.	£. sterling.		23 d. do.	£. sterling.	0.,	23 d. do.	£. sterling.
	(Wheat		s. d. 17 1	s. d. 60 1		s. d. 16 11	s. d. 61 1		s. d.	s. d. 56 5
1st Week.	Rye		14 1	43 1		14 9	41 5		13 9	40 -
101	Barley		9 11	37 2	• • -	10 1	37 -		10 5	32 3
	Oats	• • •	8 1	24 11	• • •	7 5	24 4		7 10	22 4
-	_									
	Wheat					,				
ed Week.	Rye									
5	Barley									
	LOats									
	Wheat									
3d Week.	Rye		No varia	tion in th	ne prices d	uring eith	er of the	above Moi	nths -	
	Barley Oats									
	(ous · ·									
1	Wheat Rye									
4th Week.	Barley -									
1	Oats		N. I.	3.—No fui	ther Retu	rns have	as yet bee	n received		
		-						E. J. L.		

- 1

#### - 8.—COPENHAGEN; 1826.

	April.			May.			June.			
p' Winch	ester Quarrent rate of Exchange	Gazette price of English, for same period.	p' Winche	at current rate of Exchange	Gazette Price of English, for same period	p' Winche			REMA	RKS,
	24d. do.	£. sterling.		24 d. do.	£. sterling.		24 d. do.	£. sterling.		
·	s. d. 15 5	s. d. 58 6		s. d. 16 3	s. d. 60 5	4	s. d. 16° 5	s. d. 57 3		
	14 1	36 7		14 1	35 -		14 1	33 11		
	9 11	31 10	 · .	9 9	30 1		9 11	28 11	These prices per quarter charges.	s include 9 d
	7 11	23 4		8 5	24 2		8 9	23 4	•	
									77	,
					-				Wheat, 4 s. t quarter, with cent for primag	o 4s. 6d. pe
	,	-					•		Rye, Barley, quoted.	٠ ٠,
							1			
No var	riation in of the	the prices	during ei	ther	the necession formation to his dismedium compared	ssity of say n which co spatch of t production	Stock in Cring, that is puld be deposite 14th June of the king actual exp	t is not in ended upo anuary 182 agdom of I	e Consul regrets his power to furn n; but humbly l 6, in which he Denmark (Proper the country dur	nish any in- pegs to refer states " the r) to be, (as
		1 1					Wheat	Rye.	Barley.	Oats.
	- 1				From which	usumption	Qrs. Win. 160,000	Qrs. Wi 870,00	1,150,000	Qrs. Win. 950,000 885,000
	•				of the countr There rer exportation	nains for	30,000	160,00	290,000	65,000
	1	1			Holstein Besid His Dan or Grain	and Sleswig.	ints, &c. upo has, for the p	on Corn (alrepresent, forbi	e produce of the eady laid before Pad auy of the Govern	arliament), ment-Corn

9.—HAMBRO'; 1826. - -

		February.	March.			
ARTICLES.	p' Winchester Quar' of 8 Bush' in Sterling.	price of p' Winches	in Sterling. price of	Price of Foreign Coru, p' Winchester Quar' of 8 Bush' in Sterling.	price of	
	at par rate of	for at par meperiod.	at current rate of for Euchange of same period	at par at current rate of Exchange of	for same period	
	*34s.11 \d.ft 35s. 6d. ft. per do. £.	sterling. • ditto.	36 s. £. sterling.	• ditto. 35s. 11d.	£. sterling.	
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	13 5 13 2	s. d. s. d. 16 7 43 1 12 11 10 9 24 11 8 -	s. d. s. d. 16 1 61 1 12 7 41 5 10 5 37 - 7 9 24 4	s. d.     s. d.       15 5     15 -       12 9     12 5       10 4     10 -       7 4     7 2	s. d. 56 5 40 - 32 3 22 4	
Wheat Rye Barley	16 9 16 5 13 5 13 1 10 11 10 9 8 3 8 1	59 5 16 7 45 6 12 11 36 7 10 7 24 11 8 -	16 1 60 - 12 7 41 3 10 4 36 7 7 9 23 11	15 4 14 8 12 9 12 3 8 11 8 7 7 - 6 9	55 11 43 5 31 5 22 5	
Wheat	16 7 16 3 13 5 13 2 10 10 10 8 8 3 8 2	60 3 16 7 42 4 12 9 37 1 10 7 25 2 8 -	16 1 58 8 12 4 46 1 10 4 35 2 7 9 22 8	15 4 14 7 12 4 11 9 8 11 8 6 7 - 6 8	54 11 43 2 30 2 22 4	
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	13 5 13 1 10 9 10 6	61 4 16 4 43 8 12 7 38 1 10 4 24 5 8 -	15 11 57 6 12 9 43 - 10 - 33 6 7 9 22 4	15 4 14 7 12 4 11 9 8 11 8 6 7 - 6 8	55 1 35 1 30 5 22 7	
	† July.		August.	September	r.	
		sterling. • ditto.	37s. ½ d. £. sterling.	* ditto. 36s. 6d.	£. sterling.	
₩heat Rye Barley Oats	13 5 12 8 11 2 10 7	s. d. s. d. 55 11 18 2 39 7 15 3 28 8 12 9 24 10 11 1	s. d. s. d. 17 1 57 7 14 5 43 11 12 - 32 - 10 5 27 3	s. d. s. d. 21 - 20 1 18 10 18 - 17 2 16 5 18 4 17 7	s. d. 56 3 38 9 35 2 30 7	
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	13 10 13 1 12 1 11 5	56 5 18 2 41 4 15 7 30 8 12 9 26 4 11 9	17 1 57 2 14 9 43 6 12 - 32 1 11 1 27 3	24 6 23 3 22 4 21 2 17 2 16 4 21 11 20 9	55 11 41 5 34 11 28 1	
Wheat Rye Barley Coats	14 8 13 10 12 1 11 5	56 10 18 2 40 6 15 7 31 3 12 9 26 7 12 9	17 1 56 6 14 9 41 9 12 - 32 9 12 - 28 3	26 4 25 - 23 7 22 5 21 - 20 - 20 9 19 8	55 - 39 - 34 2 27 -	
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	15 3 14 6 12 1 11 5	57 4 18 11 41 5 16 3 31 4 12 9 26 10 16 4	17 10 55 8 15 4 37 11 12 - 34 1 15 5 29 4	25 6 24 4 22 4 21 4 21 8 20 9 19 9 18 11	54 11 38 10 34 - 27 8	

#### 9.—HAMBRO'; 1826.

7										1
ı		April.			May.			June. †		,
	p' Winehe	oreign Corn, ester Quar <sup>r</sup> in Sterling.	Gazette price of English,	p' Winche	reign Corn, ester Quar <sup>r</sup> in Sterling.	Gazette price of English,	p' Winche	oreign Corn, ester Quar <sup>r</sup> in Sterling.	Gazette price of English,	REMARKS.
	at par of	rate of Exchange of	for same period.	at par of	rate of Exchange of	for same period.	at par of	rate of Exchange of	for same period.	
	* ditto.  s. d. 14 10 12 4 8 7 6 8	36s. 10d. s. d. 14 1 11 8 8 2 6 4	£. sterling. s. d. 58 6 36 7 31 10 23 4	* disto.  s. · d.  14 3  12 9  8 7  6 4	37s. 1d. s. d. 13 1 12 - 8 1 6 -	£. sterling. s. d. 60 5 35 - 30 1 24 2	* ditto.  s. d. 15 9 14 8 8 7 7 8	36s. 11d. s. d. 14 10 13 10 8 2 7 3	£. sterling.  - s. d.  57 3  33 11  28 11  23 4	Free on Board: The expenses for embarking, including 2 per cent enmmission are as follows: For wheat about - 1/4 p' qr. Winr. For Barley do 1/4 do do For Oats do 1/1 do do
	14 5 12 1 8 7 6·8	13 9 11 6 8 2 6 4	59 4 35 10 32 6 23 6	17 6 14 4 8 7 8 -	16 8 13 8 8 2 7 7	59 10 37 9 29 3 23 1	14 10 14 4 8 - 7 4	14 - 13 3 7 6 6 11	57 5 39 6 29 1 23 7	Freight: No price returned for freight during this period.  Stock in Granary: No account transmitted. N. B.—Both Freight and Insurance vary according to the season and demand.
	14 3 12 1 8 7 6 8	13 6 11 6 8 2 6 4	60 1 38 7 31 11 23 10	17 6 14 8 8 7 8 -	16 9 14 - 8 3 7 7	57 4 39 8 28 7 24 -	14 10 14 4 8 - 7 -	14 - 13 6 7 6 6 7	56 7 42 8 28 7 22 11	It is also always necessary to bear in mind that the prices given in this return, are those paid to the farmer taken at an average, which includes grain of all sorts; but such as would be shipped to England, including free on board, would be as follows:  Wheat 15/6 to 24/10 per qr. Win'-Rye 13/2 to 17/6 do do do
	14 3 12 1 8 7 6 8	13 5 11 5 8 1 6 4	60 9 35 4 31 4 24 4	17 6 14 8 8 7 8 -	16 8 13 11 8 2 7 7	57 4 35 - 28 2 23 5	{	The same as preceding week.	}. —	Barley 10/ to 12/6 d° d° d° d° d° Oats 6/ to 9/3  Hambro', 30th June 1826.  Henry Canning, Consul Gen.
		October.			November			December.		
ı										
								0		The advance that has taken place is attributable to the state of the Harvest, and the demand occasioned by the opening of the Ports in Great Britain.
	100	,						2		No further remarks transmitted this quarter.
		Th	e Returns	for this qu	arter have	not been		d. J. L.		Hambro' 30th Sept. 1826.
	75						25.			Henry Canning, Consul Gen.
	Selection of the last of the l			1000	113.0			15		

## 10. - AMSTERDAM; 1826.

			1		
January.		February.	March.		
p' Winchester Quart of 8 Bosh' in Sterling.	price of of 8 Bu	sh' in Sterling. price of	p' Winchester Quar	-	
at par rate of	for at par	at current for	at par rate of	for sameperiod.	
p E. sterung. p L. sterung.			ditto. 40s. 6d.	£. sterling.	
19 6 17 9		6 17 9 41 5	3. d. 24 10 22 6 17 10 16 2 15 5 14 - 10 1	s. d. 56 5 40 - 32 3 22 4	
	- 17	2   15 5   36 7	24 - 21 10 19 10 18 1 15 1 13 9 11 6 10 5	55 11 43 5 31 5 22 5	
No variation through	hout 19	8   17 11   46 1 2   15 6   35 2	22 11 20 10 15 1 13 8 11 8 10 7	54 11 30 2 22 4	
	18 1	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	23 2 20 8 18 10 16 10 15 .9 14 1 12 10 9	55 1 35 1 30 5 22 7	
+ July.		August.	September		
p a according .		40 s. 10 d. £. sterling.	40 s. 6 d.	£. sterling.	
21 6 3 17 8 3 13 3	55 11 39 7 28 8	5. d. s. d. 18 1 43 11 15 3 32 - 12 8 27 3	s. d. 30 4 22 4 19 10 19 6	s. d. 56 3 38 9 35 2 30 7	
16 9 14 4	30 8	- 23 1 57 2 - 19 1 43 6 - 16 5 32 1 - 13 6 27 3	28 10 22 1 20 -	55 11 	
17 3	40 6	- 22 3 56 6 - 19 1 41 9 - 16 - 32 9 - 15 1 28 3	29 6 24 5 21 1 20 5	55 - 39 - 34 2 27 -	
16 9 16 9 16 9 16 9 16 9 16 9 16 9	41 5 3t 4	- 26 4 55 8 - 21 8 37 11 - 16 7 34 1 - 19 5 29 4	29 10 25 2 22 6 24 1	54 11 38 10 34 - 27 8	
	Price of Foreign Corn, p' Winchester Quar' of 8 Bosh' in Sterling.  at par at current rate of Exchange of Sterling, p'£.sterling, p'£.sterling, s. d. s. d.  19 6 17 9  13 5 12 2  No variation throug the month.  40d. 8d. p'£.sterling. £. d.  21 6  17 8  13 3  11 2  24 10  16 9  14 4  12 9	Price of Foreign Corn, p'Winchester Quar' of 8 Besh' in Sterling. English, for English, for English, for Exercising. P.£. sterling. same period. of 8 But English, for Exterding. P.£. sterling. same period. of 8 But English, for Exterding. P.£. sterling. same period. of 8 But English, for Exterding. P.£. sterling. same period. of 8 But English, for Exterding. Same period. of 8 But English, same period	Price of Foreign Corn, of 8 Bush's in Sterling.  at current rate of Exchange same period of 6 Bush's in Sterling.  *11 floring of Exchange same period of 6 Bush's in Sterling.  *12 floring of Exchange same period of exchange of same period of exchange same period of exc	Price of Foreign Core, p Winchester Quart of S Baster is Sterling.  at par at current rate of of English, and part of English, and part of English of Exchange and period of English of Exchange and period of Exchange of English of Exchange of English of Exchange of English of Exchange of Exc	

## 10.—AMSTERDAM; 1826.

9	April.			May.			June. †		
p' Winche	oreign Corn, ester Quart in Sterling. at current rate of Exchange of	Gazette price of English, for same period.	p' Winche of 8 Bushs at 'par	at current rate of Exchange	Gazette  · price of  English,  for  same period.	p' Winche of 8 Bushs at par	ester Quarin Sterling.  at current rate of Exchange of	Gazette price of English, for same period.	REMARKS.
Not quoted at par.	40 s. 8 d.  s. d.  22 -  17 4  14 4  11 6	£. sterling.  5. d. 58 6 36 7 31 10 23 4		40 s. 5 d.  s. d. 23 3 16 8 14 1 12 -  22 8 18 7 14 1 12 2	£. sterling.  s. d. 60 5 35 - 30 1 24 2  59 10 37 9 29 3 23 1		40s. 7d.  s. d. 20 5 16 4 11 8  25 5 13 8 11 7	£. sterling.  s. · d.  57 3  28 11  23 4  57 5  29 1  23 7	Free on Board: About 1 s. 1 d. sterling per quarter, and 10 per cent for commission and primage, for Wheat, Rye, Barley and Oats.  Freights: No sbipments of Corn baving taken place this half year, no rate of freight has been established, but as small vessels are abundant, they could be chartered on moderate terms.  Stock in Granary:
	22 2 17 8 14 2 11 9	60 1 38 7 31 11 23 10 60 9 35 4		24 · 5 17 · 10 	57 4 39 8 	· <u> </u>	13 3 10 10.	28 7 22 11	The Stock in Granary is exceedingly trifling.  Neither the course of Exchange, nor the price of Gold, bave fluctuated much, but the latter continues to be scarce. Trade in general is very dull.  Amsterdam, 30th June 1826.  Rt Melvil,
	October.	31 4 24 4		12 6	23 5		12. 9 11 -	29 - 23 7	Consul.
	TI	ne Returns	for this qu	arter have		een receive	ed.		The opening of the Ports in Great Britain for the admission of Rye and Oats, and the scantiness of these crops in this and the adjacent countries, caused a considerable rise in the prices of them in this market. The crop of Pease and Beans has entircly failed. The freights paid for Oats to London have been from 25 Gd. to 35. per quarter.  The King has established a new mode of bonding Corn (Wheat and Rye) in this city, in order to facilitate the trade in these articles, in consequence of which, the importer will be allowed to have the Corn under his sole control, and In his private warehouse, and be debited for the amount of the consumption duty, for which he will again be credited on producing proof of the re-exportation of the same, and will only be charged with it on entering
									the Corn for home usc.  Amsterdam, 30th Sept. 1826.  R <sup>t</sup> Melvil,  Consul

### 11.—ROTTERDAM; 1826. - -

		January.				February.			,	March.		
ARTICLES.	Price of Fo p' Winche of 8 Bosh*	reign Corn, ster Quar' in Sterling.	Gasette price of English,	I ol	rice of F p' Winch 8 Bush	oreign Com, ester Quar in Sterling.	Gazette price of Euglish,	price of		Price of Foreign Corn, - p' Winchester Quar' of 8 Bush' in Sterling.		
	al par of	at current rate of Exchange of	for same period.		par	at current rate Exchange of	for same period.		at par of	at corrent rate of Exchange of	English, for same period.	
				11 p' £. 8	forins terling.	12 florins 1 stiv.	£.sterling.	Ī	11 florins per do.	12 florins 10 stys.	£.sterling.	
(Wheat	1			s. d.	11.7	s. d. s. d.	s. d.	£.	d. s. d. 9 a' 30 1	s. d. s. d. 19 1 a' 27 7	s. d.	
						-		20	9 8 30 1		56 5	
Rye			• •		-	No market on account of the		17	3 a' 22 4	16 3 a' 20 6	40 -	
Barley						frost.		16	4 a' 18 6	15 - a' 17 -	32 3	
Outs					. [		).	9	1 a' 15 5	8 4 a' 14 2	22 4	
						•		3		7 4 1 4	22 4	
Wheat				21 7 8	30 7	19 9 8 27 11	6o -	20	9 a' 29 6	19 2 2 27 2	55 11	
ı Ryo				17 3 4	'22 4	15 9 a' 20 5	41 5	16	5 a' 22 4	15 1 a' 20 7	43 5	
Rarley										,	43 5	
Barley				17 3 8	19 7	15 9 a' 17 11	37 -	15	5 a' 20 2	14 2 a' 18 6	31 5	
Oals		• • •		10 11 a	16 9	9 11 a' 15 3	24 4	8	4 0' 14 2	7 8 a' 13 -	22 5	
		on account of the										
	nominal.	and also	)									
Wheat				21 7 8	30 7	19 9 a' 27 11	58 8	20	9 a' 30 1	19 2 8 27 8	54 11	
Rye				17 3 =	22 4	15 9 a' 20 5	46 1	16	5 a' 22 4	15 1 a' 20 7	43 2	
Rye				16 48	10 11	14 11 a' 17 5	05 0	10	5 n' 10 1			
0						14 11 1/ 3	35 2	19	5 a' 19 1	14 2 a' 17 6	30 2	
Outs		• • •		10 11 a	' 16 4	9 11 a' 14 11	22 8	9	1 a' 14 11	8 4 a' 13 8	22 4	
_									•			
(Wheat				22 48	30 7	20 6 a' 27 11	67 6					
ai Rye							37 0			Corn Exchange	,	
We				17 3 a	92 4	15 9 a' 20 g	43 -			shut on account		
F Barley				16 4 a	18 6	14 11 a' 16 11	33 6	7		of the	(	
Oats	)			10 11 a	16 4	9 11 2' 14 11	22 4			holidays.		
1			1									
										1-		
			-									

#### - 11.—ROTTERDAM; 1826.

-		April.			May.			June.		
-	p' Winch	oreign Corn, ester Quarr in Sterling.	Gazette price of English,	p' Winche	oreign Corn, ester Quar <sup>r</sup> in Sterling.	Gazette price of English,	p' Winche	oreigu Corn, ester Quar <sup>r</sup> iu Sterling.	Gazette price of English,	REMARKS.
	at par	at current rate of Exchange of	for same period.	at par of	at current rate of Exchange of	for same period.	at par of	at current rate of Exchange of	for same period.	
	11 florins per do.	12 florins 2 stes. per do.	£.sterling.	11 florins per do.	12 florins 2 stvs. per do.	£ sterling.	11 florins per do.	11 florins 2 stvs. per do.	£.sterling.	
	d. s. d. 9 a 29 1	s. d. s. d. 19 - a' 26 6	s. d. 58 6	s. d. s. d. 23 4 a' 31 2	s. d. s. d. 21 3 a' 28 4	s. d. 60 5	s. d. s. d. 21 9 a' 30 1	s. d. s. d. 19 10 a' 27 4	s. d. 57 3	
15	11, a' 22 4	14 6 a' 20 5	36 7	16 5 8' 22 4	15 - a' 20 5	35 -	18 2 a' 22 9	16 6 a' 20 8	33 11	Free on Board: The expense of shipping Corn is, upon an average, as follows:
15	5 ,a' 19 1	14 1 a' 17 5	31 10	14 6 a' 17 5	13 3 a' 15 11	30 1	16 10 a' 18 6	15 4 a' 16 10	28 11	Wheat 1/8 p' qu' Win Rye 1/6 —
8	2 a' 14 6	7 5 a' 13 3	23 4	10 - a' 16 4	9 1 a' 14 11	24 2	10 - a' 16 4	9 1 a' 14 10	23 4	Barley 1/6 — Oats 1/4 —
		The same as preceding weck.	}-	{	Corn Exchange shut on account of the holidays.		{	The same as preceding week.	}-	Freights; Freights from Rotterdam to London during June, were from 1s. 6d. to 2s. per quarter.  Restraints, &c. The duty upon the importation of Wheat has been augmented from 1s. 6d. to 4s. per quarter; upon other Grain it is lighter. That upon export is very trifling, heing only from ½d. to 1d. per quarter Winchester.
20	9 a' 28 6	19 - a' 26 -	60 1	23 4 4 31 2	21 3 a' 28 4	57 4	21 9 2' 31 2	19 10 a' 28 4	56 7	Stock in Granary: The stock in granary cannot be ascertained, but
15	11 a' 22 4	14 6 a' 20 5	38 7	18 2 a' 23 4	16 7 a',21 3	39 8	17 3 a' 21 9	15 8 a' 19 10	42 8	the annual produce of the country exceeds the con- sumption, and the export has been for a considerable time very limited.
15	5 a' 18 -	14 1 8 16 5	31 11	14 6 a' 18 -	13 3 a' 16 5	28 7	16 4 a' 17 5	14 10 a' 15 10	28 7	
8	2 a' 14 6	7 5 a' 13 3	23 10	10 - a' 16 4	9 1 2 14 11	24 -	9 2 8' 15 5	8 3 a' 14 -	22 11	Rotterdam, 30th June 1826.
				21 9 2 30 1	19 11 a' 27 5	57 4		-		Alex Ferrier, Consul.
	_	(The same)			16 7 a' 20 9			The same		
•	7. 1.	as preceding	}		15 .6 a' 16 11	28 2	} }	as preceding	-	
		( week. )	1	10 - a' 16 4	9 1 8 14 11	23 5		week.	)	•
		•					1			
			N. B	No further Rc	turns have as yet	been receiv	F. J. L.			
						-				

12.—ANTWERP; 1826.

	January.			February.			March.	
ARTICLES.	Price of Foreign Corn, p' Winchester Quar' of 8 Bush' in Steeling.	Guzette price of English,		reign Corn, ster Quar' In Sterling.	Gazette price of English,	Price of Fo p' Winche of 8 Bushs	ster Quar	Gazette price of English,
	at par rate of	for ame period.	at par of	rate of Exchange of	for same period.	at par of	rate of Exchange of	for same period.
	11 fl. Got. 10d. 12 fl. 8 d. p' £. sterling.		11 fl.6st. tod.	12 fl. 2 st.	£. sterling.		12 fl. 3st.	£. sterling.
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	s. d. s. d. 31 3 29 5 17 2 16 3 20 5 19 3 17 2 16 3	6. d. 60 1 43 1 37 2 24 11	8. d. 30 2 19 5 18 2 15 2	s. d. 28 3 18 2 18 2 15 2	s. d. 61 1 41 5 37 - 24 4	8. d. 30 2 19 5 19 5 15 1	s. d. 28 2 18 1 18 1 14 1	s. d. 56 5 40 - 32 3 22 4
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	The same	}	30 2 19 5 19 5 16 2	28 - 18 - 18 - 15 -	60 - 41 3 36 7 23 11	28 - 17 3 17 3 15 1	26 3 16 2 16 2 14 2	55 11 43 5 31 5 22 5
Wheat	30 2 28 4 19 5 18 2 19 5 18 2 16 2 15 2	60 3 42 4 37 1 25 2	30 2 19 5 19 5 16 2	27 9 17 10 17 10 14 11	58 8 46 1 35 2 22 8	28 - 17 3 17 3 15 1	26 - 16 - 16 - 14 -	54 11 43 2 30 2 22 4
Wheat	The same as preceding week.		{	The same as preceding week.	\\ - \\	26 11 17 3 17 3 15 1	25 - 16 - 16 - 13 -	. 55 1 35 1 30 5 22 7
-	† July,			August.			September	•
	11st, 6st 10d. 12st. 3st. 6d. p £sterling. p £sterling.	£. sterling.	11fl.6st.10d.	12 fl. 4 st.	£. sterling.	: 1 <i>fl.6st.</i> 10d.	12fl. 3st. 6d.	£. sterling.
Wheat {	19 5 18 1 a'20 6 a'19 1 18 4 17 1 a'19 5 a'18 1	s. d. 355 11 39 7 28 8 324 10	s. d. 32 4 a'33 4 20 6 a'21 6 18 4	s. d. 30 1 a'30 10 19 1 a'20 1 17 1	s. d. }57 7 { }43 11 { 32 - { 27 3 {	21 6	s. d. 30 10 a'33 1 21 1 a'22 1 18 1 a'19 1 20 1 a'21 1	s. d. 56 3 38 9 35 2 30 7
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	The same		{	The same as preceding week.	}	{	The same as preceding week.	} -
Wheat	D°			D <sub>o</sub>	{	24 9	32 3 a' 34 3 24 2 19 2 a' 20 2 23 2 a' 24 2	\begin{cases} 55 & - \ 39 & - \ 34 & 2 \ \end{cases} 27 & - \end{cases}
Wheat {	20 6 10 1	57 4 41 5 31 4 26 10	33 4 n'34 5 22 7 18 4 a'19 5 21 6	31 - a'32 - 21 - 17 - a'18 - 20 -	} 55 8 37 11 34 1 29 4	}{	The same	} -

- - - 12. - ANTWERP; 1826.

		April.			May.			June. †		
ш	n' Winch	oreign Corn, tester Quar in Sterling.  at current rate of Exchange of	Gazette price of English, for same period.	p' Wineho of 8 Bush <sup>a</sup>	oreign Corn, ester Quart in Sterling. at eurrent rate of Exchange of.	Gazette price of English, for same period.	p' Winch of 8 Bush' at par	Foreign Corn, ester Quar r in Sterling.  at current rate of Exchange of	- All is	REMARKS.
11	s. d. 28 - 18 4 17 3 14 - 28 - 18 4 17 3	s. d. 25 11 16 11 16 - 13 - 26 - 17 - 16 - 13 -	£. sterling.  s. d. 58 6 36 7 31 10 23 4  59 4 35 10 32 6 23 6	11fl.6st.10d.  s. d. 28 - 17 3 17 3 12 11  29 1 18 4 17 3 12 11	12 fl. 3 st.  12 fl. 3 st.  15 d.  26 2  16 1  16 1  12 1  27 2  17 1  16 1  12 1	£. sterling.  s. d. 60 5 30 5 30 1 24 2  59 10 37 9 29 3 23 1	s. d. 30 2 21 6 18 4 14 -	12ft. 3st. 6d.  s. d. 28 · 1 20 1 17 1 13 ° 1  The same as preceding week.	£. sterling.  . s. d57 3 33 11 28 11 23 4	Free on Board:  Wheat about 2s. per qr. Rye and Barley , 1s. 6d. do Oats , 1s do  Freight:  The price of freight to London during the last month, was as follows:  Wheat from 2s. to 2s. 6d. p'qr. Wr. Rye and Barley, from 1s. 6d. to 2s. p'do.
	28 - 17 3 17 3 12 11	26 1 16 1 16 1 12 -	60 1 38 7 31 11 23 10	30 2 20 6 17 3 12 11	28 2 19 1 16 1 12 1 28 2 19 1	57 4 39 8 28 7 24 -	30 2	D°		Stock on Hand; Wheat about 14,285 qrs. Rye - d° - 10,713 d° Barley d° - 7,142 d° Oats - d° - 17,856 d°  Restraints, &c. The same as Rotterdam.
-	{	preceding week.	}	18 4 14 -	17 1 13 1	28 2 23 5	17 3 14 -	16 - 13 -	29 - 23 7	Antwerp, 30th June 1826.  I. J. De Hochepied Larpent, Consul.
1		October.	•	1	November.			December.		
-		October.		1	November.			December.		
		October.	Ŷ	0.000	November.			December		There is no stock at present on hand, of any Grain; the whole being in the possession of the farmers.  All the Oats of 1825 are sold, and there is very little of the new erop in the market.  Rye of 1825 is very scarce and much in demand. That of 1826 is of good quality, and begins to be brought into the market in small quantities.
	e de	2	Returns	or this qu	,	,		ved.		There is no stock at present on land, of any Grain; the whole being in the possession of the farmers.  All the Oats of 1825 are sold, and there is very little of the new erop in the market.  Rye of 1825 is very scarce and much in demand. That of 1826 is of good quality, and begins to be brought into the market in small

## 13.--HAVRE DE GRÂCE; 1826.

_	January.	February.	March.
ARTICLES.	Price of Foreign Corn. p' Winchester Quart of 8 Bush' in Sterling.  at par at current rate of Exchange  same period.	Price of Foreign Corn, p' Winchester Quart of 8 Bushs in Sterling.  at par at current rate of for Exchange same period.	Price of Foreign Coru, p' Winchester Quar' of 8 Bush' in Sterling.  at par at current rate of of Exchange same period.
	of same period.	of	of of
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	s. d. s. d. s. d. 39 - 39 - 60 1 24 - 26 8 37 2 23 - 23 - 24 11	* ditto. p'£. sterling.  s. d. s. d. s. d.  38 - 37 6 61 1  25 - 25 - 41 5  27 - 26 8 37 -  22 - 22 - 24 4	* ditto. p'£. sterling.  s. d. s. d. 38 - 36 5 5 5 23 - 23 - 40 - 27 - 32 3 21 - 21 - 22 4
Wheat Rye Barley Oats			
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	No variation	in price during either of the ab	ove months
Wheat Rye Barley Oats			
	† July.	August.	September.
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	*25f. 20 c. p'£. sterling. £. sterling. s. d. s. d. s. d. 40 6 41 - 55 11 24 - 24 6 39 7 21 - 21 6 28 8 25 - 25 6 24 10	• ditto. p'£. sterling. £. sterling.  s. d. s. d. s. d.  40 6 41 - 57 7 18 - 18 6 43 11 23 - 23 6 32 - 20 6 21 - 27 3	* ditto. p.£. sterling. £. sterling.  s. d. s. d. s. d.  41 - 41 6 56 3  19 - 19 6 38 9  21 - 21 6 35 2  19 - 19 6 30 7
Wheat Rye Barley Oats			
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	No varial	ion throughout either of the	e months.
Wheat			

# . 13.—H'AVRE DE GRÂCE; 1826.

April.	May.	June. †	
Price of Foreign Corn, p' Winchester Quar' of 8 Bush' in Sterling.  at par at par of Exchange of Sazette price of English, for same period.	Price of Foreign Corn, p' Winchester Quart of 8 Bush' in Sterling.  at par of at current rate of Exchange of same period.	Price of Foreign Corn, p' Winchester Quar' of 8 Bush' in Sterling.  at par at current rate of Exchange of same period.	REMARKS.
• ditto.  • ditto.  • ditto.  • ditto.  • ditto.  • ditto.  • p'£.sterling.  • d.  • s. d.  38 - 39 - 58 - 36 7  26 - 27 - 31 10  21 - 22 - 23 4	• ditto. p'£.sterling. £.sterling.  s. d. s. d. s. d. 39 - 39 - 60 5 24 - 24 - 35 - 24 - 24 - 30 1 21 - 21 - 24 2  in price during either of the above	* ditto.  * ditto.  * f. sterling.  * d. s. d. s. d.  * 40 - 40 - 57 3  25 - 25 - 33 11  25 - 25 - 28 11  20 - 20 - 23 4	Free on Board:  The expense of putting Wheat on hoard may be estimated (exclusive of 2°/, commission and petty charges) at from 4 d. to 5 d. sterling per Winchester quarter.  Freight: About 27/6 sterling per ton.  Stock in Granary: About 20,000 quarters of Wheat.  Restraints, &c.  Havre de Grâce falls within the third class or division into which Wheat cannot be imported when the price is below 20 francs the hectolitre; nor from which it cannot be exported when the price is above 22 francs the lectolitre.  When there is no restraint upon Wheat, all other grain may he imported and exported.  Havre de Grâce, 30th June 1826.  Archa Gordon.  Consul.
October. The Returns	for this quarter have not yet bee	December.  en received. E. J. L.	No Remarks transmitted this quarter.  Havre de Grâce, 30 Sept. 1826.  Arch <sup>4</sup> Gordon, Consul.

## 14.—CHARENTE; 1826. - - - -

			1	F-1			March.	
ARTICLES	Price of Foreign Corn, p' Winchester Quar' of 8 Bushs in Sterling.  at par at current rute of Exchange of	Gazette price of English, for sameperiod	p' Winche	February.  oreign Corn, neter Quar in Sterling.  at current rate of Exchange of	Gazette price of English, for same period	p' Winche	reign Corn.	Gazette price of English v for same period.
Wheat Ryee Barley Oats	s. d. s. d. 33 1 31 9 17 4 18 1 17 4 13 8 13 3	£. sterling s. d. 60 1 43 1 37 2 24 11	s. d. 33 1 18 1 18 -	s. d. 31 9 17 4 17 3 13 2	£. sterling.  5. d. 61 1 41 5 37 - 24 4	s. d. 32 8 18 1 18 - 13 9	s. d. 31 4 17 4 17 3 13 2	£. sterling,  . s. d.  56 5  40 -  32 3  22 4
Wheat Rye Barley Oats						•		
Wheat Rye Barley Oats		- No vari	ation in th	e above pr	ices during	the quarte	er	
Wheat Rye Barley Oats								
	† July.		- 0	August.		S	eptember.	
Whent Rye Barley Oats	No price quoted. £. sterling. s. d. s. d. 33 1 31 9	£. sterling.  s. d. 55 11  28 8 24 10						
Wheat								
Wheat Rye Barley Oats		- No varia	ition in the	price thro	ughout the	quarter.		
Wheat								

## 14.—CHARENTE; 1826.

	· April.			May.			June. †		•
p' Winche	oreign Corn, ester Quar in Sterling.  at current rate of Exchange of	Gazette price of English, for same period.	p' Winches of 8 Bush' i	at current rate of	Gazette price of English, for same period.	p' Winche	oreign Corn, ester Quart in Sterling.  at current rate of Exchange	Gazette price of English, for same period.	· REMARKS.
	OI -	The Retur	rns for this		ve not bee	n received			Free on Board:  Fifteen per cent on prime cost must be added, for commission, loading, and other charges.  Freight to London:  45s. to 55s. per ton, and 10 per cent primage.  Restrictions, &c:  This department, like Havre, falls under the third division, and is subject to the same restraints.  La Rochelle (Charente), 31st March 1826.  Bouguereau, V. Consul.
								-	(
	October	he Returns		November		een receiv	December		No Remarks transmitted this quarter.

#### 15.—BOURDEAUX; 1826. - --

	January.		February.		March	l.
ARTICLES.	Price of Foreign Corn, p' Winchester Quart of 8 Bushs in Sterling.	Gasette price of	Price of Foreign Corn, p' Winchester Quar' of 8 Bush' in Sterling.	Gazette price of	Price of Foreign Corn p' Winchester Quart of 8 Bush' in Sterling	price of
	at par at current rate of Exchange of	Euglish, for sameperiod.	at par at current rate of Exchange of	English, for sameperiod	at par at curren rate of Exchange	for
	not given. 25 francs p'£.sterling	£. sterling.	25f. 10c.	£, sterling.	25f. 50 c.	£. sterling.
Wheat	s. d. s. d. 39 8 38 - 23 9 22 10 18 1 17 4 18 8 17 11	s. d. 60 1 43 1 37 2 24 11	s. d. s. d. 38 6 9 23 9 22 9 18 1 17 4 18 8 17 10	s. d. 61 1 41 5 37 - 24 4	s. d. s. d. 37 11 35 8 23 9 22 4 19 3 18 1 17 7	s. d. 56 5 40 - 32 3 22 4
Wbeat Rye Barley Oats	39 1 37 6 23 9 22 10 19 10 19 - 18 8 17 11	59 5 45 6 36 7 24 11	The same as preceding week.		38 6 36 2 23 9 22 4 18 8 17 7 18 1 17 —	55 11 43 5 31 5 22 4
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	38 6 36 11 23 9 22 10 20 4 19 7 18 8 17 11	60 3 42 4 37 1 25 2	38 6 36 4 23 9 22 5 18 1 17 1 18 8 17 8	58 8 46 1 35 2 22 8	The same as preceding week.	}
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	{ The same as preceding week. }		The same as preceding week.		D°	
	† July.		August.		September.	
	P L.sterung.	E. sterling.		. sterling.	25f. 50 c.	£. sterling.
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	39 8 37 4 23 9 22 4 20 11 17 - 18 1 16 6	5. d. 55 11 39 7 28 8 24 10	s. d. s. d. 37 4 35 - 23 2 21 9 17 6 16 6 17 - 15 11		s. d. s. d. 36 9 34 4 22 8 21 2 17 - 15 10 15 10 14 10	5. d. 56 3 38 9 35 2 30 7
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	38 6 36 2 22 8 21 4 18 1 17 - 17 6 16 6	56 5 41 4 30 8 26 4	The same as preceding week.	_		
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	The same		22 8   21 3 17 -   15 11	56 6 41 9 32 9 28 3	The same through the month	ghout
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	23 2 21 9 17 6 16 6	57 4 41 5 31 4 26 10	The same as preceding weea.	-		

### - 15.—BOURDEAUX; 1826.

	April.			May.	-		June. †		
p' Winch	oreign Corn, tester Quar in Sterling.  at current rate of Exchange of	Gazette price of English, for same period.	p' Winche	reign Corn, ester Quart in Sterling. at current rate of Exchange of	Gazette price of English, for same period.	p' Winche	reign Corn, ster Quar' in Sterling.  at current rate of Exchange of	Gazette price of English, for same period	REMARKŜ.
not given.	25f. 60c. p'£.sterling.	£. sterling.		25 f. 50 c.	£. sterling.		25f. 50 c.	£. sterling.	
s. d. 38 6 23 2 18 1 18 8	s. d. 36 1 21 9 17 - 17 6	5. d 58 6 36 7 31 10 23 4	s. d. 37 4 22 8 18 1 17 6	s. d. 35 1 21 4 17 - 16 6	s. d. 60 5 35 - 30 1 24 2	s. d. 38 6 23 2 17 6 17 6	s. d. 36 2 21 10 17 - 17 -	s. d. 57 -3 33 11 28 11 23 4	Free on Board:  The expense of putting Wheat, Rye, Barley and Oats on board, may be reckoned at about 6 d. sterling per quarter.
37 4 23 2 18 1 17 6	35 - 21 9 17 - 16 5	59 4 35 10 32 6 23 6	{	The same as preceding week.	}	{	The same as preceding week.	} -	Freight: About 10s. per quarter, and 10 per cent for primage.
37 4 23 2 18 1 17 6	35 3 21 11 17 1 16 7	60 1 38 7 31 11 23 10	37 4 22 5 18 1 17 6	35 1 21 1 17 - 16 5	57 4 39 8 28 7 24 -	39 8 23 2 18 1 17 6	37 4 21 10 17 — 16 6	56 7 42 8 28 7 22 11	Stock in Granary:  There being no public granary at Bourdeaux, it is impossible to ascertain the extent of stocks in private granaries.  Restraints, &c.  Bourdeaux falls within the
{	The same	}======================================	38 6 23 2 18 1 17 6	36 1 21 9 17 - 16 5	57 4 35 - 28 2 23 5	40 10 23 9 18 1 17 6	38 5 22 4 17 - 16 6	56 5 38 9 29 - 23 7	second class or division, and is subject to the restraints mentioned in the Returns laid before Parliament last session.
	October.			November			December		Bourdeaux, 30th June 1826.  Henry Scott,  Consul.
			1 120			1			No Remarks transmitted this quarter.
		e-							
-	The	Returns	for this qu	arter hav	e not yet				·-
1						E. J. 1	<b>.</b>		Bourdeaux, 30th Sept. 1826.  Henry Scott,  Consul.

## 16.—MARSEILLES; 1826. - - -

		0.1	Manul
ARTICLES.	Price of Foreign Corn, p' Winchester Quar of 8 Bush in Sterling.  at par at par of of Exchange of Same period.	Price of Foreign Corn, p' Winchester Quart of 8 Bushs in Sterling,  at par at current rate of of Exchange uf  Gazette price of English, for same period.	March.  I'rice of Foreign Corn, p' Winchester Quar' of 8 Bush' in Sterling.  pat at current rate of Exchange of same period.
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	*25f. 20 c. 24f. 95 c. per do. s. d. s. d. 50 7 51 1 60 1  29 2 29 6 37 2 23 10 24 1 24 11	• ditto.   25 f. 5 c. per do.   £.sterling.    s. d. s. d. s. d. s. d.    51 3 51 8 61 1    27 9 27 11 37 -    25 3 25 5 24 4	* ditto.   25f.65e. per do.   £. sterling.    s. d. s. d. s. d.    50 11   50 - 56 5
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	{ The same as preceding week. }	59 1 51 11 60 - 27 9 27 11 36 7 25 - 25 1 23 11	50 11   49 5   55 11   30 - 29 5   31 5   25 6   25 - 22 5
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	49     3     48     5     54     11       30     -     29     6     30     2       25     6     25     1     22     4
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	51 3 51 8 61 4 27 9 28 - 38 1 25 3 25 6 24 5	51 4 50 8 57 6 30 - 29 7 33 6 25 6 25 2 22 4	49     3     48     8     55     1       30     -     29     7     30     5       25     6     25     2     22     7
	† July.	August.	September.
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	*25f. 20 c. pcf. 35f. 55 c. pcf. do. s. d. s. d. 50 9 50 1 55 11 -27 9 27 4 28 8 23 10 23 6 24 10	* ditto.   25 f. 65 c. per do.   £. sterling.   s. d.   s. d.   s. d.   50   4   49   5   57   7	* ditto.   25 f. 75 e. per do.   £. sterling.   s. d.   s. d.   s. d.   50   4   49   2   56   3
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	50 4 49 9 56 5 27 9 27 4 30 8 22 11 22 7 26 4	50 - 49 - 57 2 23 3 22 10 32 1 21 2 20 9 27 3	The same as preceding week.
Wheat Ryc Barley Oats	50 3 49 6 56 10 23 3 22 11 31 3 23 2 22 10 26 7	49 11 48 11 56 6 23 3 22 10 32 9 21 11 21 6 28 3	51 1 50 1 55 - 25 5 24 11 34 2 22 8 22 3 27 -
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	The same as preceding week.	50 4 49 4 55 8 23 3 22 10 34 1 21 11 21 6 29 4	The same as preceding week.

16.—MARSEILLES; 1826.

April.				· May.			June. †		
at par	Sterling.	Gazette price of English, for	p' Winche	reign Corn, ester Quar' in Sterling. at current rate of Exchange	Gazette price of English, for	p' Winche of 8 Bushs	reign Corn, ester Quar <sup>t</sup> in Sterling.  at current rate of Exchange	Gazette price of English, for	REMARKS.
25	6f 5f. 75 c. per do.	£. sterling.	* ditto.	of 25 f. 50 c. per do.	£. sterling.	* ditto.	of 25 f. 60 c. per do.	£. sterling.	
s. d.	s. d. 48 2	s. d. 58 6	s. d.	s. d. 48 4	8. d. 60 5	s. d. 49 3	s. d. 48 9	s. d. 57 3	Free on Board:  N. B.—The foreign prices herein quoted, include Free on Board, and
	29 3 25 -	31 10 23 4	26 3 22 4	25 11 22 1	30 1 24 2	26 3 22 4	25 10 21 6	28 11 23 4	insurance.  Freight:
49 -	48 2	59 4	49 -	48 3	59 10	48 10	48 `2	57 5	The rate of freight to London for Wheat, Rye, Barley, and Oats, is about 14s. 6d. sterling per quarter Winchester.
	29 4 22 8	32 6 23 6	26 3 22 4	25 10 20 -	29 3 23 1	25 6 22 4	25 ° 2 22 1	29 1 23 7	Stock in Granary: Of Wheat, ahout 2,610 qrs. Win'. Of Rye, Barley and Oats, none.
30 -	48 4 	60 1 - 31 11 23 10	48 6 	47 8 	57 4 	48 10 - 27 9 23 3	48 2  27 4 22 11	56 7 - 28 7 22 11	Restraints, &c.  Marseilles falls within the first class or division, and is subject to the restraints mentioned in the Returns laid before Parliament last session.
-	48 4	60 g	48 9	48 -	57 4	51 5	50 9	56 5	Marseilles, 30th June 1826.  W. H. Richardson,  Acting in the absence of
	70 1 1	21 4	on o	07 10				00 -	ficting in the ansence of
	29 1	31° 4 24 4	26 3 22 4	25 10 21 6	28 2 23 5	27 9 23 10	27 4 23 6	29 - 23 7	H. M. Consul.
22 4	october.		22 4	-	23 5	23 10		23 7	
22 4	22 -		22 4	21 6	23 5	23 10	23 6	23 7	H. M. Consul.
22 4 O	october.		22 4	21 6	23 5	23 10	23 6	23 7	
22 4 O	october.		22 4	21 6	23 5	23 10	23 6	23 7	H. M. Consul.  No Remarks transmitted
22 4 O	october.	24 4	22 4	November	23 5	23 10	December	23 7	H. M. Consul.  No Remarks transmitted
22 4 O	october.	24 4	22 4	November	23 5	23 10	December	23 7	H. M. Consul.  No Remarks transmitted
22 4 O	october.	24 4	22 4	November	23 5	23 10	December	23 7	H. M. Consul.  No Remarks transmitted

17.—CORUNNA; 1826. - -

			January.			February.			March.	
	ARTICLES	Price of Foreign Corn, p' Winebester Quar' of 8 Bushs in Sterling.		Gasette price of English,	p' Winche	oreign Corn, ester Quarf in Sterling.	Gazette price of English,	Price of Fo p' Winche of 8 Bushs	Gazette price of English,	
		at par of	at current rate of Exchange of	for same period.	at par of	at current rate of Exchange of	for	at par of	at current rate of Exchange of	for same period.
		* 39 d. sterl p'dol, Esch.	† 371 d. sig. p'dol. Exch.	£. sterling.	• 39 d. do.	† 37 d. do.	£. sterling.	• 39 d. do.	† 361 d. do.	£. sterling.
	Wheat	42 11	s. d. 41 6	s. d. 60 1	s. d. 44 9	s. d. 42 7	s. d. 61 1	s. d. 44 9	s. d. 41 3	s. d· 56 5
1st Week.	Rye	29 11	28 10	43 1	24 2	23 1	41 5	26 –	24 6	40 -
181	Barley	-	_	_	_	_	-	-	_	-
	Oats	-	-	-	_	-	_	-	_	
_										
	Wheat									
eek.	Rye					The same	1		The same	
2d Week.	Barley					preceding week.		- {	preceding week.	_
	Oats	J						3		
	Wheat	)		(	44 9	42 7	58 8	44 9	41 3	54 11
ئو	Rye				22 5	21 5	46 1	24 2	22 9	43 2
3d Week.	Barley		iation thro	ughout	_	_				
6	Oats									
	·	2					_	_		_
	Wheat					The same			774	
4th Week.	Rye				{	ns preceding	}	{	The same	_
4th	Barley					week.			week.	
	Oats	1								
-										

## - 17.—CORUNNA; 1826.

		Apr	il.				May. June.											
	Price of F p' Winch of 8 Bushs at par of	at cur	ing.	Gaze price Engli	of ish,	p' Wi of 8 B	inche Bush <sup>s</sup>	at cut	ling.	Gaze price Engli	of islı,	p'W of 8 B	inche Sush <sup>a</sup>	at curre	ent	Gaze price Eng	e of lish,	REMARKS.
		Excha		same pe	eriod.	01		Exch		same p	eriod.	01		Exchan of	ge	same p	eriod ——	
١	* 39 d. do.			£. ster		* 39 d.		† 36½				* 39 d		† 36¼ d.		£. ster		
	s. d. 46 7	s. 44	d. –	5. 58 36	d. 6	50	d. 2	s. 47	d. 3	5. 60 35	d. 5	s. 46	d. 7	43	d. 4	5. 57	d. 3	
ı				0-					J	00						00		Free on Board:
	_	-		_						_		-		·_		_		The expense of embarking Wheat or Rye, is about 1s. 10 d. sterling per quarter Winchester.
ı																		Freight:
																		The charge for Freight cannot be stated, no vessel ever having been from hence to England with Corn, at least such a fact cannot be ascertained.
I																		Stock in Granary:
	-	-									-							The Stock in Granary does not exceed 700 Winchester quarters. The quantity produced in Galicia has very considerably increased during the last few years.
ı																	١	Restrictions, &c.
	-		И	o vari	atio	ı in tl	ie a	bove	price	es duri	ing	the qu	arte.	r <b>.</b>				The importation of Grain is prohibited, but the exportation is free, both in national and foreign vessels.
ı									1								1	Exchanges:
																	1	The course of Exchange has varied during the last three years from $36\frac{1}{2}d$ . to $38d$ . sterling per Dollar of Exchange.
																		Corunna, 30th June 1826.
		•																Rich4 Bartlett.
																		Consul.
								٠										
		-	N.	B.—N	lo fu	rther I	Retu	riis lia	ıvė,	as yet,	bee	n recei	ved.				1	
				-		film		E					E. J.					
-	-				-	National States	and the same							-	_			

# 18.—CADIZ; 1826. - - -

	January.			February.			March.	
ARTICLES.	Price of Foreign Corn, p' Winchester Quar' of 8 Bush* in Sterling.		Price of Fo p' Winche of 8 Bush'	reign Corn, ster Quarf In Sterling.	Gazette price of	p' Winche	Price of Foreign Corn, p' Winchester Quar' of 8 Bush* in Sterling.	
	at par at current rate of Exchange of	English, for same period.	at par at current rate of Exchange of		English, for same period	at par of	at current rate of Exchange of	English, for same period.
Wheat Rye	N. B.—The Par and the Current Rate nearly the same.					36 d. ster. per Dollar of Exchange.	Not given.	£.sterling.
Wheat' Rye Barley Oats	Note.—	The prices		the last wo	eek of Ma	rch are th	e average	
Wheat Rye Barley Oats					• •	s d.	s. d.	
Wheat Rye Barley Oats		- - -		-	-	s d. 53 - a'60 - 30 - a'33 -	8. d. 54 6 a'62 1 32 - a'35 2	\$. d.   55 1 -   30 5 -
_	† July.			August.			September	r.
Wheat Rye Barley						36 d. ster per Dollar of Exchange.		£, sterling.
Wheat	The pi	rices durin	g the last	week in th	e quarter a	are only qu	oted.	
Wheat								
Ryo' Barley Oats		-	-	-		s. d. 43 - 43 - 22 - 22 - 24	} }	s. d. 54 11 — 34 —

## - 18.—CADIZ; 1826.

	April.			May.			June. †		
p' Winch	oreign Corn, ester Quar' in Sterling. at current rate of Exchange	Gazette price of English, for same period.	p' Winche of 8 Bushs at par	oreign Corn, ester Quar in Sterling.  at current rate of Exchange	Gazette price of English, for same period.	p' Winche of 8 Bushs at par	oreign Corn, ester Quar in Sterling.  at current rate of Exchange	Gazette price of. English, for same period.	REMARKS.
		The prices		the last wees of this q		36 d. sterper Dollar of Exchange.  the are the search t	Not given.  N. B. The Course of Exchange is within a fraction of the par.	£. sterling.  s. d.  57 3  —  28 11	The Ports being shut against importation, no prices can be stated for freight, &c.
-	October.	-	-	November.	-	-	December.	-	
		e Returns		arter have		cn receive			The crop of Grain has proved scanty, and of bad quality, (Barley excepted.)  Cadiz, 30th Sept. 1826.  J. M. Brackenbury,  Consul.

### 19.—MALAGA; 1826. - -

0	January'.	February.	March.
ARTICLES	Price of Foreign Corn, p' Winchester Quarf of 8 Bush' in Sterling.  at current at par at current rate of  Gazette price of English, for	Price of Foreign Corn, p' Winchester Quar' of 8 Bush' in Sterling.  at current rate of  Gazette price of English, for	Price of Foreign Corn, p' Winchester Quar of 8 Bush's in Sterling.  at current rate of  At current fur
	of Exchange same period	of Exchange same period.	of Exchange same period of
Wheat	40 d. sterl. p' dol. Exch. £. sterling.  s. d. s. d. s. d.  73 4 66 8 60 1  38 9 35 5 37 2		
Wheat Rye Barley Oats			
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	No	variation throughout this quar	rter
Wheat Rye Barley Oats			
	.† July.	August.	September.
Wheat Rye Barley Outs	40 d. sterl. 36 d. sterl. £. sterling. s. d. s. d. s. d. 57 11 52 1 55 11 32 1 28 9 28 8		
Wheat   Rye   Barley   Oats			
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	No	variation throughout the quar	ter.
Wheat Rye Barley Oats			

# - 19.—MALAGA; 1826.

Price of Foreign Corn, p'Winchester Quar' of 8 Bush' in Sterling.  Price of Foreign Corn, p'Winchester Quar' of 8 Bushs in Sterling.  Price of Foreign Corn, p'Winchester Quar' of 8 Bushs in Sterling.  Price of Foreign Corn, p'Winchester Quar' of 8 Bushs in Sterling.	-
	REMARKS.
at current rate of Exchange of	
40 d. sterl. 36 d. sterl. £, sterling.	
s. d. s. d. s. d. 74 7 67 1 58 6	
32 1 27 11 31 10	The importation and exportation of both Spanish and Foreign Grain being at present prohibited, the prices
	free on board, and charge for freight, &c. cannot be given.
No variation throughout this quarter.	
	Malaga, 30th June 1826.
	W. Mark, Consul.
October. November. December.	
	1 = 21.
	No Spanish Grain exported, and no Foreign Grain ad- mitted at present.
The Patures for this quester have not been used.	S - 00 - 1
The Returns for this quarter have not been yet received.  E. J. L.	
	Malaga, 30th Sept. 1826.
	W. Mark, Consul.
	•

### 20.-VALENTIA; 1826.

		January.			February.		March.		
ARTICLES.	Price of Foreign Corn, p' Winchester Quart of 8 Bush in Sterling.		Gazette price of English,	p' Winche	Price of Foreign Corn, p' Winebester Quar' of 8 Bushe in Sterling.		Price of Foreign Corn, p' Winchester Quar' of 8 Bushs in Sterling.		price of English,
	at par	rate of Exchange of	for same period.	at par of	rate of Exchange of	for same period.	at par of	rate of Exchange of	for same period
	36d.p'dol. of Exch.	38d. p' do.	£. sterling.	* ditto.	38 d.	£. sterling.	* ditto.	38 d.	£. sterling.
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	62 6 30 10	66 - 32 6	60 1 	63 4 27 5	66 10	61 1 37 -	68 6 - 27 5	72 4	56 5 
_									
Wheat Ryo Oats		The same as preceding week.	} - 1	65 1 - 27 5	68 9	60 - 36 7	68 6 - 25 6	72 4	55 11 31 5
ـــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــ	69 6	66 –	6o 3	(	The same	)	70 3	74 2	54 11
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	30 -	31 8	37 1	- = -{	as preceding week.	}	25 6 -	27 1 -	30 2
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	63 4	66 10	61 4	)				The same	)
Barley	30 -	31 8	38 1	}	- D° -		{	preceding week.	}- <u> </u>
Barley Oats		31 8 + July.	38 1	}	August.	-	{	preceding	}
	•36 d. p' del. 3	+ July.	£. sterling.	ditto.	August.	£. sterling.	• ditto.	September.	£. sterling.
	-	+ July.	_	* ditto.  * d. d. 66 21 5	August.	£. sterling.  s. d.  57 7   32		preceding week.	
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	*36 d. p' del. 3  *5. d. 65 1  20 6	+ July.  55½ d. p° da.  5. d. 64 2  20 3	£. sterling.  8. d. 55 11	s. d. 66 -	August.  35\frac{1}{4}d.  5. d. 65 1  21 1	s. d. 57 7	• ditto. s. d. 68 7	preceding week.  September.  35\frac{1}{4}d.  s. d. 67 7	£. sterling.  s. d. 56 3
Wheat Ryc Barley	*36 d. p' del. 3  *8. d. 65 1  20 6	+ July.  51/d. p' da.  5. d. 64 2	£. sterling.  8. d. 55 11	s. d. 66 -	August.  35\frac{1}{3} d.  5.  d.  65  1	s. d. 57 7	• ditto. s. d. 68 7	preceding week.  September.  35\frac{1}{4}d.  s. d. 67 7	£. sterling.  s. d. 56 3
Wheat Rye	*36 d. p' del. 3  *8. d. 65 1  20 6	+ July.  51 d. p' da.  5. d. 64 2 20 3  The same as preceding	£. sterling.  8. d. 55 11	\$. d. 66 - 21 5 - 5 66 10	August.  35\frac{1}{3} d.  3.  d.  65 1  21 1  The same as preceding week.	s. d. 57 7 32 - - - 56 6	• ditto, s. d. 68 7	preceding week.  September.  35\frac{1}{3}d.  s. d. 67 7  25 4	£. sterling.  s. d. 56 3 35 2
Wheat	*36 d. p' del. 3  *8. d. 65 1  20 6	+ July.  5 \( \frac{1}{2} d \), p' da.  5 \( \frac{1}{2} d \)  20 \( 3 \)  The same  as  preceding  week.	£. sterling.  8. d. 55 11	s. d. 66 21 5 - 5	August.  35\frac{1}{3}d.  s. d. 65 1  21 1  The same as preceding week.	s. d. 57 7 32 -	• ditto, s. d. 68 7	preceding week.  September.  35\frac{1}{4}d.  s. d. 67 7	£. sterling.  s. d. 56 3 35 2
Wheat Rye	*36 d. p' del. 3  *8. d. 65 1  20 6	+ July.  5 \( \frac{1}{2} d \), p' da.  5 \( \frac{1}{2} d \)  20 \( 3 \)  The same  as  preceding  week.	£. sterling.  8. d. 55 11	\$. d. 66 - 21 5 - 5 66 10	August.  35\frac{1}{3} d.  3.  d.  65 1  21 1  The same as preceding week.	s. d. 57 7 32 - - - 56 6	• ditto, s. d. 68 7	preceding week.  September.  35\frac{1}{3}d.  s. d. 67 7  25 4	£. sterling.  s. d. 56 3 35 2

## 20.—VALENTIA; 1826.

	April.			May.			June. +		,
p' Winch	oreign Corn, tester Quart in Sterling.  at current rate of Exchange of,	Gazette price of English, for same period	p' Winche	oreign Corn, ester Quart in Sterling. at current rate of Exchange of	Gazette price of English, for same period.	p' Winche of 8 Bush'	oreigu Com, ester Quart in Sterling. at current rate of Exchange of .	Gazette price of English, for same period.	REMARKS.
* ditto.  s. d.  {	36 d.  s. d. 70 3  25 8  The same as preceding week.  - Do -	60 9 31 4	* ditto.  * d	36 d.  s. d. 71 1 24 10  The same as preceding week.  72 - 24 - 72 - 23 1	£. sterling.  s. d. 60 5  30 1  57 4  28 7  57 4  28 2	• ditto.  5. d.	36 d.  5. d.  70 3  20 6  68 6  20 6  65 1  20 6  December	£. sterling s. d. 57 3 28 11 	Free on Board:  The expense of putting Wheat and Barley on board, may be calculated at— For Wheat, about 3s. 3d. sterling per quarter Winchester; and for Barley, about 2s. 5d. per ditto ditto.  Freight: The charge for freight to England, including 10 per cent for primage, would be about 11s. 9d. sterling per quarter.  Stock in Granary: The present stock in Granary may be estimated at about 7,500 quarters Winchester.  Restrictions: At present, the importation of Wheat and Barley is prohibited; but the exportation of both is free.  Alicante, 30th June 1826.  Jasper Waring, Consul.
		The Re	eturns for t	his•quarte	r have not	yet been re	eceived.	L.	Stock on Hand:  There is no stock of Grain on hand at present, except the surplus of what is weekly brought to the market towns, which (excepting this city, where there is now about 2,000 quarters of Wheat) is very inconsiderable.  The price of freight, including 10 per cent for primage, is about 9 s. 5 d. per quarter.  Alicante, 30th Sept. 1826.  Jasper Waring,  Consul.

## 21.—BISCAY; 1826. - - -

January.				February.		March.			
ARTICLES.	of 8 Bush* in Sterling,  at current at par rate of		Gazette price of	Price of Fo p' Winche of 8 Bush	reign Corn, ster Quart in Sterling.	Gazette price of English,	Price of Foreign Corn, p' Winchester Quart of 8 Bushs in Sterling.		Gazette price of
			English, for same period.	at par	1 77 1		at par at current rate of Exchange of		English, for same period.
Wheat	)								
Rye Barley									
Oats									
_					-				
Wheat									
Rye Barley					-		m 170	0.01	
Barley					_		7		-9
Oats					-				
- 1		- • •			received fo	r this quar			
Wheat									
Rye Barley									
Barley									
Oats						,			
_									
Wheat									
Rye Barley									
Oats	)								

### - 21.-BISCAY; 1826.

	April.				. May.			June.	•	
	p' Winch	oreign Corn, ester Quarr in Sterling.	Gazette price of English,	p' Winch	oreign Corn, ester Quar <sup>r</sup> in Sterling.	Gazette Price of English,	p' Winch	oreigu Corn, ester Quar <sup>r</sup> in Sterling.	Gazette price of English,	REMARKS.
l	at par	at current rate of Exchange of	for .	at par of	at current rate of Exchange of	for same period.	at par	at current rate of Exchange of	for same period.	
I	s. d.	35 d. p' do. s. d.	s. d.				ţ			
ı		No other in this dis					*			
			-	-			۰			In case of shipment to England, the expenses of putting on board, would be about 1s. 8d. sterling per quarter Winchester, and the freight from 6s. 6d. to 7s. per ditto.
							I			The Provinces of Biscay and Guipuzçoa do not produce sufficient Grain for the consumption of the inhabitants, who are supplied from the interior.
	-						-			*There is at present no permission for the import or export of Corn or Grain.
ı	<b>-</b> a a	There	e was no va	ariation in	the above	prices duri	ng the qu	arter.		
										Biseay, 30th June 1826.  John Clark,  Consul.
1									·	
							•			==1
		N.	B.—No fu	rther Retu	urns have	as yet be	en receive			
1										

### 22.—LISBON; 1826. -

	January.	February.	March.		
ARTICLES.	Price of Foreign Corn, p' Winchester Quar' of 8 Bush' in Sterling.  at par at current rate of for	Price of Foreign Corn, p' Winchester Quar' of 8 Bush' in Sterling,  at current rate of price of English, for	Price of Foreign Corn, p' Winchester Quart of 8 Bush' in Sterling.  at current rate of for		
	of Exchange same period.	of Exchange same period.	of Exchange same period.		
Wheat	*67 d. sterl.  p' Milrea.  s. d. s. d. s. d.  85 6 64 6 60 1  33 7 26 1 43 1  33 7 26 1 37 2	* ditto. 52½ d. sterl. per do. s. d. s. d. s. d. 85 6 64 6 61 1 36 - 27 10 41 5 40 6 31 4 37 -	• ditto. 52½ d. sterl. per do. 5. d.		
Coats	35 / 20 . 3/ .	40 6 31 4 37 -	$\begin{bmatrix} 38 & 3 & 29 & 7 & 32 & 3 \\ - & - & - & - & - \end{bmatrix}$		
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	The same as receding week.	The same as preceding week.	The same as preceding weck.		
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	82 5 64 5 60 3 36 - 27 10 42 4 33 7 26 1 37 1	}	97 9 68 - 54 11 38 3 29 7 43 2 38 3 29 7 30 2		
₩heat Rye Barley Oats	{ The same as preceding week. }	82 5 64 5 57 6 36 - 27 10 43 - 38 3 29 7 33 6	The same as preceding week.		
	† July.	August.	September.		
-	°67 \ d. strl. 50 d. sterl. p' Milrea. per do. £. sterling.	* ditto. 50 d. sterl. £. sterling.	o ditto. 50 d. sterl. L. sterling.		
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	s. d.     s. d.     s. d.       78 2     57 11     55 11       47 9     35 5     39 7       41 -     30 5     28 8       -     -	s. d.     s. d.     s. d.       78 2     57 11     57 7       47 9     35 5     43 11       41 -     30 -     32 -       -     -     -	s. d.     s. d.     s. d.       79 2     58 9     56 3       47 9     35 5     38 9       43 3     31 1     35 2		
₩heat Rye Barley Oata	}	The same as preceding week.			
Wheat	No variation throughout the month.	79 2 58 9 56 6 47 9 35 5 43 3 31 1 32 9	No variation throughout the month.		
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	}	The same as preceding week.			

# - 22.—LISBON; 1826.

	April.			May.		June. †			
p' Win	Foreign Corn, achester Quar' ash' in Sterling.	Gazette price of English,	Price of Foreign Corn, p' Winchester Quar <sup>r</sup> of 8 Bushs in Sterling.		Gazette price of English,	Price of Foreign Corn, p' Winchester Quar of 8 Bushs in Sterling.		Gazette price of English,	REMARKS.
at par	at current rate of Exchange of	for same period.	at par of	at current rate of Exchange of	for same period.	at par of	at current rate of Exchange of	for same period.	
82	52 d. sterl. per do.  d. s. d. 5 63 8 6 31 2 6 31 2	s. d. 58 6 36 7 31 10	* ditto.  s. d.  82 5 40 6 40 6	52 d, sterl, per do.  s. d. 63 8 31 2 31 2	£. sterling.  s. d. 60 5 35 - 30 1	* ditto.'  s. d.  82 5  40 6  40 6	52 d. sterl. per do. s. d. 63 8 31 2 31 2	£. sterling.  s. d.  57 3 33 11 28 11	Stock in Granary: Win. Qrs. Wheat, Portuguese, 34,932 D° - Foreign - 1,980 36,912
-	_	_	_	. ~	_	_		-	Barley, Portuguese - 538 D° - Foreign - 27,676 28,214 Total 65,126
	The same as preceding week,	}	84 2 36 - 38 3	65 - 27 8 29 5	59 10 37 9 29 3	{	The same as preceding week.	} -	N. B.—No national grain is exported from Portugal.
}	- D° -	{	84 2 39 11 39 11	65 - 30 9 30 9	57 4 39 8 28 7	83 9 38 9 38 9	64 6 29 10 29 10	56 7 42 8 28 7	Lisbon, 30th June 1826.
	5 61 11 1 28 7	60 9	86 7	65 -	57 4	82 8	63 8	56 5	R. Matthews, Consul.
	1 28 7 3 29 5	35 4 31 4	39 11	30 9 29 11	35 - 28 2 -	38 9	29 10 29 10	38 9 29 -	
	October.			November			December		
									Stock on hand:  Qrs.  Wheat, Country and 38,676 Island 645
					П				D° Foreign 27,870  No variation has occurred in the Corn Laws since the transmission of the last Returns.
	Т	The Returns	for this q	uarter liave	not been	yet receive E.	ed. J. L.		Foreigu Wheat prohibited.
									17
									Lisbon, 30th Sept. 1826.  R. Matthews,  Consul Gen!.

23.—LEGHORN; 1826. - -

				1	
	January.		February.	March.	
ARTICLES.	Price of Foreign Corn, p' Winchester Quar' of 8 Buth' in Sterling.  at par at par rate of Exchange	price of p'Wir of 8 Be English, for at pa	Frehames	Price of Foreign Corn, p' Winchester Quar' of 8 Bush' in Sterling.  at corrent rate of	Gazette price of English, for
-	of strength	same period.	of same period	of Exchange of	same period.
· (Wheat	* 48 d. ser. 50 d. sterl. p' pessa.  s. d. s. d. 129 6 31 2		d. s. d. s. d. 4. 4. 4. 4. 4. 4. 4. 4. 61 1	* ditto. 49 ½ d. p' pezza.  5. d. s. d. 27 11	£. sterling.  s. d. 56 5
Rye Barley Oats	117 2 18 - 14 10 15 5	37 2 (16 24 11 14	8 17 3 37 - 2 14 8 24 4	16 4 16 10 14 2 14 7	3 <sup>2</sup> 3 2 <sup>2</sup> 4
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	The same		8 28 8 60 -	27 1 27 11	55 11
Barley Oats	preceding week.	16 14	8 17 3 36 7 2 14 8 23 11	16 10 17 4 14 2 14 7	31 5 22 5
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	28 4 29 7 		$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	The same as preceding week.	}
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	The same as preceding week.	}   .	The same as preceding week.	D• -	
	† July.		August:	September.	
	48 d. ster. 49 \ d p' pezza.	£. sterling. • ditto	48 ½ d. p' pezza. £. sterling.	• ditto. 48½ d. p' pezza.	£.sterling.
Wheat	s. d. s. d. 25 2 25 10	s. d. s. 55 11 25 1	0 26 2 57 7	26 5 26 9	s. d. 56 3
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	12 3 12 8 10 5 10 8	28 8 12 24 10 10	3 12 8 32 - 5 10 7 27 3	12 3 12 4 11 1 11 2	35 <sup>2</sup> 30 7
Wheat Rye	25 2 25 10	56 5 25 1	0 26 2 57 2	26 5 26 9	55 11
Wheat Rye Barley Qats	12 3 12 8 10 5 10 8	30 8 12	12 2 32 1 5 10 7 27 3	12 10 13 - 11 9 11 10	34 11 28 1
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	25 2 25 10 8	56 10 25 1	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	27 8 28 3 13 6 13 10	55 - 34 <sup>2</sup>
Poloats	10 5 10 8	26 7 10	5 10 6 28 3	12 7 12 10	27 -
Wheat	25 2 25 10 12 3 12 8	57 4 25 1	-   -	27 8 28 3	54 11
Gats	12 3 12 8 10 5 10 8	31 4 12 26 10 10		14 2 14 6 12 10 13 1	34 - 8

# 23.—LEGHORN; 1826.

,	April.			May.			June. †	69.	
p'Winch	oreign Corn, ester Quar <sup>r</sup> in Sterling.	Gazette price of	p' Winch	ester Quar, in Sterling.	Gazette price of	p' Winch	oreign Corn, ester Quar <sup>r</sup> in Sterling.	price of	REMARKS.
at par	at current rate of Exchange of	English, for same period.	at par	at current rate of Exchange of	Eoglish, for sameperiod	at par of	at current rate of Exchange of	English, for same period	
• ditto.  s. d. 25 10	\$\\ \begin{align*} 49 \frac{1}{2} d. \\ p' pezza. \\ \$.  d. \\ 26  7 \\	£. sterling.  s. d. 58 6	* ditto.  s. d. 25 10	49 ½ d. p' pessa. s. d. 26 4	£. sterling.  s. d. 60 5	* ditto.  s. d. 27 1	49½d. p'pezza. s. d. 27 8	£. sterling.  s. d.  57 3	Free on Board:  The expense of putting Corn on board, is as follows:
14 6 12 10	15 3 13 4	31 10 23 4	14 6 12 10	14 9 13 2	30 1 24 2	14 6 12 10	14 9 13 2	28 11 23 4	Wheat - about 2/ p' qu' Win' Barley - d° - 1/2 p' d° d° Oats d° - 1/ p' d° d°
- {	The same as preceding week.	}	{	The same as preceding week.	}	{	The same as pre ceding week.	} -	Freight to England: From 8s. to 9s. per Winchester Quarter, and £.10. per cent primage.
	- D° -			- D° -	{	25 10 	26 5 	56 7  28 7 22 11	Extent of Stock in Granary:  Wheat - 21,619 Quars Winchr Barley - 303 do do Oats - 662 do do  Total - 22,584
	- D* -	{	27 1 14 6 12 10	27 8 - 14 9 13 2	57 4 28 2 23 5		The same as preceding week.	} -	Leghorn, 30th June 1826.  John Falconar,  Consul.
	October.		N	lovember.			December.		
				-1 _		1			Charge for Freight;
									From 8s. to 9s. sterling per Winchester quarter, and £.10. per cent primage.
, _									Extent of Stock:  About - 53,670 Quars. of Wheat.  - 541 - d° - Barley.  - 2,218 - d° - Oats.
	The	e Returns i	for this qua	arter have	not yet be		d. E. <i>J. L</i> .		- 2,218 - d° - Oats. 56,429
		111						=	Leghorn, 30th Sept. 1826.
									John Falconar, Consul.

24. -NAPLES; 1826. - -

	January.	February.	March.
ARTICLES.	Price of Foreign Corn, per Winchester Quar' of 8 Busho in Sterling.  at par at current rate of for of Exchange	Price of Foreign Corn, p' Winchester Quar' of 8 Bush' in Sterling.  at par at current rate of Exchange same period.	Price of Foreign Corn, p' Winchester Quar' of 8 Bushe in Sterling.  at par at current rate of for Exchange
0	of same period.	of	of same period.
	per ducat. p.L. sterling. L. sterung. s. d. s. d. s. d.	* ditto. 584 grs. £. sterling.	* ditto. 595 grs. £. sterling.
Wheat	29 5 28 9 60 1 	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Wheat   Rye   Barley   Oats	30 6 29 11 59 5	28 - 27 5 60 -	27 8 26 2 55 11
Barley	10 4 10 1 24 11	14 9 14 6 36 7 10 2 9 11 23 11	14 9 14 2 31 5 9 3 8 9 22 5
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	30 9 29 2 60 3	28 - 27 4 58 8 	26 7 24 11 54 11 43 2 14 9 13 11 30 2 9 3 8 8 22 4
_			
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	29 7 28 11 61 4 14 9 14 6 38 1 10 2 9 11 24 5	27     8     26     9     57     6       14     9     14     4     —       14     9     14     4     33     6       9     3     9     —     22     4	{ The same as preceding week. }
	† July.	August.	September.
	o 42 d. sterl. 609 grs. per ducat. p. £. sterling.	ditto. 615 grs. £. sterling	oditto. 614 grs. £. sterling.
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	s. d. s. d. s. d. 21 5 20 1 55 11	s. d. s. d. s. d. 24 5 22 8 57 7	s. d. s. d. s. d. 25 10 24 1 56 3
Barley Coats	10 8 10 - 28 8 7 1 6 8 24 10	11 7 10 9 32 - 7 8 7 1 27 3	12 6 11 7 35 2 8 8 8 1 30 7
Wheat Rye Barley Oats		25 8 23 9 57 2	26 9 24 10 55 11 — — — —
Barley		12 5 11 7 32 1 8 8 8 1 27 3	12 6 11 7 34 11 8 8 8 1 28 1
Wheat Rye Barley Oatu		26 6 24 3 56 6 12 7 11 8 32 9	27 8 25 9 55 -
Oats -	7 8 7 2 31 3	12 7 11 8 32 9 8 8 8 8 1 28 3	12 6 11 7 34 2 8 8 8 1 27 -
Wheat Rye			28 6 26 10 54 11
Barley Oats		12     5     11     6     34     1       8     8     1     29     4	12     6     11     9     34     -       8     11     8     5     27     8

## - - 24.—NAPLES; 1826.

April.	May.		June.	-	
Price of Foreign Corn, p' Winchester Quar' of 8 Bushs in Sterling.  at par at current rate of of Exchange of same pe	Price of Foreign Corn, p' Winchester Quar' of 8 Bushs in Sterling.  at par at current rate of	price of English,	Price of Foreign Corp p' Winchester Quar of 8 Bushs in Sterlin at par at par	Gazette price of English, for	REMARK.
14 9 13 10 31 23	d. s. d. s. d. 22 1 20 10  0 15 2 14 4  7 10 7 5  - 21 7 20 3  - 15 2 14 4  7 10 7 5		21 11 20 6 11 8 7 4 6 16 8	5. d. 57 3 8 28 11 23 4 6 57 5 8 29 1 23 7 7 22 11 7 56 5 7 29 7 7 23 7	The charge per quarter Winchester for the last Corn shipped to Great Britain, (which was in 1818,) was 11 s. 6 d. per quarter, but at present it could be done at from 9 s. to 10 s. per quarter.  Extent of Stocks:  It is impossible to ascertain, with any degree of certainty, the extent of Stocks in Granary; but it is generally admitted, that an average crop yields, from six to seven months more Grain, than the annual consumption of the kingdom.  Naples, 30th June 1826.  Henry Lushington,  Consul General.  The price of Wheat has advanced considerably from the anticipation of a foreign demand.  Naples, 30th Sept. 1826.  Henry Lushington,  Consul General.

25.—CIVITA VECCHIA; 1826. - - -

				Janua	ary.				February. March.										
	ARTICLES.	p' W	Price of Foreign Corn, p' Winchester Quar' of 8 Bush' in Sterling.		Gazette price of English,		Price of Foreign Corn, p' Winchester Quar' of 8 Bush <sup>1</sup> in Sterling.		of	of 8 Bushs in Sterling. price		Gaze	e uf						
			at par of at current rate of Exchange of		for same period.		at p		at curr rate Exchar of	of	English, for same period.		at par at current rate of Exchange of		of	English, for same period.			
						£. sterl						£. sterli	ng.					£. ster	ling.
	Wheat	25	d. 2	23	<i>d</i> . 9	60	d. 1	s. 27	d. -	s. 25	d. 5		d. 1	s. 27	d. -	\$. 25	d. 5	s. 56	d. 5
eek.	Rye.																		
1st Week.	Barley	13	8	12	11	37	2 *	12	4	11	10	37	<u>-</u>	12	9	12	1	32	3
	Coate,									1									
														-					
				:									ı						
	Wbeat	26	7	25	-	59	5	26	7	25	-	60	-	26	1	24	7	55	11
2d Week.	Rye.		,																
N Pa	Barley	12	4	11	10	36	7	11	10	11	3	36	7	15	5	14	7	31	5
	Oats.															96			
											-								
-																			
	Wheat	25	8	24	2	60	3	27	-	28	5	58	8	26	7	25	-	54	11
3d Week.	Rye.												1						
3d V	Barley	12	4	11	10	37	1	11	5	10 1	10	35	2	17	2	16	3	30	2
- 1	Oats.												=						
													7						
	(Wheek	0.5	2	00	0	6.							1						
	Wheat	25	2	23	9	61	4	27	-	25	5	57	6	26	1	24	7	55	1
4th Week.	Rye.	10																	
414	Barley	12	9	12	3	38	1	11	1	10	5	33	6	14	1	13	4	30	5
	Oats.																		

# - - 25.—CIVITA VECCHIA; 1826.

April.	May.	June.	
Price of Foreign Corn, p' Winchester Quar' of 8 Bush' in Sterling.  at par at eurrent rate of Exchange of  At eurrent rate of exchange of	Price of Foreign Corn, p' Winchester Quar' of 8 Bush' in Sterling.  at par at eurrent rate of Exchange of same period.	Price of Foreign Corn, p' Winchester Quart of 8 Bush' in Sterling.  at par at par of Exchange of Exchange	REMARKS.
\$. d. s. d. s. d. 25 8 24 2 58 6	s. d. s. d. s. d. 25 8 24 2 60 5	s. d. s. d. s. d. 24 4 22 11 57 3	No Remarks transmitted.
23 11 22 6 59 4	23 11 22 6 59 10	25 8 24 2 57 5	
27 10 26 3 60 1	26 1 24 7 57 4	26 1 24 7 56 7	
27 - 25 5 6o 9	The same as preceding week.	The same as preceding week.	Civita Vecchia, 30th June 1826.  John Parke, Consul General.
N. B.—No	further Returns have as yet be	en received. E. J. L.	

26.—ANCONA; 1826.

			January.			February.			March.	1
	ARTICLES.		oreign Corn, ester Quar' in Sterling.  at current rate of Exchange of	Gazette price of English, for	p' Winche of 8 Bush' at par	oreign Corn, ster Quar In Sterling.	Gazette price of English, for me period.	Price of Fo p'Winche of 8 Bush <sup>a</sup> at par of	reign Corn, ster Quar' in Sterling.  at current rate of Exchange	Gazette 1 price of English, for same period.
1st Wock.	Wheat Rye.	s. d. 20 4	48 paoli p'Exterling. s. d. 19 2	£. sterling. s. d. 60 1	s. d. 21 9	48 paoli p'£.sterling. s. d. 20 5	s. d. 61 1	s. d. 21 3	48 paoli. s. d. 20 -	£. sterling.  s. d. 56 5
2d Week.	Wheat Rye.  Barley.  Oats.	{	The same as preceding week.	}	{	The same as preceding week.		19 11	18 9	55 11
3d Week.	Rye.  Barley. Oats.	`20 9	19 7	6o 3	22 2	20 10	58 8	<sup>'20</sup> 4	19 2	54 11
4th Week.	Wheat Rye. Barley. Oats.	22 2	20 10	61 4	20 9	19 7	<b>57</b> 6	{	The same as preceding week.	

- - - 26.—ANCONA; 1826.

		April.			May.			June.		
- 8	p' Winche	reign Corn, ster Quart in Sterling.  at current rate of Exchange	Gazette price of English, for same period.	p' Winche	oreign Corn, ester Quar in Sterling.  at current rate of Exchange of	Gazette price of English, for same period.	p'Winche	oreign Corn, ster Quar in Sterling.  at current rate of Exchange of	Gazette price of English, for same period	REMARKS.
۱		48½ paoli.	£. sterling.		48 paoli.	£. sterling.		48½ paoli.	£. sterling.	
	s. d. 19 11	s. d. 18 8	s. d. 58 6	s. d. 20 4	s. d. 19 2	s. d. 60 5	s. d. 21 3	s. d.	s. d. 57 3	Free on Board: Six shillings sterling includes all expenses.
		,								Freight to England: About 3 l. per ton.
	19 6	18 3	59 4		The same as preceding week.	}	21 8	20 5	57 5	Stockin Granary: About 70,000 quarters Winchester of Wheat.
				-						Restraints &c.  No restraint is imposed by law, either upon the ex- portation or importation of Corn or Grain.
	{	The same as preceding week.	}	20 10	19 7	57 4	22 2	20 10	56 7	
		- Do -		{	The same as preceding week.	}	23 5	22 1	56 5	Ancona, 30 June 1826.  John Parke,  Consul General.
			N. B.—N	o further ]	Returns ha	ve as yet b	een receiv	ed.	J. L.	

27.—VENICE; 1826. - - - -

	January.			February.		March.		
ARTICLES	Price of Foreign Corn, p' Winchester Quart of 8 Bushs in Sterling.	Gasette price of	p' Winche	reign Corn, ester Quar <sup>g</sup> in Sterling.	Gazette price of	Price of F p' Winche of 8 Bush	oreign Corn ster Quars in Sterling.	Gazette price of English,
	at par at current rate of Exchange of	English, for sameperiod.	at par of	at current rate of Exchange of	English, for sameperiod.	at par of	at corrent rate of Exchange of	for
	*89\ d. 11g.p* * 48\ \d. Aus. dol. Ex. per do.	£, sterling.	· ditto.	• 48 Id. per. do.	£. sterling.	ditto.	• 48 ‡d. per do.	£. sterling.
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	s. d.     s. d.       23 5 21 10       15 3 14 3	60 1 43 1	25 5 15 3	23 7 14 2	8. d. 61 1 41 5	26 7 15 3	s. d. 24 5 13 11	56 5 40 -
Barley Oats	11 8 10 11	24 11	10 2	9 5	24 4	16 6	15 -	22 4
Wheat -	The same		25 5 15 3	23 1 13 11	60 - 41 3	)		
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	preceding week.	ſ. <del>-</del> -	10 2	9 3	23 11			
Wheat Rye Oats	} D° -		{	The same as preceding week.	} -	No var	riation thre this mon	
—— Wheat	25 5 23 7	61 4						
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	15 3 14 2 10 2 9 5	43 8	}	- Dº -	-	)		
	† July.		1	August.			September	
	per au.	£. sterling.	4 ditto.	• 47 id. per do.	£. sterling.	• ditto.	• 47 ld. per do.	£. sterling.
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	s. d. s. d. 21 7 19 6 - Not quoted Ditto 8 10 8 -	s. d. 55 11  24 10	s. d. 25 11 - Not q - Dit	23 5 uoted	s. d. 57 7  27 3	s. d. 27 5 - Not qu - Ditte	s. d. 24 9 noted.	s. d. 56 3 — 30 7
ــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــ				The same				
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	}			as preceding week.	}		D•	-
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	No variation through the month.			D°	{	27 5 Not q Ditto	24 11 uoted.	- 55 - 
Wheat Rye Barley			27 5 - Not q - Ditte 10 2	).	55 8 — — 29 4	} {	The same as preceding week.	} -

## - - 27.—VENICE; 1826.

		April.			May.			June. †		
of a	'Winche	oreign Corn, ester Quar in Sterling:  at current rate of Exchange of	Gazetle price of English, for sameperiod.	p' Winch of 8 Bushs at par	oreign Corn, ester Quar in Sterling.  at current rate of Exchange	Gazette price of English, for sameperiod	p' Winch of 8 Bushs	oreign Corn, ester Quar <sup>f</sup> in Sterling. at current rate of Exchange of	Gazette price of English, for same period.	REMARKS.
2	ditto.  s. d.  27 -  15 3	• 47 ½d. per do. s. d. 24 7 13 10 9 8	£. sterling.  s. d. 58 6 36 7 23 4	• ditto.  s. d. 27 - 15 3 10 4	*47 ½d. per do. s. d. 24 7 13 10  9 8	£. sterling.  s. d. 60 5 35 - 24 2	• ditto. s. d. 21 6 15 3 8 10	*47 \frac{1}{2}d. per do.  s. d. 19 7 13 11  8 1	£. sterling. s. d. 57 3 33 11  23 4	Expense of putting on Board:  The above may be reckoned at about 5½ d. sterling per quarter Winchester.  Freights:  None to England at present.  Extent of Stocks:
		-				ite of the	e tinee me	nuis.		Unknown.  Venice, 30th June 1826.  W. T. Money,  Consul General.
		October.		N	November.		I	December.		· compared the second compared to the second
										Free on Board:  The difference in the price of Grain in the market, and free on board, is 17 cents per strajo, or 5½ d. per quarter.
		The	e Returns f	or this qua	rter have 1	not been yo	et received.			Freights to England: From 65 s. to 70 s. per ton, or 13 s. to 14 s. per quarter.
								J. L.		Venice, 30th Sept. 1826.  W. T. Moncy,  Consul General.

### 28.—TRIESTE; 1826. - -

	January.	1	February.	March.
ARTICLES.	p' Winchester Opart	Gazette Price of For p' Winches of 8 Bush's i	ter Quar	Price of Foreign Corn, p' Winehester Quar' of 8 Bush' in Sterling.
	at par rate of	English, for at par me period. of	at current rate of Exchange of same period.	at par at current rate of Exchange of same period
	9f. 53 k. p'Listerling. s. d. s. d.	E. sterling.	10 f. 7 k. p'£.sterling. s. d. s. d.	s. d. s. d. s. d.
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	25 5 24 2 16 3 15 6 12 8 12 1 9 1 8 8	60 1 25 5 43 1 14 6 37 2 12 8 24 11 7 3	23 8 61 1 13 6 41 5 11 9 37 - 6 9 24 4	23 7 22 - 56 5 14 6 13 6 40 - 10 10 10 1 32 3 7 3 6 9 22 4
Wheat Rye Barley Oats				
S Wheat Ryc Barley Coats	No var	riation in the prices	during either of the	above months
Wheat Rye Barley Oats				
	+ July.		'August.	September.
	s. d. s. d.	E. sterling.	£. sterling.	£. sterling
Wheat	19 11 18 5 10 10 10 — 10 10 10 — 9 1 18 4	s. d.       55 11       23 7       39 7       18 1       28 8       14 6       24 10       9 1	s. d. s. d. 21 1 57 7 16 9 43 11 13 5 32 - 8 5 27 3	s. d.     s. d.     s. d.       25 5     23 7     56 3       19 11     18 6     38 9       16 4     15 2     35 2       10 10     10 1     30 7
Wheat Rye Barley Oata				
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	No va	riation in the prices	during either of the	above months.
Wheat Rye Barley Oats				

### - 28.—TRIESTE; 1826.

-		April.			. May.			June. +		•
		at current	Gazette price of English, for same period.	p' Winche	at current rate of Exchange	Gazettc price of English, for same period	p' Winche	oreign Corn, ster Quar in Sterling.  at current rate of Exchange of	Gazette price of English, for same period.	REMARKS.
	s. d. 21 9 10 10 10 10 7 3	10 f. 12 k. p'£.sterling. s. d. 20 1 10 - 10 - 6 8	£. sterling.  5. d. 58 6 36 7 31 10 23 4	s. d. 19 11 10 10 10 10 7 3	10 f. 8 k. p'£.sterling. s. d. 18 6 10 1 10 1 6 8	£. sterling.  s. d. 60 5 35 - 30 1 24 2	ε. d. 19 11 10 10 10 10 7 3	10 f. 7 k. p'£ sterling. s. · d. 18 6 10 1 10 1 6 8	£. sterling.  s. d.  57 3 33 11 28 11 23 4	Stock on hand:  The stock in granary is inconsiderable, but large supplies from the interior might be had at a short notice.  Restraints, &c.
l		- No	variation i	n the price	s during ei	ther of the	above mo	nths.	·	No restraint whatever is imposed by law upon the importation and exportation of Corn or Grain into or from this place.  Trieste, 30th June 1826.
	1 /				•					Geo. During, Consul.
		October.		1	November.			December.		
I				= = 1			,	- 5		
										Freight to England, about 7s. per quarter; for other remarks, vide above.
		7	The Return	s for this		e not yet	oeen receiv	ed.		
								E J. L.		
	α.		:1 _							Trieste, 30th Sept. 1826.  Henry Bynner, V. Consul.

29.—FIUME; 1826. - -

		January.		_	February.		March.			
ARTICLES.	p' Winche	oreign Corn, ester Quar' in Sterling.	Gazette price of English,	p' Winches	in Sterling.	Gazette price of English,	p' Winche	reign Corn, ester Quar <sup>r</sup> in Sterling.	Gazette price of English,	
	at par of at current rate of Exchange of		for same period.	at par of	at current rate of Exchange of	for	at par of	st current rate of Exchange of	for same period.	
	°9 ft. 25 k. p'£. sterling.	9 fl. 50 k. per do.	£. sterling.	· ditto.	9 ft. 55 k.	£.sterling.	· ditto.	10 fl. 12 k.	£. sterling.	
Wheat Rye. Barley. Oats.	s. d 20 7	s. d. 19 9	s. d. 60 1	s. d. 21 5	s. d. 20 4	s. d. 61 1	s. d. · 21 5	s. d. 19 9	8. d. 56 5	
Wheat Barley.	21 5	20 5	59 5	21 5	20 3	6o –	21 5	19 8	55 11	
Wheat Rye. Barley.	22 3	21 3	60 3	21 5	20 2	58 8	21 5	19 10	54 11	
Wheat Rye. Barley. Oats.	21 5	20 5	61 4	21 5	20 –	57 6	20 7	19 2	55 1	
		† July.			August.		5	September.		
	ofl. 25 k. p'£sterling.	10 fl. 8 k. per do.	£. sterling.	• ditta.	10 fl. 13 k.	£. sterling.	* ditto.	10 fl. 10 k	£. sterling.	
Wheat Rye. Barley. Oats.	s. d. 19 9	s. d. 18 4	s. d. 55 11	s. d. 20 7	s. d.	s. d. 57 7	s. d. 23 11	e. d. 22 1	s. d. 56 3	
Wheat Rye. Barley. Oats.	19 9	18 4	56 5	21 7	19 9	57 2	23 11	22 1	55 11	
Wheat Rye. Barley. Oats.	19 9	18 3	56 10	28 1	21 4	56 6	23 11	22 2	55 -	
Wheat Rye. Barley. Oats.	19 9	18 3	57 4	23 11	22 -	55 8	23 11	22 2	54 11	

### - - 29.—FIUME; 1826.

			1						
	April.			May.			. June. †		
p' Winc	Foreign Corn, hester Quarf in Sterling.	Gazette price of	p' Winche	reign Corn, ester Quar <sup>r</sup> in Sterling.	Gazette price of	p' Winche	oreign Corn, ester Quart in Sterling.	Gazette	REMARKS.
at par	at current rate of Exchange of	English, for same period.	at par	at current rate of Exchange of	for same period.	at par	at current rate of Exchange of	English, for same period.	
e ditto. s. d. 20 7	10 ft. 5 k. s. d. 19 3	f. sterling. s. d. 58 6	* ditto.  s. d. 19 9	s. d.	£.sterling. s. d. 60 5	• ditto.  s. d. 18 11	s. d. 17 8	f. sterling.  s. d.  57 3	The exportation of Wheat is free from all the ports in this district, upon payment of a small duty of about 13 d. sterling per quarter imperial; and the shipping expenses do not exceed 6 d. per quarter.
20 7	19 1	59 4	18 11	17 5	59 10	{	The same as preceding week.	} –	Freight:  None at present; but from the freight charged for other goods, &c. it may be conjectured it would amount to 15 s. or 16 s. per quarter.  Stock on hand:
	The same as preceding week.	}	18 11	17 6	57 4		- D° -	-	There are considerable deposits in Hungary, Sclavonia and Croatia, for which reason the prices continue very low; but the corn merchants and dealers at the seaports do not generally keep a quantity ou hand, as they can always be supplied from the interior according to the demand. Two hundred thousand quarters have been exported in one year.
19 9	18 3	60 9	18 11	17 7	57 4	19 9	18 5	56 5	Fiume, 30th June 1826.  John Leard,  Consul.
-	October.			November.			December.		1007
									No remarks transmitted this quarter.
	TI	e Returns	for this qu	arter have	not yet be		i. J. L.		
									Fiume, 30th Sept. 1826.  John Leard,  Consul.

### 30.—PALERMO; 1826.

		January.			February.		March.			
ARTICLES.	p' Winel	oreign Corn, ester Quar' in Sterling,	Gazette price of	p' Wineh	oreign Corn, ester Quei <sup>2</sup> io Sterling.	Gazette price of	Price of For p' Winche of 8 Bush	ster Quast	Gazette price of	
	at par	at current	English,	at eument		English,	at par	at eurrent	English	
	of	of Exchange of		of	Exchange of	same period.	of	rate of Exchange of	same period.	
			£. sterling.			£. sterling.			£. sterling,	
(Wheat	s. d. 35 8	s. d. 33 9	s. d. 60 · 1	s. d. 33 4	s. d. 31 1	s. d. 61 1	s. d. 28 5	s. d. 26 -	s. d. 56 5	
₩ Rye.										
Ryc.										
-	15 11	15 1	37 2	14 -	13 -	37 -	10 2	9 4	32 3	
Oats.					•					
								_		
· ( Wheat				- 1						
× ×										
Barley			*							
Coats										
(Wheat										
1111			1			j				
Rye Barley	>	No	variation i	n price du	ing either	of the mon	ths.			
Barley										
Oats										
(Wheat					1 -					
Rye Barley									1	
Barley										
Oats	1			0						
	0	1					1			
						. 1		-		

## - - 30:-PALERMO; 1826.

		April.			May.	·		. June		
	Price of F p' Winch of 8 Bushs	oreign Com, ester Quart in Sterling.		Price of Fo p' Winche of 8 Bush	reign Corn, ester Quar <sup>r</sup> in Sterling.	Gazette price of	Price of Fo p' Winche of 8 Bush	oreign Corn, ester Quart in Sterling.	Gazette price of English,	REMARKS.
	at par of	at current rate of Exchange of	English, for same period.	at par of	at current rate of Exchange	English, for same period.	at par	at current rate of Exchange of	for same period.	
	·9.*				,					
							.5			No Remarks transmitted.
I							2			•
							,	3		
ı			•				E			
				-						
			No fur	ther Return	ne have as	vet licen r	ecoived			- 11-
				1	o nave as	yet been i	E. J. L.			
				e						
				(						Palermo, 30th March 1826.
l			ę.							Fred Lindeman, Consul General.
-									•}	

# 31.—PHILADELPHIA; 1826. - -

	January.			February.			March.	
ARTICLES.	Price of Foreign Corn, p' Winchester Quart of 8 Bash* in Sterling.	Gazette price of English,	p' Wineho	in Sterling.	Gazette price of English,	Price of Fo p' Winche of 8 Bushs		Gazette price of English,
	at par at current rate of Exchange of	for same period.	at par of	at current rate of Exchange of	for	at par of	at current rate of Exchange of	for sameperiod.
	s. d. s. d.	£. sterling.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	£. sterling.
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	34 7 31 10 20 2 18 7 32 5 29 10 13 - 11 11	60 1 43 1 37 2 24 11	33 1 22 4 29 6 13 -	30 5 20 6 27 2 11 11	61 6 41 5 37 - 24 4	32 5 23 - 29 6 14 5	29 8 21 - 27 - 13 2	56 5 40 - 32 3 22 4
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	33 10 31 2 20 2 18 7 32 5 29 10 13 - 11 11	59 5 45 6 36 7 24 11		, , ,		33 1 23 - 29 6 15 1	30 4 21 - 27 - 13 10	55 11 43 5 31 5 22 5
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	33 1 30 5 20 2 18 7 30 3 27 10 13 - 11 11	60 3 42 4 37 1 25 2	3º 5 22 4 29 6 13 4	29 6 20 4 26 11 12 1	58 8 46 1 35 2 22 8	3º 5 23 - 26 3 15 1	29 10 21 2 24 2 13 10	54 11 43 2 30 2 22 4
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	The same as preceding week.	}	{	The same as preceding week.		3 <sup>2</sup> 5 23 - 26 3 15 10	29 10 21 2 24 2 14 7	55 1 35 1 30 5 22 7
	† July.			August.	٠		September	
		£. sterling.			. sterling.		,	£. sterling.
Wheat Rye Barley.	s. d.     s. d.       35 3 31 8     31 8       28 1 25 4	5. d. 55 11 39 7	s. d. 33 6 26 3	s. d. 30 - 23 6	s. d. 57 7 43 11	s. d. 34 11 25 2	s. d. 30 11 22 3	56 3 38 9
Oats	19 1 17 2	24 10	17 3	15 5	27 3	15 6	13 8	30 7
Wheat Rye Barley Oats								
Wheat Rye Barley Oats		No varia	tion of imp	portance thro	nghout t	he quarter.		
Wheat Rye Barley Oats								

#### 31.—PHILADELPHIA; 1826.

	April.				May.			June. †				
	p' Winch	oreign Corn, ester Quar <sup>r</sup> in Sterling. at current rate of Exchauge	price of p' Winchester Quar of 8 Bushs in Sterling.  English, for at par at current rate of Exchange same period of Exchange same same period of Exchange same same same same same same same sam		at current rate of Exchange	Gazette price of English, for same period	REMARKS.					
ı		of			of			of				
	s. d. 32 5 23 - 26 2	s. d. 29 8 21 - 24 -	s. d. 58 6 36 7 31 10	s. d. 31 - 23 9 25 7	s. d. 28 - 21 6 23 2	s. d. 60 5 35 - 30 1	s. d. 31 - 25 2	s. d. 28 3 22 11	£. sterling.  5. d.  57 3  33 11	Freights: The charge for freight would not exceed 10 s. per quarter, and about 4 s. 10 4 s. 6 d. per barrel of Flour.  Restraints, &c.		
	31 8 23 - 25 7 16 7	28 8 20 11 23 2 15 -	59 4 35 10 32 6 23 6	31 - 24 - 16 7	28 - 22 2 - 15 -	59 10 37 9 - 23 1	32 5 26 3 20 6	29 6 23 10 - 18 8	23 · 4 57 · 5 39 · 6 	There is no restraint upon the exportation or importation of Corn and Grain, other than the following duties imposed by law:  Corn of all kinds (except Wheat and Oats) pays upon importation a duty of 15 per cent ad valorem.  Wheat pays 25 cents per busbel, about 1s. 1 d. sterling.  Oats pay 10 cents per bushel, about 5 ½ d.  Wheat Flour pays 50 cents the		
		The same as preceding week.	}	31 - 24 6 - 16 7	28 3 22 4 — 15 1	57 4 39 8 — 24 —	33 10 28 1 	30 5 25 4 22 -	56 7 42 8 — 22 11	N.B.—There is no duty or impediment upon the export of Grain, &c. &c. the produce of the United States.  Philadelphia,		
	31 - 23 9 25 7 16 7	28 - 21 6 23 2 15 -	60 9 35 4 31 4 24 4		The same as preceding week.	}	34 2 28 1 24 6	30 9 25 4 	56 5 38 9 - 23 7	30th June 1826.  Gilbert Robertson,  Consul.		
		October.		2	November.		1	December.				
		The	e Returns f	or this qua	rter have	not yet bec				The crop has turned out very abundant, and the quality exceedingly good.		
-							E.	J. L.		Philadèlphia, 30th Sept. 1826. <i>Gilbert Robertson</i> , Consul.		

. 32.—WASHINGTON; 1826. - -

		January.			February		March.			
ARTICLES.	Price of Fo p' Winche of 8 Bush	reign Corn, ster Quart in Sterling.	Gazette price of	Price of F p' Winch of 8 Bush'	oreign Corn, ester Quar <sup>r</sup> in Sterling.	price of	Price of Fo p' Winche of 8 Bush	oreign Corn, ester Quar <sup>r</sup> in Sterling.	Gazette price of	
	at par at current rate of Exchange of		English. for same period.	at par of	at current rate of Exchange of	English, for sameperiod.	at par of	at current rate of Exchange of	English, for sameperiod.	
			£. sterling.			£. sterling.			£. sterling.	
Wheat	s. d. 28 10	s. d. 31 10	s. d. 61 1	s. d. 28 1	s. d. 30 6	s. d. 61 1	s. d. 28 10	s. d. 31 3	s. d. 56 5	
Rye Barley.	14 4	15 6	43 -	14 4	15 7	41 5	18 -	19 6	40 -	
Barley.										
Oats.			•							
1000										
Wheat	] [			_ {	The same	]	_			
Rye				1	preceding week.		-			
Rye Barley.				- 1					- 0.1	
Oats.				-						
_										
Wheat	) No vocis	tion through	ahaut [	27 -	29 4	58 8				
Rye	t	ation throu he mouth.	Buont }	14 4	15 7	40 1	No var	iation thro ne month.	ughout	
Rye Barley.										
Oats.										
1.5										
			-							
Wheat				27 -	29 5	57 6				
ı≟ Rye				18 -	19 7					
A L					.9 /	43 -				
Oats.										
	1									

### - - 32.—WASHINGTON; 1826.

	April.				May.							June.					
	p'W	inche Bush <sup>s</sup> par	at cur	ding.	Gaze price Engl for same pe	of ish,	of 8 1	inch Bush <sup>s</sup> ar	at curr rate of	ng.	Gazet price of English for	of h,	p'W	inch Bush	oreign Corn, ester Quar' in Sterling.  at current rate of Exchange of	Gazette price of English, for same period	REMARKS.
ı					£. ster	ling.		1	01		£.sterlii	ng.			01	£. sterling	
I	s. 28	d. 9	s. 31	d. 2	s. 58	d. 6	s. 27	<i>d</i> . 8		d. 1		d. 5	s. 23	d. 4	s. d. 25 8	s. d. 57 3	
	21	7	23	5	36	7	21	7	23	6	35	-	19	9	21 8	33 11	Expense of putting on Board: From 4 d to 8 d. p' quarter.
									-								Freight: The charge for freight is about 10 s. per quarter for grain, and 4 s. 6 d. per barrel of flour.
	•	- {	The s	ding	}	-	28	9	31 23	6	59 1 37	9		-{	The same as preceding week.	}. –	Stock on Hand:  The present stock may be reckoned at 12 to 15,000 barrels of Flour.  N. B. The stock of Wheat is very limited.
	27	-	29	6	60	1		-{	The san		}	-	23	4	<sup>2</sup> 5 7	56 7	Restraints : Vide Philadelphia.
l	21	7	23	7	38	7		-(	week.		]	-	19	9	21 7	42 8	
	97				0												Washington, 30th June 1826.
		7		9		9		8	25 8		57 4 35 -			-{	The same as preceding week.	}	James Baker, . Vice Consul.

33.--BOSTON; 1826. - - -

		January.			February.		March.			
ARTICLES.	Price of Fo p' Winche of 8 Bush	ster Quer	Gazette price of English,	p' Winche	reign Corn, ester Quar <sup>r</sup> In Sterling.	Gazette price of English	p' Winche	oreign Corn, ester Quar <sup>r</sup> in Sterling.	Gazette price of English,	
	at par of	at current rate of Exchange of	for same period.	at par at current rate of Exchange of		for sameperiod.	at par of	at current rate of Exchange of	for	
(Wheat	s. d.	s. d.	£. sterling.	s. d.	s. d.	£. sterling.	s. d.	s. d.	£. sterling.	
Rye Barley	28 10	26 8	43 1	27 -	24 7	41 5	27 -	24 7	40 -	
Barley	28 10	26 8	37 2	28 10	23 2	37 -	28 10	23 2	32 3	
Oats	18 -	16 8	24 11	18 -	16 4	24 4	16 2	14 9	22 4	
Wheat.										
Rye Barley	27 -	25 3	45 6	(	The same		28 10	26 6	43 5	
Barley	28 10	26 6	36 7	<	preceding week.		28 10	26 6	31 5	
Oats	18 –	16 6	24 11	(	WCCA.	)	18 -	16 6	22 5	
- 197										
Wheat.										
Rye	28 1	25 10	42 4	28 1	25 8	46 1	27 -	-25 -	43 2	
Rye Barley	28 10	26 6	37 1	28 10	23 2	35 2	28 10	26 8	30 2	
Oats	18 -	16 6	25 2	17 3	15 8	22 8	18 –	16 8	22 4	
_								1		
( Wheat.										
	(	CEP1	1	27 -	24 7	43 -				
Rye Barley	}	The same		28 10	23 2	33 6		The same		
Oats		preceding week.		17 3	15 8	22 4		preceding week.	]	
				, 0		1				
								1		

## - 33.—BOSTON; 1826.

		April,			May.		~	June.		
	p' Winch	oreign Corn, ester Quar in Sterling.  at current rate of Exchange of	Gazette price of English, for same period.	p' Winche	oreign Corn, ester Quart in Sterling.  at current rate of Exchange of	Gazette price of English, for same period.	p' Wine	Foreign Corn, the ster Quar' h' in Sterling.  at current rate of Exchange of		REMARKS.
I	s. d.	s. d.	£. sterling.	s. d.	s. d.	£. sterling.	s. d.	s. d.	£. sterling.	Free on Board:
		None grow		25 2	23 1	35 -	25 2	23 1	33 11	The additional expense of putting Rye, Barley and Qats on board, would be about 8 d.
ı	27 9	25 9	31 10	28 9	26 6	30 1	28 g	26 6	28 11	sterling per quarter for each.  Freight:
	17. 3	16 1	22 4	18 8	17 3	24 2	18 8	17 3	23 4	About 8s. per quarter for Grain, and 5s. per barrel of Flour.
	•	-0-7				n-				Such exportation, however, is never likely to take place from hence in any considerable quantities; the Grain produced in this State being
ı	25 2	23 5	35 10		- • -		25 2 28 9	23 1	39 6	very inadequate to its consumption.
	28 9	26 9 16 8	32 6 23 6				28 9	19 2	29 1	Extent of Stock: There are no public gra-
	25 2 28 9	23 1 26 6	38 7 31 11	1	anie throu the mouth	_ /	{	The same as preceding week.		naries, and the quantity in private hands varies daily; at present, there is not above 50 quarters of Wheat; 1,000 ditto of Rye; 300 ditto of Barley, and 1,000 ditto of Oats. There never is any great stock on hand.  Restraints, &c  Vide Philadelphia.
	18 -	16 6	23 10				-		_	Exchanges, &c.:  - Consul observes, " that although the Exchange is continually fluctuating, he has never yet found it make any perceptible alteration in the prices of Grain."
	- (	The same	1				25 2	23 1	38 9	Boston, 30th June 1826.
	/	preceding week.					28 9	26 6	29 -	George Manners. Consul.
	(	N.	)  - . <i>B</i> .—No fu	orther Retu	irns have a	s yet been			-3 /	,
							E	J. L.		

# 34.—NEW YORK; 1826. - -

	January.	February.	March.			
ARTICLES.	Price of Foreign Corn, p'Winchester Quart of 8 Bushs in Sterling.  at par at current rate of Exchange of same period	Price of Foreign Corn, p' Winchester Quar' of 8 Bushs in Sterling.  at par at current rate of Exchange of same period.	Price of Foreign Corn, p'Winchester Quar' of 8 Bushs in Sterling.  at par at current rate of Exchange of same period.			
	£. sterling.	£. sterling.	£. sterling.			
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	s. d.     s. d.     s. d.       30 7     28 2     60 1       23 4     21 6     43 1       15 10     14 9     24 11	s. d.     s. d.     s. d.       30 7     28 2     61 1       23 4     21 4     41 5       28 8     26 -     37 -       14 8     14 -     24 4	s. d.     s. d.     s. d.       30 7     28 2     56 5       21 4     20 -     40 -       28 8     26 -     32 3       15 4     14 8     22 4			
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	}					
Wbeat Rye Barley Coats	} No variati	on during either of the above m	onths			
Wheat Rye Barley Oats						
	† July.	August.	September.			
Wheat	\$. d. \$. d. \$. d. \$. d. \$. d. \$. 28 9 25 10 55 11 39 7 \$. 20 - 18 - 24 10	s. d. s. d. s. d. 32 4 28 10 55 7 28 - 25 4 43 11 14 - 12 8 27 3	s. d. s. d. s. d. s. d. 29 6 26 6 56 3 24 8 22 - 38 9 14 8 13 - 30 7			
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	The same as proceeding week.					
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	} D°	No variation thro	ughout the month.			
₩heat Rye Barley Oats	30 - 27 - 57 4 24 - 22 8 41 5 20 - 18 - 26 10					

# - . - 34.—NEW YORK; 1826.

	April.			May.			June. †		
p' Winch	oreign Corn, ester Quart in Sterling. at current rate of Exchange	Gazette price of English, for same period.	p' Winch	oreign Corn; ester Quar in Sterling. at current rate of Exchange	Gazette price of English, for same period.	p' Winch of 8 Bushs at par	oreign Corn, ester Quar in Sterling.  at current rate of Exchange	Gazette price of English, for same period.	
s. d. 30 7 21 4 28 8 14 8	s. d. 26 6 20 - 26 - 14 - The same as preceding week.	£. sterling.  s. d. 56 · 5 37 · 10 30 · 11 22 · 4	The	of	for these tv	r vo months	were not se	ent.	Grain is not stored at New York, it is brought from the interior in sloops, and if shipped, is discharged out of one vessel into another.  The expense of bringing to market is about 2d. per bushel.  Freights: The freight to England per bushel, is about 10d. sterling = 6s. 8d. per Winchester quarter.  Restraints, &c.
28 - 20 8 28 8 16 -	25 10 19 4 26 -	60 - 9 35 - 4 31 - 4 24 - 4							Vide Philadelphia.  New York, 30th April 1826.  J' Buchanan, Consul.
	October.			November.		Γ	December.		
			ţ		Į.	1	2002	10101	No Remarks transmitted this quarter.
	The	a Raturns	for this au	orter baye	not yet bee	an recoived		+ =	
		e Neturns	or this que	aw nave	not yet bed		J. L.		New York, 30th Sept. 1826.  J' Buchanan, Consul.

## 35.—NEW HAMPSHIRE; 1826. - -

	January.		February.		March.	
ARTICLES.	Price of Foreign Com, p' Winchester Quar' of 8 Bush' in Sterling.  at par at current rate of Exchange of	Gazette price of English, for same period.	Price of Foreign Cora, p' Winchester Quare of 8 Bush <sup>2</sup> in Sterling, at par of at current rate of Exchange of	Gazette price of English, for same period.	Price of Foreign Corn, p' Winchester Quar' of 8 Bush' in Sterling.  at current rate of Exchange of	Gazette price of English, for same period.
Wheat	s. d. 45 - 27 - 27 - 15 -	£. sterling.  5. d. 60 1 43 1 37 2 24 11	s. d 45 28 10 28 10 15 -	s. d. 61 1 41 5 37 - 24 4	s. d. 40 5 24 - 27 - 12 -	£. sterling.  s. d.  56 5  40 -  32 3  22 4
Wheat	45 - 24 - 27 - 16 4	59 5 45 6 36 7 24 11	The same as preceding week.	}	36 - 24 - 27 - 15 -	55 11 43 5 31 5 22 5
Wheat	45 - 24 - 27 - 16 -	60 3 42 4 37 1 25 2	D° -		The same as preceding week.	}
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	45 - 27 - 27 - 12 -	61 4 43 8 38 1 24 5	40 6 27 - 27 - 12 -	57 6 43 - 33 6 22 4	36 - 27 - 27 - 13 6	55 1 35 1 30 5 22 7
	† July.	,	August.		September	
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	s. d. 45 - 27 - 27 - - 18 -	£. sterling.  5. d. 55 11 39 7 28 8 24 10	s. d. 36 - 24 - 24 - 15 -	s. d. 57 7 43 11 32 - 27 3		
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	The same as preceding week.		The same as preceding week.	-		
Wheat	D° -		D° -		No further Returns yet been received.	have as
Wheat	36 - 24 - 24 - 18 -	57 4 41 5 31 4 26 10	45 - 24 - 24 - - 15 -	55 8 37 11 34 1 29 4		

## - - 35.—NEW HAMPSHIRE; 1826.

	April.	•		May.			June: †		
p' Winche	reign Corn, ster Quart in Sterling. at current rate of Exchange of	Gazette price of English, for same period.	p' Winche of 8 Bush <sup>3</sup> at par	oreign Corn, ester Quar in Sterling.  at current rate of Exchange of	Gazette price of English, for same period.	p' Winche of 8 Bush <sup>3</sup> at par	oreign Corn, ester Quar <sup>r</sup> in Sterling. at current rate of Exchange of	Gazette price of English, for same period.	REMARKS.
	3. d. 45 - 27 - 24 - 15 - 36 - 22 6 15 - 40 6	£. sterling.  s. d. 58 6 36 7 31 10 23 4  59 4 35 10 32 6 23 6		s. d. 45 - 24 - 24 - 15 -  The same as preceding week.	£. sterling.  s. d. 60 5 35 - 30 1 24 2		s. d. 45 - 27 - 27 - 18 - 40 6 27 - 27 - 18 -	£. sterling.  s. d.  57 3 33 11 28 11 23 4  57 5 39 6 29 1 23 7	Free on Board:  About 8 d. per quarter for all sorts of Grain, includes every expense.  Freight:  The usual charge for freight is from 4 s. to 6 s. per quarter Winchester.  Extent of Stock:  Very trifling, having been cut off during the season of drought.
	22 6 22 6 15 - 45 - 24 - 15 -	38 7 31 11 23 10 60 9 35 4 31 4 24 4	}	- D° -  45 - 27 - 18 -  November	57 4 35 - 28 2 23 5		27 - 24 - 15 - 45 - 27 - 24 - 18 - December.	42 8 28 7 22 11 56 5 38 9 29 - 23 7	Restraints: Vide Philadelphia.  Portsmouth (N. H.) 30th June 1826.  Donald Mackintosh, Consul.
	-	No furth	er Returns	s have as	yet been	received.	Ţ. <b>I</b>		No remarks transmitted.
									30th Sept. 1826.  Donald Mackintosh,  Consul.

# 36.—NORFOLK; 1826. - -

		January.			February.			March.	
ARTICLES.	p' Winche	oreign Coru, ester Quarr in Sterling.	Gazette price of	Price of Fo	reign Corn, ster Quarr in Sterling.	Gazette price of	p' Winche	oreign Corn, ester Quarr in Sterling.	Gazette price of
	nt par	at current rate of	English, for same period.	at par	at current	English, for same period.	at par	at current rate of Exchange of	English, for same period.
	s. d.		£. sterling.			£. sterling.	s. d.	s. d.	£, sterling.
₩heat Rye.  Barley. Oats.	30 8	s. d. 28 9	s. d. 60 1	s. d. 30 8	s. d. 28 9	s. d. 61 1	28 9	26 11	s. d. 56 5
Wheat Rye Barley Oats		•			1				
Wheat Rye Barley Oats	}		- Nov	ariation d	uring eithe	r of the mo	onths		
Wheat	]-		-						
		+ July.			August.			September	
ı			£. sterling.			£. sterling.		,	£.sterling.
Wheat Rye. Barley. Oats.	s. d. 3 <sup>2</sup> 4	s. d. 29 5	s. d. 55 11	s. d. 30 7	s. d. 27 9	s. d. 57 7	s. d. 28 9	s. d. 26 1	s. d. 56 3
		-							
Wheat Rye Barley Oats									
Wheat Barley			No variati	on in the a	bove price	s during tl	ne quarter.		

## - - 36.—NORFOLK; 1826.

April.			May.			June. †.		
Price of Foreign Corn p' Winchester Quart of 8 Busha in Sterling  at par at par of Exchang of	price of English, for	p' Winche of 8 Bush <sup>3</sup> at par	oreigu Corn, ester Quar in Sterling.  at current rate of Exchange of	Gazette price of English, for same period.	p' Winche of 8 Bush*	oreign Corn, ester Quarr in Sterling.  at current rate of Exchange of	Gazette price of English, for same period.	REMARKS.
s. d. s. d. 30 8 28 9	58 6	s. d. 30 8	s. d. 28 9	f. sterling. s. d. 60 5	s. d. 32 -	s. d. 28 10	£. sterling.  s. d.  57 3	No granaries in the district, nor any surplus beyond that required for consumption, until new crop comes in.  For other remarks, vide Philadelphia.  Norfolk, 30th June 1826.  William Gray, Consul.
Octobe	r.		November			December	r.	
	The Return	ns for this o	quarter hav	ve not yet l	been receiv	red. E. J. L.		No remarks transmitted for this quarter.
								Norfolk, 30th Sept. 1826.  William Gray,  Consul.

## 37.—BALTIMORE; 1826.

		January.			February.			March.	
ARTICLES	Price of Foreign Corn, p' Winchester Quar' of 8 Bushs in Starling.		Gazette price of	Price of Foreign Corn, p' Winchester Quar' of 8 Bushs in Sterling.		Gazette price of	Price of Fo p' Winche of 8 Bushs	Gazette price of	
	at par	at current rate of Exchange of same per		at par of	at current rate of Exchange of	English, for same period.	at par of	at current rate of Exchange of	English, for same period.
Wheat	s. d. 36 - 20 -	s. d. 33 7 18 10	£. sterling.  5. 6. 60 1 43 1 —	s. d. 36 - 22 8	s. d. 33 5 21 1	£. sterling. s. d. 61 1 41 5	s. d. 32 5 22 7	s. d. 30 1 21 -	£. sterling.  s. d. 56 5 40 -

Board of Trade, Whitehall, 7th December 1826.

# 37.—BALTIMORE; 1826.

April.	May.	June.		
p' Winchester Quar' of 8 Bushs in Sterling. price of	Price of Foreign Corn, p' Winchester Quar' of 8 Bushs in Sterling, price of	Price of Foreign Corn, p' Winchester Quar of 8 Bushs in Sterling.  Gazette price of	REMARKS.	
at par rate of of Exchange of same period.	at par at current rate of Exchange of Exchange of	at par at current rate of Exchange of Of		
\$. d. s. d. s. d. 58 6 25 3 23 4 36 7 14 5 13 4 23 4	s. d. s. d. s. d. 30 7 27 10 60 5 23 9 21 7 35 - 16 3 14 11 24 2	s. d. s. d. s. d. s. d. 34 2 31 4 57 3 33 11 16 2 14 10 23 4	Free on Board:  The price of putting Wheat on board is about 1 s. 4 d. per quarter Winchester, which includes 2½ per cent commission.  Freight: From 6 s. to 7 s. per quarter.  Stock on hand:  The stock on hand at this time (taking into consideration the new crop) must be very considerable, though difficult to form any estimate of.  Restraints, &c.:  Vide Philadelphia.  Baltimore, 30th June 1826.  John Crawford,	

THOMAS LACK.



FOREIGN CORN.

## Nº 2

# RETURNS OF ALL ACCOUNTS THAT HAVE BEEN RECEIVED DURING THE YEAR 1826,

In compliance with the several CIRCULARS issued from the Foreign Office, relative to Foreign Corn;

AS FAR AS THE SAME CAN BE MADE UP.

GROWTH AND AVERAGE PRICES OF FOREIGN CORN, 1700—1825.

#### LIST

	B131.	
1.—ST. PETERSBURG.	13 -PARIS.	26CORSICA.
2.—ARCHANGEL.	14.—HAVRE.	27.—GENOA.
3.—RIGA.	15.—CAEN.	28.—LEGHORN.
4.—DANTZIC.	16.—NANTES.	29.—VENICE.
5.—KÖNIGSBERG.	17.—CHARENTE.	30 —TRIESTE.
6.—MEMEL.	18.—BAYONNE.	31.—FIUME.
7.—GOTTENBERG.	19.—CORUNNA.	32.—MESSINA.
8.—CHRISTIANIA.	20.—CADIZ.	
9.—HAMBRO'.	21.—MALAGA.	33.—PHILADELPHIA and Baltimore.
10.—AMSTERDAM.	22.—ALICANTE.	34.—NEWPORT (Rhode Island).
11.—ROTTERDAM.	23.—BILBOA.	35.—NEW YORK.
12.—ANTWERP.	24.—BARCELONA.	36.—NORFOLK.
	25.—NICE.	

Board of Trade, Whitehall, 7th December 1826.

Thos Lack.

Ordered, by The House of Commons, to be Printed, 7 December 1826.



#### 1.—ST. PETERSBURG.

Copy of a LETTER from Sir Daniel Bayley, dated St. Petersburg, 19/31st October 1826:—With Six Enclosures.

1234811

SIR,

St. Petersburg, 19/31st October 1826.

I HAVE paid all possible attention to your Circular Despatch, of the 29th June last, directing me to furnish all the information in my power respecting the growth and exportation of Corn in this country.

The manner in which the agriculture in Russia is carried on, from the nature of the connection between the owner of the land and the cultivator, renders it impossible to give any fair or useful elucidation on the first head.

I had occasion to enter at some length upon this subject in the year 1822, and I cannot, perhaps, do better than by enclosing a copy of the despatch I wrote to Mr. Planta on the 3/15th July of that year, which will explain some part of the query. In regard to the expense incurred on the passage of Corn through the ports, whether as levied as transit duty in the interior, or by charges at the ports of exportation, I would observe, that very considerable expenses attend the bringing it to market, being grown at a great distance from hence, the adjacent country not producing sufficient for the consumption of this capital, and the province in which it is situated is supplied by flour (chiefly of rye, which forms seven-eighths of what is used here,) grown and brought from the interior, at a distance of from 500 to 1,500 miles. Of course the expense will be proportionate to the distance, and its vicinity to water conveyance. To a small transit duty it is certainly liable, but the legal duty is probably trebled by gratuities to those appointed to receive it. The duty on export is,—

On wheat 6 cop. silver per chetvert,  $(3 \frac{1}{3} d$ . per quarter). On rye - 3 - - ditto - - ditto - 1  $\frac{3}{4} d$ . - ditto.

and the other charges on shipping are not heavy, but vary in a manner that renders it impossible to fix them; depending on the season of the year, weather, and other causes which cannot be defined: perhaps 25. per quarter would be a fair average of the lighterage and other expenses of putting the grain on board a ship.

In regard to the average prices of wheat in Russia, nothing approaching to it can be formed. It is not a grain generally attended to, and no prices are ever published by authority, as is done of rye and oats; but even of these an average cannot be formed, as a proof of which I enclose a translation of the last return of the prices thus published, (to which I have added the distances from this capital), showing of rye, the great staple of Russia, the difference between 16  $R^{\circ}$  and  $1 \pm R^{\circ}$ , and a variation of prices almost beyond example in the same empire.

I have now to enclose the following :--

Return of the Quantity of Wheat exported from St. Petersburg, from 1791 to 1825 both inclusive, with the Average Prices here in Sterling Money per Quarter on the spot:

Return of the Quantities of Rye exported from St. Petersburg, from 1813 to 1820 both inclusive, and the Average Prices in Sterling Money on the spot:

Return of the Quantity of Wheat exported from St. Petersburg from 1768 to 1790, no Prices obtainable:

Return of the Quantity of Rye exported from St. Petersburg from 1779 to 1802, no Prices obtainable:

Return of the Prices of Rye and Oats, in different provinces of Russia in September 1826:

Copy of a Despatch to Mr. Planta, Nº 54 of the 3/15 July 1822.

These

X° 5.

These are the best and most accurate Returns I can make, for I found it impracticable to obtain any official information for periods further back than those I now transmit; but I have every reason to believe that the whole of the statements are correct, no pains having been spared in collecting all the information obtainable from the public records and from the books of merchants, and I trust that the calculations Nos. 1 & 2, will be found accurate.

I have the honour to be, &c.

(signed) Daniel Bayley.

John Bidwell, Esq &c. &c. &c.

Enclosure, Nº 1, in Sir John Bayley's Letter of 19/31 October 1826.

REPORT of the Quantities of Wheat exported from St. Petersburg, from 1791 to 1825, and the Average Prices, in Sterling Money, on the spot.

. Y	. YEARS.		QUARTERS, Imperial Measure.	AVERAGE PRICE in Roubles, per Chetvert.	AVERAGE EXCHANGE, per 1 Rouble.	Price in Sterling Money per Quarters, Imperial Measure.
					d.	s. d.
1791		-	8,246	7 1	29 1	24 9
1792	-	-	8,200	. 7	29	22 9
1793	-	-	12,908	7 1	24 1	20 7
1794	-	-	8,232	11	28 1	35 1
1795	-	-		12	29	39 -
1796	-	-	71,121	11	31 ½	38 9
1797	-	-	13,200	8 1	29	27 7
1798	-	-	1,468	8 1	25	23 9
1799	-	-	8,211	9	26	26 2
1800	-	•	23,768	12	28 ½	38 3
1801	-	-	135,651	11	30	37 -
1802	-	-	50,104	12	29 1	39 8
1803	•	-	38,187	10 1	34 ½	. 40 6
1804	-	- 1	28,203	9	31 7	32 -
1805	-	-		13	32	46 7
1806	-	-	49,375	12	30	40 4
1807	•	-	2,377	11	24	29 7
1808	-	-		12 1	22	30 10
1809	-	-		15	19	31 11
1810	-	-	9,154	19	14 ½	30 10
1811	-	-	9,223	21	14 1	34 1
1812	•	•	25,058	26	18	52 5
1813	•	-	26,099	30	15	50 5
1814	-	-	3,464	27	12	36 3
1815	-	-	9,819	28	10 1	32 11
1816	-	-	6,360	38	10	42 7
1817	-	-	152,325	44 .	11 2	56 8
1818	-	•	135,848	33	12	44 4
1819	•	-	54,214	24	11	29 7
1820	-		36,461	23	10	25 9
1821	-		1,751	21	9 1/2	22 3
1822	-	•	1,327	26	10	29 11
1825	-	-	725	22	10 ±	26 7

## Enclosure, Nº 2.

RETURN of the Quantities of Rye exported from St. Petersburg, from 1813, 1820, and the Average Prices, in Sterling Money, on the spot.

YE	YEARS.		QUARTERS, Imperial Measure.	AVERAGE PRICE in Roubles, per Chetvert.	AVERAGE EXCHANGE, per 1 Rouble.	Price in Sterling Money per Quarter, Imperial Measure.		
						s. d.		
1813			6,822	15 1/2	16	28 6		
1814			14,801	17 1	12	24 2		
1815		-	17,708	19	11	24 -		
1816		-	31,580	20	10	23 -		
1817		-	441,664	26	11	32 11		
1818		-	123,551	21 ½	12	29 8		
1819		-	40,924	20	11	25 3		
1820	-	-	9,153	15	10	17 3		

N. B. No exportation in the years not enumerated.

## Enclosure, Nº 3.

RETURN of the Quantities of Wheat exported from St. Petersburg, from 1768 to 1790; no Prices obtainable.

		YEA	R S.			QUARTERS, Imperial Measure.	_
176	38 -	_				1,451	
17		-	-	-		898	
17			-	-	-	8,634	
17			-	_	-	13,164	
17	_	_		-	_	12,165	
17				-		45,405	
178			-	-		13,782	
178		-	-	-	-	8,764	
178		_	-	-		6,208	
17			-	-	-	12,646	
17			-	-	-	16,793	
17			-	-	-	3,822	
17		-		-	_	7,651	
17				_	-	7,974	
- / :	,-					77017	

N. B. No exportation in the years not enumerated, nor any prices obtainable.

#### Enclosure, Nº 4.

RETURN of the Quantity of Rye exported from St. Petersburg, from 1779 to 1802; no Prices obtainable.

	,	Y E A	RS.			QUARTERS, Imperial Measure.
						905
1779	-	-	-	-	-	835
1782	-	-	-	-	-	1,479
1783	-	-	-	-	-	22,788
1784	-	-	-	-	- 1	47,792
1785		-	-	-	-	7,263
1786	-		-	_		13,504
1801	-	-	-		-	28,968
1802	-	-	-	-	-	3,643

N. B. No Rye has been exported in the years not enumerated, nor any prices obtainable.

Enclosure, Nº 5.

RETURN of the Prices of Rye and Oats in the different Governments of Russia in September 1826.

TOWNS.	Distance from St. Petersburg; Miles English.		Price of Oats in Roubles, per Chetvert.	TOWNS.	Distance from St. Petersburg; Miles English.	Price of Rye in Roubles, per Chetvert.	Price of Oats in Roubles, per Chetvert.
Archangel Astrachan Belostock Vilna Vitebsk Vladimir Vologda Voronert Vatxa Geogiefisk - Grodno Ecarterinosloff - Irkutsk Casan Caluga	763 1,428 829 623 459 602 771 813 827 1,540 723 1,082 3,994 1,034 593	Rbls. Cops.  9 - 4 50 6 - 12 - 10 50 9 50 11 60 3 - 5 80 4 75 7 20 2 - 6 - 6 50 6 50	Rbls. Cops.  3 60 4 - 6 70 5 - 6 - 2 80 2 20 3 50 4 30 2 80 10 40 3 60 5 50	Pensa Petrosavodsk - Poltava Pskoff Revel Riga St. Petersburg - Saratoff - Simbirsk - Simferopol - Smolensk Tamhoff - Tyer	927 1,424 304 947 217 229 368 617 1,088 990 1.458 477 803 376	Rbls. Cops. 8 20 4 - 16 - 2 75 14 - 11 85 10 - 6 70 15 - 3 - 4 72 4 - 8 25 4 25	Rbls. Cops.  3 35 2 55 10 - 2 60 6 - 10 10 6 50 5 25 9 50 2 79 3 65 7 - 4 25 2 80 6 25
Camenez-Podolsk - Kieff Costroma Kursk Minsk Mitau Mohiloff Mosco Niskny Novogrod - Novogrod Orel	1,020 857 602 816 605 401 564 484 784 123 731	5 - 5 - 8 75 4 - 6 50 11 - 7 20 8 - 8 25 13 60 6 -	5 41 4 80 3 40 3 15 9 - 6 25 4 86 7 47 8 80	Tobolsk Tomsk Tula Charcoff Cherson or Odessa Jaroslaff Omsk Taganrog Nova Tseherxask - Feodosia Keatseh-Jenicol -	2,035 2,990 606 973 1,200 493 2,490 1,269 1,291 1,366 1,429	5 - 3 25 6 80 3 75 2 75 11 50 1 50 3 50 3 75 4 50 5 50	20 2 20 4 80 3 40 6 - 5 88 2 40 5 80 5 60 7

### Enclosure Nº 6.

Copy of a LETTER from Sir Daniel Bayley to Joseph Planta, jun. Esq., dated St. Petersburg, 3/15th July 1822, relative to Corn Returns.

St. Petersburg, July 3/15, 1822. I HAVE the honour to acknowledge the receipt of your Circular Despatch of the 17th April, directing me to consider the instructions to send home Returns of the Prices of the several sorts of Grain, &c. within the district of my consulate, as annulled; and that in lieu thereof I am to send home once in every quarter an account of the prices of agricultural produce, made up according to the forms transmitted in your Circular. In reply to these instructions, I heg leave to assure you that no delay on my part should intervene in making the desired Returns, but at the same time it is my duty to acquaint you, that it is beyond my powers to make them according to the prescribed forms, or of what I conceive to be the main purpose required; "The prices free of all charges as paid to the farmers." This difficulty, or rather impossibility, arises out of the constitution of this empire, or perhaps more strictly speaking, from the tenure of landed property, and the nature of the connection between the proprietors and cultivators. Farmers, according to our ideas at home, or of tenants, in common acceptation of these terms, there are none. The land is pareelled out by the lord of the soil to his peasants or serfs, all living in villages, and not in single farm houses as with us, in certain proportions according to the number of males in each family, which allotnients are changed every three or five years. For the use of this land the lord receives head-money, and a certain number of days labour from the peasant per week or per year. On the produce the peasant lives, and he usually grows a little rye, oats, hemp and flax, or other things, for the consumption of his own immediate family. If there he any surplus beyond his own wants, it is either bartered away at the nearest town for necessaries and luxuries, or with itinerant dealers. There are most undoubtedly exceptions to this state of the case, and also a very great number of peasants who cultivate large tracts of land, and many proprietors of estates who manage them in a manner approaching near to our own system; and these furnish the great mass of supply for the towns and eities as well as for the exportation, chiefly from the Ukraine and Poland.

The general custom is, however, as I have before stated, and I trust you will be satisfied that thus circumstanced, it is impossible to ascertain the facts aimed at; viz. "The prices of agricultural "produce, free of all charges as paid to the farmer;" and I am convinced, any return of the kind I could make would only lead to error and false conclusions.

I am, &e. (signed) Daniel Bayley.

To Joseph Planta, jun. Esq.
One of His Majesty's Under Secretaries of State,
&c. &e. &e.
London.

## 2.—ARCHANGEL.

Copy of a LETTER from His Majesty's Consul at Archangel; dated 18/30 September 1826:—With one Enclosure.

SIR

Archangel, 18/30 September 1826.

SINCE my last Despatch, N° 3, of 10/22d July, I have had the pleasure to receive your Circular of 29th June, accompanied by copy of a Report from the Commissioners of His Majesty's Customs, relative to the application of Messrs. C. Stewart & Co. of Mcmel; also copies of Mr. Lack's Letters to Joseph Planta, esq. of 9th and 26th June; my reply to all which has been delayed, till I had made every possible exertion to procure the desired information as to the prices of Grain within my consulate.

The archives of the Custom-House here affording no correct statements, I had recourse to one of the oldest inhabitants who had been in the habit of keeping accounts of the exports during part of the last century, but from a fire that broke out on his premises two years ago, which made him remove his papers in haste, he has been unable to find the documents in question. I therefore resolved to delay no longer acknowledging receipt of the above Letters; and in doing so, to transmit to you, as directed by the Right honourable George Canning, all the information as to Grain that it has been possible for me to procure, as set forth in the enclosed table of the quantities of wheat, rye and oats exported from hence, from the years 1802 to 1825, inclusive, which I have calculated in English quarters and sterling money, from the measure used in this country, and the average annual course of exchange.

I have the honour to be, &c.

John Bidwell, Esq. &c. &c. &c.

(signed)

A. H. Aikin.

#### Enclosure.

AN ACCOUNT of the Quantity of Wheat, Rye and Oats exported from Archangel from the Year 1802 to 1825 inclusive, reduced from the Russian Measure into English Quarters of Eight Bushels; with the Average Prices for each Year, reduced into English Money at the average annual current rate of Exchange.

	W H	EAT.	RY	YE.	OATS.				
YEARS.	Quantity.	Average Price per Quarter.	Quantity.	Average Price per Quarter.	Quantity.	Average Price per Quarter.			
	Quarters.	s. d.	Quarters.	s. d.	Quarters.	s. d.			
1802	26,943	38 6	115,430	22 6		_			
1803	38,864	45 -	108,756	27 -	_	_			
1804	25,389	24 6	37,879	11 6	_	_			
1805	85,525	38 6	91,941	24 9	-	-			
1806	62,078	32 6	115,938	24 4	_	-			
1807	No wheat	exported.	25,143	20 7					
1808	2,454 .	24 6	36,451	23 6	-	_			
1809	9,089	22 11	35,374	20 2	-	-			
1810	45,047	27 6	29,057	18 9	_				
1811	4,306	29 2	10,194	18 4					
1812	11,676	40 1	No rye e	xported.	-	_			
1813	23,973	34 8	15,640	23 10		_			
1814	3,822	29 -	36,639	17 4	-	_			
1815	15,233	33 1	62,952	20 2		_			
1816	26,319	26 8	39,824	. 17 6	_				
1817	85,584	57 2	223,919	29 1	6,934	15 1			
1818	89,035	40 2	104,619	25. 6	32,955	15 3			
1819	30,799	21 8	16,641	15 9	70,390	9 7			
1820	32,134	20 1	19,615	14 10	21,645	12 3			
1821	5,599	17 6	2,831	10 1	5,657	7 5			
1822	10,377	14 2	3,582	9 4	1,670	· 5 10			
1823	8,218	14 7	12,000	9 9	13,234	7 3			
1824	4,518	14 3	469	9 7	2,537	5 5			
1825	5,566	17 9	204	10 5	575	6 1			

In the above Table it is worthy of remark, that the actual prices in roubles, the current money of the country, from the year 1802 to 1810, were considerably less than from 1810 to 1820, but in these years the rouble was worth from 31 and 36 d., down to 15 d., its value in 1810, while from that period to 1820 it was only worth 14, 13, 11 and 10 d.; and for the last four years to 1825,  $9\frac{1}{2}d$ . to  $10\frac{1}{4}d$ . sterling.

British Consulate, Archangel, 18/30 September 1826. (signed) A. H. Aikin,
His Britannic Majesty's Consul.

## 3.—RIGA.

Copy of a DISPATCH from Consul Tupper; dated Riga, 3/15th September 1826:

—With two Enclosures.

SIR,

Riga, 3/15th September 1826.

I HAVE the honour to transmit herewith, for the information of His Majesty's principal Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, the two Returns required by Circular under date of the 29th of June last.

I beg to state, that as no records calculated to facilitate the object exist in this eity, or throughout the province of Livonia, it is altogether impracticable to obtain a statement of the average prices of grain from the early period mentioned; but, by a reference to the books of an old commercial establishment, I have succeeded in forming a correct Report from the year 1800 to this day (N° 1).

In the statement under the head of Exports I have been more fortunate; and N° 2 is a return to that effect, since the year 1783 to the end of 1825.

The expenses attending the passage and transmission of grain from the place of growth to the shipping port are rendered so various by distance, as well as by the different modes of conveyance, that any attempt at calculating the carriage must prove erroneous. Grain is brought to this market partly over land from Courland, Lithuania and Poland, and partly from the interior, down the Duna in barks, usually the property of the grower or inland dealer, and navigated by his own dependents; hence all purchases are made by the shipper receivable at Riga, where a small duty on exportation is levied, which, with other charges, and commission to the merchant, together on wheat, silver R. 11.55 per last, makes the present price on board as under:

	F	l. Silver.		Duty.		Charges.			
Wheat	-	75 per last	•	1.5 SR.	•	10.50 SR.	=	22 s. 5 d. per	Winchester Quarter.
Rye	•	60		49				18 s. 10 d.	
Barley	•	50	-	47	•	7.37	=	15 s.	Exchange at 91 d.
Oats	•	60	•	59	•	7.75	=	14 s. 4 d.	

I am, &e.

John Bidwell, Esq. &c. &c.

(signed)

Tho: Tupper, Consul-

Enclosure Nº 1.

RETURN of the Average Prices of the several sorts of Grain, the produce of Livonia, and of the surrounding Provinces, as paid to the inland Dealer, delivered at the Port of Riga; from the year 1800 to 1826.

WINCHESTE	R MEASURE.	WHEAT, per Last of about 11 3 Quarters.	RYE, per Last of about 11 Quarters.	BARLEY, per Last of about	OATS, per Last of about 14 ½ Quarters.
In the year 1800	- rix dollars -	120	65	60	42
1801		130	75	65	45
1802		120	67	6o	42
1803		110	70	61	41
1804		110	70	58	42
1805		120	63	58	43
1806		115	80	65	60
1807		135	100	69	80
1808		90	55	50	45
1809		90	53	50	43
1810		80	32	30	37
1811	- silver roubles -	75	34	30	35
1812		125	55	50	55
1813		130	70	53	50
1814		130	73	50	46
1815		120	75	53	48
1816		150	80	65	50
1817		190	100	90	75
1818		180	92	80	75
1819		90	64	55	46
1820		95	63	47	47
1821		100	56	50	43
1822		100	59	49	43
1823		95	60	48	56
1824		76	48	42	41
1825		67	43	37	37
1826		73	45	43	60

Riga, 15th September 1826, n./s.

Thot Tupper, Consul.

## Enclosure, Nº 2.

RETURN of the Quantities of the several sorts of Grain annually exported from the Port of Riga, the Capital of the Province of Livonia; from the Year 1783 to 1825.

Re	duced to t	he Winche	ster Measi	are.	Reduced to the Winchester Measure.								
	Wheat.	Ryc.	Barley.	Oats.		.Wheat.	Rye.	Barley.	Oats.				
TEARS:					YEARS:	-							
	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.		Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.				
1783	47,623	341,836	21,071	28,725	1805	171,151	629,563	38,129	10,498				
1784	51,500	314,743	60,524	48,749	1806	35,685	723,723	13,900	696				
1785	27,413	126,071	19,775	25,781	1807	12,490	117,447	-	24,679				
1786	6,416	72,325	4,947	22,649	1808		prohibited	•	-				
1787	1,128	5,489	270	218	1809	2,656	prob	ibited.	j -				
1788	12	22		102	1810	18,847	42,008	3,666	-				
1789	12,267	33,133	529	421	1811	9,294	64,229	6,357	-				
1790	22,971	128,876	. 13,195	73	1812	13,113	175,230	25,838	3,625				
1791	24,863	140,239	33,261	20,837	1813	11,962	86,284	19,728	33,988				
1792	32,865	156,541	68,644	12,818	1814	3,619	152,867	9,118	392				
1793	42,570	174,163	36,225	3,857	1815	11,632	89,694	10,998	14,152				
1794	51,195	61,181	32,371	58	1816	34,674	179,971	20,692	1,247				
1795	44,533	53.757	7,485	6,003	1817	100,228	731,390	74,989	101,703				
1796	84,659	204,567	40,138	14,457	1818	60,148	207,614	111,226	268,424				
1797	49,797	140,481	41,807	_	1819	22,690	114,532	106,044	319,334				
1798	36,848	120,461	21,761	6,003	1820	26,567	88,924	62,839	228,941				
1799	44,133	190,058	43,099	4,002	1821	2,609	13,563	22,983	28,246				
1800	40,089	21,769	588		1822	7,403	21,307	16,344	39,338				
1801	95,598	199,045	15,710	33,147	1823	2,209	12,078	27,953	4,191				
1802	39,069	280,379	74,472	35,221	1824	2,750	1,518	7,826	13,050				
1803	23,606	298,727	58,151	27,434	1825	10,199	6,721	18,530	13,311				
1804	65,835	167,354	22,725	2,233		*	•						

Riga, 15 September 1826, n/s.

Thos Tupper, Consul.

## 4.—DANTZIG.

Copy of a LETTER from His Majesty's Consul at Dantzig, dated 5th October 1826.

SIR.

British Consulate, Dantzig, October 5th, 1826.

I DO myself the honour to transmit eight weekly returns of grain, from the 10th These Eight Reof August to the 28th past, which complete the Returns for the third quarter; and I also enclose the duplicate of that of the 3d of August. In future I shall transmit turns of the Prices them quarterly.

turns are to be found in the Consul's Reof Corn and Grain, (separate). E. I. L (marked No 1. and numbered 26.)

Though prices of wheat have rather declined since the late considerable advance, the supplies brought to market, which become pretty plentiful, arc briskly bought up. The present stock may consist in about 200,000 quarters, and about 20,000 quarters more may be expected before winter sets in. Very little of any grain is brought to town except wheat; and I do not believe there will be much else for exportation in spring; probably only some little rye.

I am preparing the lists wanted of grain, prices, &c. from the beginning of last These Lists have eentury, and have succeeded in getting them more complete than given to Mr. Jaeob.

not yet been re-

I am, &c.

Alex\* Gibsone. (signed)

J. Bidwell, Esq. &e. &e. &e.

## 5.—KÖNIGSBERG.

Copy of a LETTER from His Majesty's Consul at Königsberg, dated 10th October 1826 :- With One Enclosure.

SIR,

Königsberg, 10th October 1826.

AS no commercial account of the prices of grain is kept here, I found means to obtain the materials of the Return enclosed herewith, from the archives of the Regency; and when I mention that the agricultural records are very numerous, and not kept in a continuous order, the long interval between the reception of your Letter and the transmission of the Return ordered, will be sufficiently accounted for.

I will forward the ordinary Corn Returns by the next post.

And remain, &c.

(signed) Thot de Grenier Fonblanque.

To John Bidwell, Esq. &e. &e. &c.

27.

# (Enclosure in Mr. Fonblanque's Letter of 10th October 1826.)

A RETURN of the Average Prices of the different descriptions of Grain at Königsberg, from the Year 1700 to the Year 1825, inclusive, reduced into English Measure and Currency, at the par of Exchange (fis. 20—1 l. ster.) and in the proportion of 10 3 Winchester Quarters to a Last.

•	234411	<b>6</b> 0 (110)											
	Wheat.	Ryc.	Burley.	Oals.	Whea	it.	Ry	e.	Barle	y.	Oals		
YEAR:		Per	Last.			Per	Win	ches	ter Q	uarte	er.		
	fa.	fle.	As.	fls.	8.	d.	8.	d.	s.	d.	€.	d.	
1700	300	190	86	55		13	17	8	8	-	5	1	
1701	180	115	85	60	16	9	10	8	7	11	5	7	aı
1702	140	90	85	60	13	-	8	4	7	11	5	7	al
1703	130	8 <sub>5</sub>	55 55	30	12	8	7	11	5 5	i	2	9	fr
1705	150	75	55	25		11	7	-	5	-1	2	4	
1700	140	88	60	38	13	-	8	2	5	7	3	6	
1707	140	95	65 78	55 38	13	8	8	10	6	3	5	6	7
1708	190	300	120	60	39	1	27	11	11	0	5	7	ol
1710	No ac	-	-	-	-		-		-		-		ra
1711	180	115	80	45	16	9	10	8	7 6	5	4	10	C'
1712	175	135	70 75	52 45	16	3	9	4 7	7	_	4	2	P
1714	300	200	120			11	18	7	11	2	-		01
1715	200	120	60	32	18	7	11	2	5	7	3	-	ir
1716	160	100	55	40	14	11	9	4	5	8	_		III
1717	120	135	72	40 50	11	9	10	7	6	6	3 4	9	tl
1719	196	158	118	65	18	3	14	8	11	-	6	1	
1720	160	130	80	42		11	12	1	7	5	3	11	
1721	180	100	62	38 28	16	9	9	4	5	9	3	6	-
1722 1723	No acc	75 Counts.	42	-	13	11	7_		3_	11	-	7	p.
1724	210	155	100	60	19	6	14	5	9	4	5	7	la
1725	200	140	70	38	18	7	13	-	6	6	3 6	6	th
1726	200	150 140	108	72 86	18	7	13	11	8	4	8	8	d
1727	135	92	58	33	12	5	13	7	5	5	3	1	a
1729	153	90	55	32	14	3	8	4	5	1	3	_	tl
1730	110	65	40	27	10	3	6	1	3	9	2	6	C
1731 1732	120	90 75	54	36 27	10	3	8	4	5	2	3 2	4	a
1733	115	85	45 62	43	10	8	7	11	5	9	4	_	SI
1734	170	115	78	45	15	10	10	8	7	3	4	2	C
1735	145	93	58	43	13	6	8	8	5	5	4	-	1
1736	195	190	58 75	43 43	18	10	17 13	8	5 7	5	4	_	
1738	150	93	65	38		11	8	8	6	1	3	6	
1739	158	108	70	60	14	8	10	1	6	6	5	7 8	
1740	360 255	170	70	72 72	33	6	20	6	6	6	6	8	
1742	167	105	67	36	23 15	9	15	9	9 6	4	3	4	
1743	135	90	58	34	12	7	8	4	5 6	5	3	2	
1744	155	98	65	50	14	5	9	1		1	4	8	
1745 1746	185	150	90	70 75	17	3	13 13	11	8	4	7	6	
1747	180	130	61	135	16	9	12	1	5	5	12	7	
1748	168	124	78	63	15	8	11	6	7	3	5	10	
1749 1750	235 165	122	60	50		10	11	4	5	7	4	8	
1751	240	78	50 75	34 60	15	4	7	3 2	4 7	-	3	7	
1752	210	124	100	60	19	6	11	6	9	4	5 5	7	
1753	210	117	71	54	19	6	10	11	9	7	5	_	
1754	180	122	73	50	16	9	11	4	6	9	4	8	
1755 1756	270	145	102	85	18	7	13 16	6 9	9	- 0	7_	11	
1757		count.	_		-3			9					
1758	1)		_		_								
1759	240	122	100	65	22	4	11	4	0	-	6	1	
1761	230	120		70	21	5	11	2	9	4	6	6	
1762	260	190		85	24	2	17	8	-		7	11	
1763	No ac	150	118	65	22	4	13	11	11	-	6	1	
104	10 40	coulli.		_						1			1

#### REMARKS.

The addition of the warchouse and shipping charges, which amount to 1 s. 6 d. or 2 s. per quarter, will give the prices free on board.

These accounts, extracted from official records, may be generally relied upon; it must however, be observed, that the prices of grain fluctuated very much in the course of several of the years cited, and in most instances the average of the menth of October is taken as the annual one.

During most of the years in which exportation of corn took place, the exchange on England has been below par, so that grain was considerably dearer in English money than appears here. Of the exact state of the exchange during the different periods, no accounts can be obtained; the average rate is supposed to be about 18 florins for a pound sterling. The French war occasionally brought it down to 14 florins.

Nº 5 .- Königsberg, Enclosure in-continued.

			N°	5.—Ko	NIGSBE	RG,	Enc	losu	re 11	1c	onti	nuea.
	Wheat.	Rye.	Barley.	Oats.	Wheat.	Ry	re.	Bar	ley.	Oa	ts.	
YEAR:		Per	Last.		Pe	r Wi	nche	ster (	Quar	ter.		REMARKS.
							_		17			
	fls.	fis.	fls.	As.	s. d.	S.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	
1765	285	170	135	70	26 6	15	10	12	7			
1766 1767	250	140	100	65 85	23 3 23 3	13	_	10	4			
1768	300	160	122	70	27 11	14	11	11	4	-	-	
1769	200	136	83	75	18 7	12	8	7	9	-	-	
1770	260	220	150	95	24 2	20	6	13	11	-	-	0
1771 1772	340 350	260 280	200 140	130	31 8 32 7	24	2	18	7			
1773	280	145	105	68	26 1	13	6	9	9	-	-	•
1774	295	165	115	78	27 5	15	4	10	8	-	-	
1775	289	230	135	70	26 11	21	5	12	7	-		
1776 1777	195 220	135	135	65 80	18 1 20 6	12	7	12	7 2			
1778	192	125	97	70	17 10	11	8		-	6	6	
1779	160	96	70	55	14 11	8	11	9	6	5	1	
1780	185	120	92	60	17 3	11	2	8	7	5 8	7	
1781 1782	200	180	135	90 75	18 7	16	9	12	7 9	7	4	
1783	225	155	130	90	20 11	14	5	12	1	8	4	
1784	270	155	130	85	25 1	14	5	12	1	7	11	
1785	265	180	140	95	24 8	16	9	13	G	8	10	
1786	275 265	240	145	85 90	25 7 24 8	19	4	13	6	7 8	11	
1788	265	210	185	105	24 8	19	6	17	3		9	
1789	385	225	145	92	35 10	20	11	13	6	9 8	7	
1790	285	170	110	95	26 6	15	10	10	3	8	10	
1791 1792	250	135	110	75 85	23 3 26 6	16	7	10	3	7 7	11	
1793	280	205	150	110	26 1	19	1	13	11	10	3	
1794	385	335	275	180	35 10	31	2	25	7	16	9	
1795 1796	510 285	265 145	170	97 80	47 5 26 6	13	8	15	10	9 7	5	
1797	205	155	113	93	19 1	14	5	10	6	8	8	
1798	300	205	175	100	27 11	19	1	16	3	9	4	
1799	440	310	240	160	40 11	28	10	22	10	14	11	
1800	595 550	370 270	235 220	140	55 4 51 2	34 25	5	20	6	13	2	
1802	445	300	195	125	41 5	27	11	18	1	11	8	
1803	410	280	195	135	38 2		1		1	12	7	
1804	380 530	220 360	195 275	130 200	35 4 49 4	33	6	18 25	7	18	7	
1806	500	470	320	220	46 6	43	8	29	9	20	6	The excessive prices in these
1807	815	630	500	330	75 10	58	7	46		30	8	years, are referable to the war
1808	665	490 290	480	250 130	61 10 38 7	45	7	44	8	23	3	and French invasion.
1810	275	125	115	75	25 7	11	8	10	8	7	_	
1811	255	145	160	120	23 9	13	6	14	11	11	2	
1812	360	280	260	240	33 6	26	8	24	2	10	4	
1813 1814	$\frac{325}{315}$	190	150 145	115	30 3 29 4	17	6	13 13	6	10	8	111111
1815	370	240	170	120	34 5	22	4	15	10	11	2	
1816	425	270	165	135	39 6	25	1	15	4	12	7	In these years the price of
1817	620 560	360 315	230 245	175	57 8 51 1	33	6	21	5	16	3	the finest description of wheat
1819	365	245	200	150	33 11	22	9	18	7	13	11	was at one time 1,200 As. per
1820	290	180	120	95	27 -	16	9	11	2	8	10	last, about 120 s. per quarter.
1821	245	145	100	80	22 9	13	6	9	4	7 8	5	
1822	245	140	110	100	22 9	13	3	13	3	9	4	
1824	190	95	70	60	17 8	8	10	6	6	5	7	1
1825	180	95	70	60	16 9	8	10	6	6	5	7	
	1											

(Signed) Thos de Grenier Fonblanque, H. B. M. Consul for E. Prussia.

#### 6.—MEMEL.

Copy of a DISPATCH from His Majesty's Consul at Memel; dated September 12th, 1826.

Memel, September 12th, 1826.

IN obedience to the directions contained in your Circular Dispatch, I have endeavoured to procure the most extensive and accurate particulars respecting the average prices of eorn and grain within the district of this consulate, and also an account of the quantities thereof exported annually from this port during a series of years. I regret that my endeavours have met with very imperfeet success, in consequence of there being no records showing the price so far back as the year 1700, nor any documents which furnish authentic information from a later period. Memel is not a port from whence corn and grain are, or ever have been, exported in considerable quantities. There was formerly an insignificant trade in rye earried on with parts of Sweden and Holland, but even that is now in a great measure discontinued.

The cultivation of arable land fast decreases throughout East Russia, the farmers preferring to cultivate pasture lands for grazing sheep, in the purchase of which they are greatly encouraged by the Russian government, which has appointed agents to sell to the Lithuanian peasants or farmers sheep at low prices, obliging them, in return for this accommodation, to pay for a determinate period an annual interest on the value of the stock so purchased.

I am informed that the exports of eorn and grain from this port have seldom execeded in one year from 5 to 10,000 quarters.

John Bidwell, Esq. &c. &c. &c.

I am, &e. Fredk Chatfield, (signed) H. B. M. Consul.

## 7.—GOTTENBURG.

Copy of a LETTER from Consul Liddell; dated Gottenburg, October 23d, 1826 :- With One Enclosure.

British Consulate, Gottenburg, 23d October 1826.

I HAVE the honour to transmit to you, for the information of Mr. Canning, a return of the prices of eorn and other agricultural produce at the market in Gottenburg, from the 1st January 1781 up to the 5th October 1826.

On account of a delay on the part of the official person from whom I had to procure it, I was unable to forward this document along with the Returns for the quarter ending the 5th instant.

There are no authentic records of the prices of corn, &c. previous to the year 1781.

I have, &e.

John Bidwell, Esq. &e. &e. &e.

(signed) H. T. Liddell.

## Enclosure, Nº 1.

PRICES OF GRAIN at Gottenburg from the Year 1781 to the present date, 5th October 1826, reckoned by the Swedish Barrel of 4 7/8ths English Bushels.

									_
									,
1781:			Dols. Sk. Rs.	1789:			Dols.	Sk.	Rs.
Apr. 25	Malt -	Banco rix Dol.	1 36 -	Feb. 6	Rye - Ba	nco rix Dol.	3	24	-
June 6	Rye		2 24 -	- 12	Wheat -		6	_	
July 5	Ditto "		3		Ditto, inferio		4	24	-
Aug. 6	Ditto -		3 8 -	Mar. 23	Pease - "		3	24	-
Sept. 10	Malt -		2 14 -	- 30	Barley" -		3	4	
- 1		•		May 4	Malt " -		3	4	.—
1782:		•	9-90-6	Nov. 12	Pease -		4	12	_
Jan. 24	Barley		2 36 -	- 16	Malt -		3.		-
Feb. 26	Rye		3 8 -	Dec. 12	Rye -		4	28	-
- 23	Barley		2 34 -						
Mar. 6	Ditto "		2 18 -	1790:					
May 16	Rye		3 2 -	Feb. 16	Barley -	-	3	· C ·	
- 18	Barley Oats		2 30 -	- 23	Rye -	- 1	4	16	_
- 21	Malt		2 8 -	Mar. 6	Malt -		3 6		-
- 22	Wheat			Apr. 8	Wheat - Barley -			32 24	_
June 8	Malt		3 36 -	Aug. 2	Rye -		3.	36	_
	Rye		3	Oct. 29	Ditto -		3	32	_
	Oats		1 37 6	009	Bitto		0	0-	
·· Aug	Rye		3 2 -	1791:				5	4
0	, ,		0 -	Jan. 28	Rye -		4	_	_
1783:		•		Mar. 4	Malt -		2	32	_
Mar. 13	Barley		2 12 -	- 14	Pease -		4:	16	_
- 14	Ditto		3 24 -	Apr. 18	Barley -		2	16	~
Apr. 16	Wheat		3 32 -		Oats -		1	16	-
June 5	Barley		2 4 -						
- 6	Rye		2 30 -	1792:					
- 23	Malt		2 16 -	Feb. 10	Rye -		4	_	~
				- 20	Malt -		2	24	-
1784: Jan. 7	Rye		. 0	1	Barley -		2	8	
Feb. 14	Malt -		3 8 -	Apr. 28	Pease - Barley -	-	2	32	
June 2	Oats "		2 40 -	Oct. 2	Rye -		3	30	Ξ
3	Pease		4 16 -	Oct. 2	Wheat -		5	40	
26	Barley		2 30 -	- 4	Malt -		2	28	_
			- 0-						
1785:				1793:					
Feb. 5	Rye		3 16 -	Feb. 27	Pease -		2	37	4
- 10	Malt .		2 16 -	Mar. 15	Wheat -		3	16	-
Mar. 9	Pease -		4 4 -	June 6	Rye -		2	32	_
June 5	Barley		3 26 8	Sept. 23	Ditto -		2	46	8
00				Oct. 15	Oats -			41	4
1786: Jan. 14	Rve		0 10	- 22 D	Wheat -		3	21	4
	Malt		3 40 -	Dec. 9	Rye -		2	42	0
- 27 Feb. 4	Pease		2 32 -		Pease -		3	_	_
- 23	Barley-		2 40 -	1794:					
June 10	Wheat		5 16 -	Jan. 4	Rye -		3	29	4
Nov. 16	Rye		3 40 -	Aug. 22	Pease -		4	16	_
- 24	Ditto		4 8 -	Sept. 1	Rye -		3		8
	9 M								
1787:	*			1795:	n				
Jan. 22	Rye		4 8 -	Mar. 27	Pease -		5	3 26	-
Feb. 14	Malt		2 44 -	25	Malt -		3	26	_
- 24	Barley Wheat		2 24 - 4 16 -	May 13	Rye -		4	13	6
Apr. 10 - 18	Rye		4 16 -	- 18 - 22	Barley - Wheat -		3	26	_
- 23	Barley		2 8 -	- 22	wheat -	-	O	24 .	~
Nov. 22	Rye		3 24 -	1796:					
	11,0		3 -4	Mar. 9	Pease -		3	6	_
1788:	•	_		May 4	Rye -		3	6	_
Jan. 23	Malt		2 10 -	- 6	Barley -		2	_11	
Mar. 31	Barley		2	July 21	Wheat -		3		6
May 3	Rye		3	Sept. 23	Malt -		1	37	mp
- 9	Malt		1 20 -	Oct. 10	Rye -		2	21	6
Sept. 27	Pease		3 32 -	- 21	Barley -		1	32	-
Nov. 6	Wheat		4 24 -						
Dec. 11	Barley		2 30 -	1797:	D				
13	Rye		3 16 -	Mar. 6	Rye -		2	test .	-
	Oats	-	1 23 -	- 17	Malt -		1	21	-

Enclosure, No 1.—Prices of Grain at Gottenburg, from 1781 to 1826—continued.

	1						1	1						_
				7								Di	61	20
1797:				Do	ls. Sk.	Rs.	1812:						Sk.	Its.
Apr. 20	Oats	- Bai	neo vix Do	L -			Feb. 27	Rye -		nco rix	Dol.		32	-
- 27	Wheat			- 3		8	Aug. 29			-	-	8	-	-
July 20	Barley	-	•	- 1	27	-	Oct. 7	Rye			-	11	-	-
							- 30	Wheat	•	-	-	24	-	_
1798 : Mar. 12	Rye			- 2	27	_	1813:							
Apr. 20	Ditto			3			Jan. 25	Barley	-			11	16	_
- Apr0	Malt			. 2			Apr. 21	Rye			-	11	32	_
May 30	Rye			. 3		_	May 30	Ditto	-	_	-	12	-	_
June 18	Barley			. 2		_	June 26	Wheat		-	-	10	_	_
- 27	Rye	-		. 3	16	-	Aug. 4	Oats	-	-	-	4	_	_
							Oct. 22	Rye	-	-	-	10	_	-
1799:														
Mar. 7	Rye	-		3		8	1814:	_						
- 14	Barley			3	11		Feb. 2	Rye	-	-	-	12	32	-
May 25	Malt	-		0	_		Mar. 19	Wheat	-	-	-	15	16	-
- 29 Iuma	Rye			4			Apr. 7	Ditto	-	-	-	18	32	-
June 4	Pease Barley	-		4		-	- 9	Pease	-	-	-	12	- 0	_
- 14	Darley	-	•	3	24	-	- 20 May 3	Oats Malt	-	-	-	5	16	-
1800:							June 1	Barley	-			7 6	32	_
Mar. 18	Rye			6	11	_	Aug. 27	Malt				6	32 16	_
Apr. 16	Ditto	-					- 29	Pease				8	32	_
Aug. 1	Barley	-		T		_	Sept. 3	Rye	_			9	16	
- 18	Wheat	-		9	16	-		Barley		_	_	4	21	6
							- 5	Oats	-			2	40	_
1801:														
Mar. 4	Rye	•			16	_	1815:							
Sept. 22	Ditto	-		6	21	-	Jan. 12	Barley	•	-	-	4	40	_
. 0				1			_	Malt	•	-	-	6	-	-
1802:	D				•		- 13	Rye	-	-	-	8	40	-
May 7 June 13	Rye	-		U	16	- 1	- 16	Pease	-	-	-	6	$3^2$	-
June 13	Ditto	•		4	32	-	Mar. 1	Wheat	-	•	-	12	32	-
1803:							Aug. 23	Rye	•	-	-	7 6	16	-
May 9	Rye	_		6			- 24	Malt Oats	•	-	-		-	-
Oct. 26	Ditto			4	43		Sept. 9	Pease		-	-	3	16	_
300 20	2.(10			4	43		- 18	Barley		-		5		_
1804:							- 26	Wheat	-	_		4	16	_
Apr. 18	Barley	-		1 4	_	- 1		11 230110				*3	10	
- 23	Rye	•		5 6		Ξ,	1816:							
Aug. 28	Wheat	-		6	-	- 1	Jan. 5	Malt	-	-		5	32	_
							- 12	Rye	-	-		8	32	_
1805:							- 22	Barley	-	-	-	4	_	_
Aug. 10		-		6		-	- 23	Wheat	-	-	-	7	16	-
Dec. 21	Barley	-		4	32	-	Apr. 18	Pease	-	-	-	4	32	-
1806:							- 24	Oats	-	-	-	2	40	-
Aug. 14	Barley			1 .	0.0		Aug. 21	Barley	•	-	-	6	-	-
Oct. 13	Ditto			4	3 <sup>2</sup>	_	- 22 - 27	Wheat Malt	-	-	-	15	-	-
	Ditto			4	10	- 2	- 27 Sept. 4	Rye			-	6	32	-
1807:							Nov. 13	Pease				11	16 32	_
Mar. 10	Rye	-		8	_	-						O	0"	
Nov. 7	Ditto	-		7	16	- (	1817:							
- 6 - 0							Jan. 16	Malt		•	-	6	16	_
1808:	ъ.,						- 21	Rye	-	-	-	13	32	_
May 16	Barley	-	• •	0	29	6	Mar. 21	Wheat	-	-	-	17	16	_
Tuna -	Oats	-		4	2	-	Apr. 13	Pease	-	-	-	8	16	-
June 7 July 9	Wheat Pease	-		1 -0	16	-	- 22	Barley	-	-	-	8	32	-
	Malt	-			32	-	July 24	Oats	•	-	-	6	-	-
- 13 Aug. 16	Rye				32	-	Aug. 22	Rye	-	•	-	13	-	_
				10	-		1818:							
1809:							Jan. 8	Malt				^	.6	
Feb. 22	Barley	-		7	16	_	- 12	Rye			-	9	16	-
Apr. 11	Malt	-		1 7	16	_	Feb	Malt	-	-	-	9	42	8
May 16	Rye	•		7	-	_	Mar. 5	Barley			_	8	16	0
June 14	Ditto	•			-	-	- 7	Rye				13	-	_
. 0.							Apr. i	Wheat	-	•	-	13	16	_
1810:	1577						- 4	Pease	-		-	9	-	_
Apr. 5	Wheat	•		0	32	-								
- 6 May 3	Rye	-		5	-	-	1819:							
- 18	Pease Barley	-		6	32	- 4	Feb. 20	Rye	•	-	•	12	16	-
_ 10	Danley	•	•	4	-	-	Mar.30	Wheat	-	•	-	15	-	-

Enclosure, Nº 1 .- Prices of Grain at Gottenburg, from 1781 to 1826-continued.

1819: May 13 July 14	Barley - Band Malt - Pease -	co rix Dol.	Dols. 9 7 12	Sk. 16 16		1822: Apr. 2 May 20 July 26	Rye - Ditto Ditto	Ban	ico rix I	Dol.	Dols. 6 9 8	Sk. 26	Rs. 8
1820: Sept. 22 ———————————————————————————————————	Rye - Ditto -		8 7		1 1 1	1824: Mar. 17 19 30	Barley Ditto Rye Pease	-	-		4 3 6 4 6	40 32	
May 30 June 26  July 3  – 13	Malt - Pease - Barley - Rye - Ditto -		4 3 6 7	32 24 -	1111	Apr. 9 1825; June 8 Aug. 15 Dec. 15	Rye Barley Oats Rye	-	-		5 3 8	24 - -	
Oct. 5 - 17 1822: Jan. 21	Ditto - Oats -		5 2	16 12	_	1826: Mar. 29 Apr. 5 Oct. 5	Rye Barley Ditto	:			8 5 9	- 16	
Feb. 27 Sept. 3	Ditto - Ditto - Malt -		5 6 5	40 - 40	- i -		Rye Wheat Oats	-	-	-	11 13 8	32 16 -	-

#### 8.—CHRISTIANIA.

Copy of a DISPATCH from Consul Durie, dated Christiania, 22d August 1826 :- With One Enclosure.

British Consulate, Christiania, 22d August 1826. I HAVE had the honour of receiving your Circular of the 29th June last, directing me to furnish some information concerning the prices of wheat and other grain in this country, and enclosing two Letters from the Board of Trade on the subject.

Having on the 7th July last handed you my quarterly Report of the prices of grain at this port, I beg now leave to observe, in reply to that part of your Circular which directs me to state every expense affecting the passage of corn through the several ports within my consulate, that no corn of any description is at any time exported from this country; but considerable quantities are yearly brought hither from Denmark.

The import duty on corn, brought hither in privileged ships, is as follows, viz.

A Tönde Wheat - - 48 sk. silver, or 3 s. 8 d. per Winchester quarter.

Ditto - Rye - - 36 - ditto - or 2 s. 9 d. - - ditto.

Ditto - Barley - - 24 - ditto - or 1 s. 10 d. - - ditto.

Ditto - Oats - - 16 - ditto - or 1 s. 2 ½ d. - ditto.

If imported in ships belonging to nations not looked upon as privileged, the duty is 50 per cent more.

The transit duty on eorn landed for exportation is one-tenth of the import duty; thus the transit duty on,

A Tönde Wheat is - -  $4\frac{4}{3}$  sk. silver, or  $4\frac{1}{4}d$ . per Winchester quarter. Ditto - Rye - is - -  $3\frac{1}{4}$  - ditto - or  $3\frac{1}{4}d$ . - ditto. Ditto - Barley is - -  $2\frac{1}{3}$  - ditto - or 2d. - - ditto. Ditto - Oats - is - -  $1\frac{1}{3}$  - ditto - or  $1\frac{1}{4}d$ . - - ditto.

The import duty on all articles brought into this country is levied in silver dollars of the value of about 4 to a pound sterling.

There are no public records of the prices of wheat in this country, neither are there any mercantile establishments here of very old standing, whose books could furnish the required information, for any thing near the time fixed in your Circular; hence, although I have used my utmost endeavours to comply with the directions given me in your Letter, I have not been able to ascertain the prices of wheat further back than the year 1786, and a statement of the wheat prices for that period, or the last 40 years, I have herewith the honour to enclose.

I am, &e. Charles Durie, Consul. To John Bidwell, Esq. (signed) &c. &c. &c.

## (Enclosure.)

STATEMENT, showing the Average Price of Wheat at Christiania, in Norway, from the Year 1786 to the Year 1826.

YEARS.			Norweg or Barrel in No	fa jian T	önde, Vheat, gian	AVERAGE Course of Exchange on London.			AVERAGE PRICE of a Winchester Quarter of Wheat, in Sterling Money, reckoning 2 Barrels per Winchester Quarter.					
1786 1787 1788 1789 1790 1791 1792 1793 1794 1795 1796 1797 1798 1799 1800 1801 1802 1803 1804 1805 1806 1807 1808			Rd. 4 4 4 6 6 7 4 4 4 5 6 6 6 3 4 5 7 9 8 8 9 8 10 9 10 14 18	2 3 3 2 1 1 2 1 - 3 1 2 1 2 2 3	sk. 22 5 5 5 - 16 21 7 20 15 18 12 6 12 12 - 9 - 16 18	at 5 do	5 5 6 6 10	48/ 89/ 22/ 64/ 21		£.  1 1 2 2 1 1 1 2 2 1 1 1 2 3 3 3 3 3 3	17 18 18 8 16 16 15 15 4 11	d.  10 55 49 78 36 -6 55 -8		
1810 1811 1812 1813 1814 1815 1816 1817 1818 1819 1820 1821 1822 1823 1824 1825 1826			18 21 52 140 48 58 81 178 87 76 56 54 2	3 2 3 1 1 4 4 4			17 34 31 76 28 47 75 87 46	89 38 51 17 - - 118 96 100 23 72 60 91		3 3 3 3 2 2 4 4 3 2 2 2 1 1 1 1 1	4 5 13 9 10 3 1 15 9 10 6 6 5 4 1	1 5 11 6 2 - 4 10 7 3 2 - 8 11 2 5 2		

N. B.—From the year 1786 to 1813, accounts were kept in this country in rix dollars, and from 1813 to 1818 in rix bank dollars, each dollar having four marks or 96 skillings. As long as the year 1805 these dollars maintained a value of four shillings sterling, or five dollars per £. 1. with very little variation; but from the year 1805, the Norwegian currency commenced declining, until in the year 1817 the average value of a £. 1. sterling rose to 87, and during the latter part of that year, there was given in single instances as much as 130 dollars per £. 1.

given in single instances as much as 130 dollars per £. 1.

In the year 1819, specie dollars were put in circulation here, and accounts have since been kept exclusively in them. At the par of exchange about 4 \frac{1}{3} specie dollars make a £. 1. sterling, but they have fluctuated a good deal, as will be observed from the Table.

(signed) Charles Durie, Consul.

<sup>24</sup> skillings make one mark.

<sup>5</sup> marks make one specie dollar.

## 9.—HAMBURGH.

#### -(1.)-

Copy of a DISPATCH from His Majesty's Consul General at Hamburgh; dated October 27th, 1826;—With One Enclosure.

SIR,

Hamburgh, 27th October 1826.

I ADDRESS you for the purpose of transmitting the return of the prices of agricultural produce in this port during the quarter ended the 30th September last.

The Returns are separate. E. I. L. (marked 9. (2).

And in compliance with the directions contained in your Despatch of the 29th of June last, I have added a "Statement of every Expense affecting the Passage" of Corn through the several Ports within my District, whether levied in the "shape of Transit Duty in the Interior, or of Charge at the Outport."

I am, &c.

John Bidwell, Esq. &c. &c. &c.

(signed)

Henry Canning.

#### (Enclosure.)

A STATEMENT, showing every Expense affecting the Passage of Corn through the several Ports within the Consulate of His Majesty's Consul General at Hamburg, whether levied in the shape of Transit Duty in the Interior, or of Charge at the Outport.

HAMBURG:—The Duties on Corn on its transit from the interior to Hamburg, may be taken at,

for Wheat from Berlin - - - - - - - 1 s. per quarter.

Magdeburg - - - - - - 9d. per ditto.

Prussian and Anhalt Bernburg, ports of the Saale - 1 s. 5d. per ditto.

Anhalt Dessan and Anhalt Kothen, ports of the Saale - 2s. 10d. per ditto.

The Freights from the interior, namely, from Berlin, the ports on the Saale, Magdeburg, and other Prussian ports on the Elbe vary, according to the supply of water and vessels, from 1s. to 3s. per quarter.

The Charges on shipping Corn at Hamburg are about - - 1 s. 4 d. to 1 s. 6 d. per ditto.

BREMEN:—The duties on Corn in its transit from the interior to Bremen, may be taken at, for Wheat - - - - - - - - - - - - 9d. per quarter.

Rye - - - - - - - - - - 8d. per ditto.

Barley - - - - - - - - - - - 7d. per ditto.

Oats - - - - 5d. per ditto.

The Freight on Corn down the Weser varies according to the time of the year, quantity of water, distance of place, &c.

From Hoya, the nearest place, it is about - - - - 1 s. 2 d. per quarter.

From Minden, the farthest place, about - - - 3 s. 6 d. per ditto.

The Charges of shipping Corn at Bremen, including an export duty, payable in Bremen, of \(\frac{1}{3}\) per cent. on the value, are from \(-\frac{1}{3}\) per quarter.

C 2

LUBRON:—Corn entering or going out on the land-side is not subject to any duty either as import, export, or transit duty, but when exported by sea, it is subject to a duty of about, for Wheat  Barley  Oats  - 3 ½ d. per quarter.  3 ½ d. per ditto.
The Shipping Charges, including the export duty, amount to from - 10 d. to 1 s. 2 d. per quarter.
MECKLENBURG, WISMAR:—The Transit Duty, if any, and all the expenses of bringing Corn from the interior to the market of Wismar, are included in the price paid to the farmer, who delivers the Corn there.
The Custom House and Town Duties on Corn exported from Wismar are, on Wheat, about  Rye 7 d. per ditto. Barley 6 ½ d. per ditto. Oats 5 d. per ditto. besides a temporary duty on each, of about 1 d. per ditto.
The Shipping Charges, including the above duty, may be computed at about 1 s. 4d. per quarter.
Rostock:—The Expenses of bringing Corn to this market are included, as at Wismar, in the price paid to the farmer.
The Town Duties on export are about 4 ½ d. per quarter.
The Shipping Charges nearly the same as at Wismar.
HOLSTEIN, TONNING:—The Charges on Corn from the interior, as it is duty free, are small.
The Charges of Shipping about 6d. to 8d. per quarter, with a commission of 2 per cent.
On the transit of Foreign Corn, 1 per cent. on the value is payable as a transit duty; and in case of passing through Holstein-Schleswig Canal, about 8 d. per quarter on Wheat. 6 d. per ditto on Rye. 4 d. per ditto on Barley. 5 d. per ditto on Oats.
OLDENBURGH: - The Charges of bringing Corn from the interior are included in the price paid to the farmer.
The Transit Duties are about, for Wheat $3\frac{1}{2}d$ . per quarter.  Rye $2\frac{1}{4}d$ . per ditto.  Barley $2\frac{1}{4}d$ . per ditto.  Oats 1 s. per ditto.
The Charge for Shipping at the outport of Brake, for Wheat, about 1 s. 6 d. per quarter.  Barley 1 s. 2 d. per ditto.  Oats 1 s. per ditto.
(signed) Henry Canning,

(signed) Henry Canning,
Cons. Gen!.

Hamburg, 27th October 1826

## -(2.)--

Copy of a LETTER from His Majesty's Consul General at Hamburgh, dated 14th November 1826:—With Three Enclosures.

SIR,

Hamburgh, 14th November 1826.

Conformably to your desire, communicated in Mr. John Bidwell's Circular Letter, dated 29th of June last, I have used my utmost endeavours to procure, and have now the honour to transmit to you the following Returns relating to grain, namely,

- " An Account of the Prices of several sorts of Grain in this District, during a series of Years, from 1792 to 1825.
- " An Account of the Quantities of the several sorts of Grain exported annually from this District, during a series of years, from 1792 to 1825.
- " An Account of the Average Prices of Wheat in Germany, as far as the same can be ascertained, from the Year 1700 to the Year 1825 inclusive."

I regret, Sir, that from the very imperfect state, and in some cases the total want of any public record of the prices and export of grain in these countries, I have found it impossible to obtain the information called for, and I am therefore obliged to transmit the Returns to you with many blanks in them. At many places within this district, shipments of grain can be made without being entered at any custom-house, and without any account of the quantity exported being required or recorded.

That there has been so much delay in complying with your desire, I am extremely sorry, but although I did not omit to take immediate steps to obtain the required information, by duly writing for it to the proper public authorities within this district, yet to some of the letters, although dated in July last, official answers have been received only this day.

I have the honour to remain, &c.

(signed) Henry Canning.

To the Right Honourable George Canning, &c. &c. &c.

Enclosure, Nº 1.—AN ACCOUNT of the Prices of the several In the Dictrict of His Majesty's

SERIES		HAMBURGH.									BI	R E	M E	N.					LU	JB	ECH	ζ.				M			BUER			
YEARS.	Wa	cal.	R	ve.	Bas	dey.	01	ets.	Wb	cat.	Ry	re.	Bar	łey.	Oa	ls.	Wb	eat.	Ry	e.	Barl	cy.	Oat	3.	W.	eat.	Ry	ye.	Bar	ley.	Oa	ls.
	8.	d.	8.	d.	8.	d.	8.	d.	8.	d.	8.	d.	8.	d.	8.	d.	8.	d.	8.	d.	ε.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	5.	d.	5.	d.	ε.	d.
1793	30	8	23	6	14	10	12	2	32	10	ankn	own	di	tto	di	tto	-	-	-	•	-	-	-	-	24	3	17	11	11	7	8	8
1793	31	10	26	10	18	-	14	6	34	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	11	21	1	14	3	10	8
1794	32	6	28	8	20	10	15	5	38	1	-	-	-	•	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	•	-	29	-	23	2	15	10	11	8
1795	61	6	45	11	30	6	21	9	59	2	-	•	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	•	-	44	9	36	10	21	1	16	3
1796	45	-	29	6	19	-	14	0	52	10	-	•	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	8	24	9	15	3	11	2
1797	29	4	21	5	16	4	12	6	35	9	25	10	16	8	10	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	27	11	16	4	12	1	6	7
1798	31	6	25	4	18	***	16	8	34	2	27	6	18	4	14	10	-	-	-	•	-	-	-	-	25	3	17	5	13	8	10	8
1799	42	9	35	8	28	-	27	6	43	11	43	4	25	-	21	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	9	31	1	19	6	18	3
1800	65	6	47	9	3.5	-	29	10	67	4	48	4	30	4	23	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	2	35	10	24	9	20	4
1801	70	8	50	2	33	-	24	5	65	8	45	-	33	4	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59	-	40	7	27	5	16	3
1802	52	_	41	1	26	4	19	_	61	9	45	_	30	10	16	8	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	44	9	35	10	22	1	14	3
1803	53	2	41	8	26	_	19	11	61	9	51	8	26	8	18	-	,	-	-	-	-	-			44	9	35	4	23	9	17	3
1804	54	c	38	8	23	2	20	2	60	2	48	4	25	-	16	8	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	41	1	29	_	20	7	13	9
1805	78	4	55	10	32	4	26	4	65	8	66	8	40	-	24	4	-	-			-	-		-	62	2	40	7	29	-	20	4
1806	81	-	54	4	31	9	23	6	70	7	68	4	38	4	22	8	-	-	-	-			-	-	52	8	42	2	30		20	4
1807	59	-	47	2	28	-	17	10	52	-	60	-	28	4	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	47	11	41	1	22	7	16	3
1808	55	6	43	10	33	10	24	5	47	5	40	-	31	8	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39	6	32	8	22	7	18	3
1809	41	6	32	3	24	8	16	-	44	7	31	8	20	-	18		-	-1	-	-	-	-	-	•	31	1	24	3	17	11	14	3
1810	33	10	20	2	17	6	14	6	36	5	26	8	18	4	13	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	1	13	8	9	6	8	8
1811	34	2	22	6	16	8	12	6	37	5	30	-	16	8	11	-	29	5	-	٠	-	-	-		31	7	11	17	9	-	7	7
1812	52	6	40	2	26	6	21	9	60	2	40	-	23	4	15	-	48	9	•	-	•	-	-	·	32	2	23	2	16	4	23	4
1813	58	-	40	6	24	5	20	-	48	9	33	4	25	4	16	-	52	6	-	•	-	-	-	-	36	4	25	10	16	4	12	3
1814	49	-	35	-	19	7	16	8	47	2	30	-	23	4	15	4	42	6	-	•	•	-	•	-	36	10	27	5	16	4	12	9
1815	48	-	32	4	18	8	14	9		11	30	10	18	4	12	8	41	4	-	-	-	-	-		36	4	29	-	15	10	12	9
1816	56	6	35	8	23	2	16	-	60	10	40	One	25	10	14	4	40	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	10	23	8	15	4	12	3
1817	80	_	49	_	33	10	24	2	78	8	58	4	33	4	20	-	68	9	-	-	-	-	-		64	3	39	-	28	5	21	4
1818	62	8	41	8	36	6	24	8	61	9		4	37	6	21	-	56	8	-		-	-	-		58	6	33	9	29	6	19	10
1819	41	-	32	8	26	4	18	9	47	2	36	-	30	-	16	8	40	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	4	26	4	20	-	15	3
1820	35	6	23	6	17		13	-	34	2	25	-	18	4	10	8	31	8	-	-	-	-	-		28	5	17	5	11	7	11	2
1821	33	3	17	10	11	6	9	8	32	6	18	4	11	8	6	8	25	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	2	13	2	9	-	7	7
1822	27	6	15	5	13	_	9	4	29	3	18	4	11	8	6	4	23	3	-	-	-	-	-		21	1	-12	8	9	_	8	8
1823	27	6	18	4	14	6	11	-	26	8	20	-	13	4	8	4	23	7	-	-	-		-	-	21	1	16	4	10	6	8	8
1824	24	-	13	-	12	6	8	6	24	5	11	8	11	8	5	8	19	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	11	10		7	11	5	7
1825	20	6	12	9	13	10	8	6	21	2	14	5	10	10	6	8		10	-	-	-	-1	-	-	18	5	9	6	9	6	6	7
																									4							

Hamburgh, 14th Nov. 1826.

sorts of Grain, during a series of Years, from 1792 to 1825, Consul General at HAMBURGH.

M	ECLEN	NBURG	Н		HOLS	TEIN.		C	LDE	NBUR	G.	REMARKS.
Wheat.	Rye.	Barley.	Oats.	Wheat.	Rye.	Barley.	Oats.	Wheat.	P.ye.	Barley.	Oats.	TO THE REAL PROPERTY.
s. d.	s. d.	s. d.		63 5 5 6 37 6 31 - 19 5 16 10 22 - 14 3	37 5 34 11 22 - 19 5 14 3		10 - 11 8 7 2 5 6 8 1 6 2		52 11 43 - 36 4 222 1 16 9 16 8 18 9 11 6		12 1 11 10 13 9 20 11 22 9 17 6 15 - 18 2 18 - 25 3	The prices in this Table are brought into British money from the prices in the currency of the country, obtained from the best public sources of information within my reach. There will be found, on comparison, many apparent inconsistencies between the prices at different places at the same periods, for which I have not been able to obtain, and therefore I cannot venture to offer any satisfactory explanation, though in some instances possibly it may be accounted for.  Where blanks occur in this Return, it has been found impracticable to procure from any public records the information required to fill them up.

(signed)

Henry Canning,

Consul Gen'.

Enclosure, No 2.—AN ACCOUNT of the Quantities of the several From the District of His Majesty's

SERIES		HAMBU	RG II.			BRE	-			LÜBI	1			MECLE	ERIN.	
YEARS.	Wheat.	Ryc.	Barley.	Oats.	Wheat.	Rye.	Barley.	Oats.	Wheat.	Rye.	Barley.	Oats.	Wheat.	Rye.	Barley.	Oats.
1792	87,830	25,930	3,542	13,110	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	-	-	_	_	
1793	127,000	3,000	14,773	68,827	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	_	_
1794	87,700	8,718	15,835	89,470	,-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	-
1795	55,000	59,000	9,384	108,134	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1796	151,410	43,580	6,428	33,764	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1-
1797	140,350	12,280	14,237	9,533	-	-	-	-	-	_	_	_	_	_	_	-
1798	125,200	9,680	9,867	12,466	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	0_	- 1	_	-
1799	117,950	13,110	3,013	28,796	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1800	186,000	29,845	27,795	53,601	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1801	158,500	16,000	26,419	54,291	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1802	72,500	14,380	4,105	17,457	-	-	_	-	-	-	-	-	_	_	_	_
1803	17,000	246		23,494	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	_		
1804				5,037	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1805	450	517	69	20,665	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	-
1806	1,830	13,960	1,771	48,346	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1807	70			13,282	_	-	_	_	-	-	_	-	_	_	_	- 1
1808				22,747	-	-	-	-	-	_	_	-	_	_	_ =	-
1809				3,645	-	-	_		-	_	_	-	-	_	_	-
1810	13,440			7,797	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1811	10,110			3,657	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1812				3,013	-	-	_	_	_	_	_	-	-	_	-	-
1813	13,100			2,783	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1814	30,930	645	1,788	6,060	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1815	19,880	6,450	7,716	15,329	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1816	31,130	42,950	9,384	20,907	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28,464	16,524	14,747	1,736
1817	47,650	26,226	4,956	30,682	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59,285	51,083	12,156	2,797
1818	157,240	15,175	48,737	33,407	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	80,604	11,434	71,179	6,906
1819	38,610	2,156	60,444	11,603	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53,426	28,126	40,022	11,928
1820	69,940	890	4,623	28,566	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	70,747	42,855	16,598	32,156
1821	20,430	423	5,466	13,616	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28,876	22,801	27,651	11,700
1822	8,880	2,030	3,070	26,921	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	44,803	47,355	22,828	6,558
1823	37,070	8,500	6,072	25,863		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	64,043	48,181	18,586	5,285
1824	15,330	4,488	36,305	37,812	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,033	5,880	14,782	16,727
1825	66,740	2,914	112,217	17,048	-	-	•	-	-	-	-	-	21,964	4,995	27,500	7,519
-																

Hamburgh
14th November 1826.

sorts of Grain, exported annually, during a Series of Years, from 1792 to 1825, Consul General at Hamburgh.

MECLENBURG STRELITZ.					нога	TEIN.		0	LDEN	BURG	н.	REMARKS.
Wheat	Rye.	Barley.	Oats.	Wheat.	Rye.	Barley.	Oats.	Wheat.	Rye.	Barley.	Oats.	IVE MARKAS.
												HAMBURGH:
-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	The quantity of Oats stated to be
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	exported annually from Hamburgh.
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	includes what may have been sent out to the interior, as I have not
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	been able to obtain a Return of the
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	,-	-	-	-	-	quantity exported by sea alone.
-	-	-	_	_	_	_	1	_	_	_	_	
_	-	-	_	_	_	_	7_	_	_,	_	_	BREMEN:
_	- 1	_	_	_		_	_	_	_	_	_	No records of the quantity ex- ported have been kept, and therefore
-	-1	-	- 1	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	no Return can correctly be made.
_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	
												LUBECK;
	_	_	-	-	_	-	-		_	-	_	No records kept, and therefore no
		-	-	_	-	_	***	-	_	_ ;	_	Returns of exports can be made.
		-	-	_	-	_	-	_	-	-	-	· of
	-	-	-	-	-	_		-	-	-	_	MECLENBURGH SCHWERIN:
-	-	-	-	_	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	No records of the quantity ex- ported are kept, and therefore no
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	-	_	-	official Return can be made. The
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	quantities filled up for a few years have been obtained from a private
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	source.
-	-	-	-	-	_	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	-	-	-	MECLENBURG STRELITZ:
_	_	_	_			_ =	_	_	_	_	- /	No Return can be obtained from
_	_	_	_		_	_	_	_	_	_	_	thence.
_	_		_		_	_	_	_			_	-
	_		_		_	_			_		_	HOLSTEIN:
				9,373	1,793	3,185	27,683	_		_	_	The quantity returned under the head was shipped from the port of
												Tönning alone: it has been imprac-
•	•	-	-	23,690	2,283	5,285	32,335	-	-	-	-	ticable to ascertain the quantity ship- ped from other ports in Holstein.
-		•	-	23,330	1,330	7,398	39,554	-	-	-	-	por some ports in Monstein.
-	-	-	•	14,112	917	2,820	16,395	-	-	-	-	OLDENBURGH:
-	-	-	-	19,204	596	2,104	37,336	-	-	-	-	No records of the quantity ex-
-	-	-	-	20,341	3,112	4,725	24,686	-	-	-		ported have been kept.
-	-	-	-	8,085	3,460	4,684	30,878	-	-	-	-	
•	-	-	-	14,781	2,430	3,346	23,100	-	-	-	-	
•	-	-	-	13 498	4,354	3,827	61,188	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	11,041	1,283	7,141	15,395	-	-	-	-	
				<u> </u>	1							

(signed) Henry Canning,
Consul General.

Enclosure, N° 3.

AN ACCOUNT of the Average Prices of Wheat in GERMANY (as far as the same can be ascertained,) from the Year 1700 to the Year 1825, inclusive.

	non the real root of the real to 25, factored													
YEARS:	HAMBURGII.	BREMEN.	LÜBECK.	MECLENBURGH, SCHWERIN.	MECLENBURGH, STRELITZ.	HOLSTEIN.	огремвиксн.	REMARKS.						
	per Quarter British	per Quarter, British,				per Quarter British,								
	s. d.	s. d.				s. d.		- 1						
1700	not known.	68 11	-	-	-	-	-	Where blanks occur						
1701	-	not known.	_		_	_		in this Return it has						
1703	-	-		-	-	-	-	been found impractic-						
1704	_	_	-	-	_	-	_	able to procure from any public records the in-						
1706	-	-	_	-		-	-	formation required to fill						
1707	_	_	_	_	_		_	them up.						
1709	: :	45 6 32 6	_	-		-	_							
1710		29 11	_	-	-	_	-	The prices in this						
1712	: :	28 4 26 -	_	_	_	-	-	Table are brought into						
1713 1714		24 5	-	-	_		_	British Money from the prices in the currency						
1715		23 1 22 1	_	_	_	-	-	of the country, obtained						
1717		21 9	_	_		_	_	from the best public						
1718		22 1 22 9	_	-	_	-	_	sources of information						
1720		not known.	-	_	-	_	_	within my reach. There						
1721	_	_	_	_	_	-	-	will be found, on com-						
1723	-	-	-	-	-		-	parison, many apparent						
1724 1725		24 9 23 1	_	_	_	_	-	inconsistencies between the prices in different						
1726		24 5	-	_	-	_	_	places at the same pe-						
1727 1728		23 5 22 5	_			-	-	riods, for which I have						
1729		21 6	-	-	-	_	_	not been able to obtain,						
1730		22 1 23 1	_		_		_	and therefore I cannot						
1732		22 9	-	-	-	_	-	venture to offer any						
1733 1734		22 1 23 1	_	_	_		-	satisfactory explanation, though in some instances						
1735		23 10	-	-	-	-	_	possibly it may be ac-						
1736 1737	23 3	24 9 25 -	_	_			_	counted for.						
1738	20 10	26 4	-	-		-	-							
1739 1740	23 - 40 -	27 8 not known.	_	_	_	_	-							
1741 1742	38 8	-	_	-		-	-							
1743	21 5	25 -	_	_	_	_	_							
1744 1745	20 2	26 - 26 4	_	-	-	-	-							
1746	26 10	29 7	_		_	_	_							
1747	24 6	27 4 24 9	-	_	-	-	-							
1749	23 6	24 9	-	_	_	_	-							
1750 1751	20 7	25 7 25 -	_	_		-	-							
1752	21 5	27 -	_	_		_								
1753	20 10	27 8 28 -	_	_	-	-								
1755	21 5	29 3	_	-	_	_	_							
1 56 1757	22 4 37 -	not known.		-	-	- 07.10	-							
1758	30 10					25 10 23 11	_							
1759 1760	22 7 23 -	32 10				22 7 20 8	-							
1761 1762	20 2	not known.				22 -	_							
1763	30 -					23 3 20 8	_							

Enclosure, No. 3.—An Account of the Average Prices of Wheat in Germany, from 1700 to 1825—continued.

Enclo	osure, No. 3.	—An Accou	nt of the A	verage Price	s of Wheat	in Germany	, from 1700	to 1825—continued.
				HD	li ii		rh.	
	5	ż	<u>,,</u>	IN.	Z.	Z.	) B	
TENDO	l ä	E	EC	ER	H	I E	DE DE	REMARKS.
YEARS:	9	BREMEN.	LÜBECK.	IN E	EEI .	HOLSTEIN.	EN	REMARKS.
	намвикси.	BI	Ä	MECLEN BURGH SCHWERIN.	MECLENBURGII STRELITZ.	DH OH	OLDENBURG.	
	-			MA S	ME		0	
	per Quarter	per Quarter				per Quarter		
	British.	British.				British.	0.1	
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.		s. d.		4171 11 1
1764 1765	31 8					23 3	_	Where blanks occur
1766	33 10 32 9					24 7 25 3	_	in this Return it has
1767	32 6					23 3	-	been found impractic-
1768	33 -					27 10	-	able to procure from any
1769	27 9			- •	1	22 -	- ,	public records the in-
1770 1771	27 6	35 9				25 3 30 5		formation required to fill
1772	34 10 40 -	37 5 39 -				35 8	_	them up.
1773	40 6	37 5				31 -	-	•
1774	32 7	34 2				31 -	-	The prices in this
1775	32 11	32 6		•		23 3	-	Table are brought into
177 <sup>6</sup> 1777	25 4 23 2	28 4				19 5		British Money from the
1778	25 -	30 11				20 8	_	
1779	23 2	29 3				20 -	-	prices in the currency of
1780	23 2	28 4				22 7	-	the country, obtained
1781	26 <b>–</b> 26 7	28 <del>-</del> 32 6				19 5	_	from the best public
1782 1783	26 7 26 1	32 6 34 10			X .	23 3 25 10	_	sources of information
1784	35 4	34 10				31 -	-	within my reach. There
1785	32 7	34 2				23 3	-	will be found, on com-
1786	32 7	35 9		- , -		31 -	- 1	parison, many apparent
1787 1788	31 5 29 3	37 5 30 11			0	28 5 25 10		inconsistencies between
1789	29 3 43 2	47 2		-		41 4	/	the prices, in different
1790	40 6	46 2				29 9	-	places at the same pe-
1791	29 ~	33 2				28 5	-	riods, for which I have
1792	30 8	32 10		24 3 27 11		29 1 26 6	_	not been able to obtain,
1793 1794	31 10 32 6	34 10		29 -		31 -	_	and therefore I cannot
1795	61 6	59 2		44 9		51 9	-	
1796	45 -	52 10		42 8	• •	38 10	48 6	venture to offer any
1797	29 2	35 9		27 11	-	33 -	35 9 36 1	satisfactory explanation,
1798 1799	31 6 42 9	34 2 43 11		25 3 33 9		31 - 42 8	36 1 51 1	though in some instances
1800	65 6 6	67 4		52 2		72 5	72 9	possibly it may be ac-
1801	70 8	65 8	- •	59 -		46 7	76 4	counted for.
1802	52 -	61 9		44 9	• •	46 7	67 3 65 2	
1803 1804	53 2 54 2	61 9 60 2		44 9 41 1		41 4 51 9	65 <sub>2</sub> 54 3	
1805	78 4	65 8		62 2		62 1	77 5	
1806	81 -	70 7	•	52 8		51 9 37 6	65 11	
1807	59 -	52 -		47 11			54 9	
1808 1809	55 6 41 6	47 <sup>2</sup> 44 7		39 6 31 1		38 10 36 2	48 <b>–</b> 45 5	
1810	33 10	36 5		31 1		31 -	37 1	
1811	34 2	37 5	29 5	31 7		27 2	32 11	
1812	52 6	60 2	48 9	32 2		37 6	56 8	
1813	58 -	48 9	52 6 42 6	36 4 36 10		41 4	52 6 46 3	
1814 1815	49 -	47 <sup>2</sup> 43 11	42 6 41 4	36 10 36 4		42 8 37 6	45 2	
1816	56 6	60 10	40 11	36 10		51 9	53 6	
1817	80 -	78 8	68 9	64 3		63 4	71 3	
1818	62 8	61 9	56 8	58 6		50 5 37 6	54 7	
1819 1820	41 - 35 6	47 2.	40 4 31 8	35 4 28 5		37 6 31 -	42 9 33 1	
1820	35 6 33 8	34 <sup>2</sup> 32 6	25 1	23 2		19 5	27 1	
1822	27 6	29 3	23 3	21 1		16 10	26 4	
1823	27 6	26 8	23 7	21 1	- •	22 -	23 1	
1824	24 -	24 5	19 8	17 11		14 3 14 3	17 9 17 7	
1825	20 6	21 2	17 10	18 5		14 5	-, ,	

Hamburgh, 14th November 1826. (signed)

Henry Canning, Consul Gen'.

## 10.—AMSTERDAM.

Copy of a DISPATCH from Consul Melville, dated Amsterdam, 31st July 1826:—With Three Inclosures.

SIR.

Amsterdam, 31st July 1826.

IN obedience to the orders conveyed to me by a Circular Letter from John Bidwell, esq. dated Foreign Office, the 29th ultimo, I have the honour to state, in reply to the queries therein made, that the circulation of corn and grain within the district of this consulate, and throughout the kingdom of the Netherlands, is quite free, and subject to no duty in the interior; but that on export of the same to a foreign country, one is levied, as follows;—

f. cents.

On Wheat of o 10 per 1,000 Netherland pounds.

Rye - - 0 7 per - - ditto.

Barley - 0 10 per last.

Oats - 0 10 per ditto.

The duty on the importation of corn from abroad, when not entered in entrepot, is,

f. cents.

On Wheat - - 11 25 per 1,000 Netherland pounds.

Rye - - - 7 50 per - - ditto.

Barley - - 12 0 per last.

Oats - - - 7 0 per ditto.

But when foreign corn is on arrival lodged in the entrepot, from whence it can be re-exported out of the kingdom within two years, a transit duty is imposed, in lieu of any other, at the following rates, viz.—

f. cents.

On Wheat - 1 30 per 1,000 Netherland pounds.

Rye - - 0 80 per - ditto.

Barley - 2 50 per last.

Oats - - 1 0 per ditto.

to all which duties a certain per centage is added, varying according to the exigence of the state, and which is for the present established at 13 per cent.

No public document being obtainable showing the export of corn, or any other description of merchandise from this country, and the officers of the customs being extremely unwilling to grant any information on these points, which, indeed, could only be obtained in a complete form at the seat of government, to which all the books of the different offices are periodically sent, and where, probably, a general return is made out, I have only been able to discover it, as well as the importation from the year 1813 to the year 1822, from the report of a committee appointed some years ago by government to investigate into the state of the corn trade, from which I have also extracted the average prices of wheat from the year 1709 to the year 1785, and have the honour to transmit both these documents inclosed; as also the return of prices of wheat, rye, barley and oats from the year 1786 to this date, distinguishing the inferior wheat from the Polish or best, and stating them for each quarter, which I have copied from various brokers price currents; no average returns of these articles being officially made or published in an authentic form in this country.

I have the honour to be, &c.

(signed) Robert Melvil, Consul.

To the Right Honourable George Canning, &c. &c. &c.

K. J.

31 July, 1826.

## Enclosure, N° 1, in Colonel Melville's Despatch.

RETURN of the Import and Export of Corn at the Ports of the Netherlands, from 1st December 1813 to 31st December 1822.

	WHI	EAT.	RY	E.	BAR	LEY.	ОА	T S.	REMARKS.
	Import.	Export.	Import.	Export.	Import.	Export.	Import.	Export.	ACD MATERIA.
From 1 Dec. 1813 to 31 Dec. 1814 From 1 Jan. to 30 Nov. 1815 From 1 Dec. 1816	Lasts. 12,832 6,157 15,043 24,758 19,146 22,825 18,542	Lasts. 13,974 13,190 29,574 68,845 29,019 10,289 4,421	Lusts. 12,094 16,722 31,122 164,968 19,905 13,456 8,342	Lasts. 748 1,786 14,428 32,840 8,646 1,596 79	Lasts. 2,234 4,140 9,811 25,100 15,527 14,815	Lasts. 3,287 8,330 7,110 9,454 17,141 1,834	Lasts. 636 12,396 551 10,550 6,340 3,172 3,617	Lasts. 17,269 21,001 16,258 19,552 29,800 11,738 783 7,588	Of the northern provinces only, there being no Returns from the southern provinces for this period.  A great proportion of the Rye imported was for the use of the distilleries of Gin.  A lust is nearly equal
Dec. 1820 From 1 Jan. to 31 Dec. 1821	21,117	4,695 4,087	9,254	628	2,483	3,136	1,189	6,861	to 10½ quarters Win- chester measure.
From 1 Jan. to 31 Dec. 1822	18,890	1,308	14,422	2,184	8,510	2,882	1,737	4,743	

## Enclosure, Nº 2.

RETURN of the Average Prices of Wheat at Amsterdam, from the Year 1709 to 1785, in Gold Guilders, of 28 Stivers per Last.

YEA	RS.		March.	June.	August.	November.	YEARS.	March.	Jane.	August.	November.
			Guilders.	Guilders.	Guilders.	Guilders.		Guilders.	Guilders.	Guilders.	Guilders.
1709	-	-	167	287	255	255	1752	129	133	132	126
1710	•	-	217	183	155	155	1753	122	126	126	107
1711	-		131	136	116	131	1754	112	111	112	109
1712		-	110	93	111	123	1755	112	94	94	98
1713	-	-	112	117	123	151	1756	90	106	97	129
1714			163	142	149	132	1757	152	160	139	167
1715	-		114	92	91	87	1758	169	150	149	160
1716	-	_	95	91	94	110	1759	131	98	109	117
1717	-		94	98	98	110	1760	111	111	123	125
1718		_	110	88	91	96	1761	115	93	99	116
1719	-		88	85	88	105	1762	126	124	131	131
1720		-	94	93	93	96	1763	115	127	127	135
1721		_	86	79	81	94	1764	145	137	142	157
1722			93	84	99	103	1765	155	155	157	163
1723		_	90	114	100	107	1766	163	131	147	169
1724		_	106	101	118	126	1767	163	145	146	168
1725			127	117	141	170	1768	170	177	179	164
1726	-		• 149	115	118	142	1769	186	161	148	153
1727	-	_	126	120	130	128	1770	140	149	156	177
1728		_	134	136	104	117	1771	177	168	180	190
1729			127	137	137	120		168	150	143	170
			110	108	109	91	-11-	100	130	*40	1,70
1730	-		93	85	86	89	1773	No	Returns fo	or those s	nara
1732						96	1774}	110	Atecarns at	i enese j	cars.
			104	95	95		1775]	117	146	142	126
1733 1734	_		95	92	91	109	1776	122	106	140	136
			115	116		135	1777			136	
1735	_		139		114	123	1778	142	142	126	129
1736	-		104 88	103	113	98	1779	124	116	1	120
1737	-	-		100	100	108	1780	120		117	129
1738	-	-	105	101	104	122	1781	138	140	152	140
1739	•	-	122	102	98	143	1782	137	133	134	144
1740	-	-	165	230	230	280	1783	136	150	146	158
1741	-	-	270	215	145	185	1784	166	164	172	174
1742	•	•	140	130	134	116	1785	160	158	166	154
1743	•	•	103	97	95	93					
1744	-	-	93	95	96	79	-	9.545	9,323	9,341	9,902
1745	-	-	98	98	102	111				0	
1746	-	-	110	123	123	141		129	126	126	134
1747	-	-	125	129	126	137	Average of	126		i	
1748	-	-	143	143	140	153	74 years	126			
1749	-	-	133	112	124	128		134			
1750	-	-	129	137	135	127			C		
1751	-	-	113	99	122	139		4) 515	Last, gen	19, or f. 180 eral average	Go cents per of 74 years.

# Enclosure, Nº 3.- Prices of Corn at Amsterdam.

RETURN of the Prices of Wheat, Rye, Barley and Oats per Last, in Gold Guilders, of 28 Stivers Current.

				,	
	WH	EAT.	0		
YEARS.		-	RYE.	BARLEY.	OATS.
	Inferior.	Polish.			
1786:	Guilders.	Guilders.	Guilders.	Guilders.	Guilders.
1st Quarter	138 to 156	150 to 174	100 to 116	74 to 88	46 to 76
2d D	124 - 144	140 - 164	95 - 114	84 - 94	45 - 84
3d D°	128 - 145 130 - 144	148 - 166 158 - 174	96 - 117 108 - 120	80 - 98 $72 - 94$	48 - 78
·	130 - 144	150 - 1/4	100 - 120	72 - 94	54 - 78
1787:		0 .6.		00 0	
1st Quarter 2d Do	132 - 142 $140 - 148$	148 - 164 145 - 166	105 - 122	66 - 82	44 - 70
2d D°	150 - 162	158 - 175	100 - 124 118 - 132	94 - 108	44 - 74 66 - 92
4th D°	144 - 158	155 - 172	118 - 140	76 - 100	48 - 70
1788:		00 -		70 .00	40 /0
1st Quarter	144 - 156	154 - 172	114 - 135	78 - 105	42 - 68
2d D	140 - 154	148 - 168	98 - 122		42 - 68 42 - 68
3d D*	142 - 158	152 - 172	100 - 126		36 - 66
4th D°	152 - 166	158 - 182	108 - 126	78 - 90	40 - 68
1789:					4
1st Quarter	170 - 180	168 - 196	112 - 130	85 - 98	38 - 64
2d D°	356 - 372	340 - 364	164 - 178	98 - 112	44 - 68
3d D°	230 - 248	255 - 280	122 - 142	80 - 90	36 - 66
4th D°	228 - 250	264 - 308	148 - 168	86 - 96	48 - 68
1790:					
1st Quarter	195 - 220	246 - 302	120 - 150	82 - 94	46 - 72
2d D°	180 - 200	195 - 246	104 - 140		62 - 92
3d D°	154 - 170	186 - 208	96 - 112	76 - 88	58 - 88
4th D°	128 - 146	160 - 192	96 - 116	88 - 96	48 - 78
1791:					
1st Quarter	122 - 140	168 - 192	102 - 122	90 - 100	48 - 82
2d D°	138 - 154	158 - 188	86 - 104		54 - 85
3d D°	144 - 160	160 - 180	98 - 112	82 - 92	56 - 78
4th D°	130 - 150	160 – 180	94 - 108	92 - 98	56 - 82
1792:					
1st Quarter	140 - 158	160 - 180	90 - 112	84 - 92	52 - 74
2d D°	134 - 146	140 - 162	94 - 108	65 - 72	$5^2 - 75$
3d D°	148 - 160 154 - 165	155 - 170	98 - 114	80 - 90	56 - 76
•	154 - 105	170 - 184	118 - 130	88 - 96	65 - 80
1793:					
1st Quarter 2d D°	146 - 158 $142 - 154$	170 - 184	128 - 142	82 - 90	70 - 84
3d D°	158 - 176	164 - 182 170 - 190	126 - 138		74 - 98
4th D°	162 - 172	170 - 190	132 - 144 136 - 146	96 - 104 100 - 108	74 - 98
1794:		.,0	130 - 140	100 - 100	80 - 102
1st Quarter	160 - 175	180 - 195	100		0- 0
2d D°	165 - 180	190 - 206	138 - 150	98 - 110	82 - 108
3d D°	150 - 168	160 - 196	140 - 152 134 - 150	106 - 116	85 - 105 $78 - 102$
4th D°	170 - 185	190 - 210	136 - 156	116 - 120	80 - 98
1795:			0-		30
1st Quarter	250 - 270	260 - 295	180 - 196	130 - 156	100 - 125
2d D°	360 - 375	370 - 395	260 - 275	150 - 165	96 - 115
3d D°	290 - 325	380 - 410	300 - 325	170 - 180	86 - 112
4th D°	380 - 400	430 - 460	350 - 366	175 - 205	90 - 115
1796:					
1st Quarter	230 - 280	360 - 400	225 - 240	115 - 150	60 - 82
2d D'	180 - 260	285 - 315	140 - 160	98 - 115	44 - 70
3d D°	180 - 235	260 - 295	140 - 160	98 - 115	50 - 78
	170 - 200	240 - 280	125 - 145	94 - 114	45 - 74
1797:					
ad Do	130 - 160	190 - 215	95 - 112	70 - 90	36 - 65
3d Do	120 - 160	180 - 200	90 - 110	70 - 80	36 - 60
4th D°	120 - 165 $145 - 180$	175 - 195	100 - 118	80 - 100	35 - 58
· II	100	195 - 210	100 - 120	75 - 95	48 - 75
1798: 1st Quarter ,	100 -00-			-	111
2d D°	130 - 160	190 - 210	90 - 116	66 - 80	36 - 66
3d D°	130 - 155 130 - 155	200 - 215	116 - 118	76 - 85	62 - 90
4th D°	135 - 165	205 - 215 $205 - 215$	114 - 128 120 - 140	76 - 90	58 - 88
		-0	140	95 - 112	62 - 90
			1		

Enclosure, Nº 3.-Prices of Corn at Amsterdam-continued.

		Line	1	E A T.		- continued.	1
YEAT	RS.		Inferior.	Polish.	RYE.	BARLEY.	OATS.
1700			C 111-	C-:112	C. 31	C.:12	Caritana
1799: 1st Quarter			Guilders. 160 to 185	Guilders. 190 to 230	Guilders. 136 to 155	Guilders. 125 to 140	Guilders. 72 to 105
2d Do -		-	200 - 230	240 - 280	195 - 210	125 - 140	105 - 140
3d D° -		-	200 - 230	266 - 296	185 - 195	125 - 140	130 - 148
4th D* -	-		240 - 275	280 - 310	205 - 220	120 - 145	80 - 130
1800:			-413	0.0	1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	140	
1st Quarter	-	-	200 - 300	320 - 360	220 - 245	130 - 150	65 - 110
2d D° -	•	-	200 - 300	350 - 400	240 - 270	130 - 145	100 - 140
3d D• -	-	-	200 - 280	340 - 380	230 - 260	140 - 165	80 - 120
4th D* -	-	-	300 - 340	360 - 420	290 - 300	200 - 240	100 - 145
1801:							
1st Quarter	•	-	280 - 310	360 - 400	280 - 300	175 - 200	65 - 110
2d D° -	•	-	280 - 320	360 - 400	270 - 285	160 - 190	80 - 130
	-	-	340 - 380	390 - 440	215 - 240	160 - 180	95 - 145
4th D° -	•	•	300 - 360	430 - 450	200 - 240	160 - 190	70 - 120
1st Quarter	_	_	010 - 070	210 - 250	200 000	120 - 160	65 - 110
2d D° -			210 - 270	310 - 350	200 - 230	130 - 160	\$5 - 110
3d D° -	-		260 - 300 170 - 220	320 - 360 220 - 300	180 - 240	150 - 160 100 - 160	70 - 100
4th D° -			240 - 280	270 - 300	195 - 220	110 - 160	75 - 106
1803:			240 - 200	-/- 300	- 93 220	100	75 100
1st Quarter	-	-	240 - 270	280 - 310	180 - 225	110 - 160	70 - 100
2d D	-	-	240 - 270	260 - 300	160 - 210	100 - 160	80 - 110
3d D° -	-	-	200 - 240	240 - 300	140 - 190	100 - 130	70 - 100
· 4th D* -	-	-	200 - 220	240 - 290	120 - 180	100 - 140	80 - 110
1804:							
1st Quarter	-	-	180 - 200	220 - 250	120 - 180	95 - 120	60 - 90
2d Do -	•	-	170 - 190	200 - 235	110 - 145	70 - 110	72 - 90
3d D° -	•	-	250 - 280	260 - 290	165 - 190	105 - 140	80 - 125
4th D° -	-		290 - 330	370 - 410	195 - 220	120 - 155	80 - 136
1st Quarter			000 - 000	070 - 400	177 000	100 150	80 - 130
2d D° -			290 - 320	370 - 400 380 - 410	175 - 200	120 - 152 $125 - 160$	95 - 125
3d D° -	-	-	275 - 300 $280 - 310$	340 - 400	190 - 220 $195 - 225$	136 - 160	125 - 190
4th D° -			280 - 310	340 - 390	210 - 245	120 - 170	85 - 130
1806:			200 - 510	040 99	210 - 243	120 - 170	3 .30
1st Quarter		-	220 - 260	350 - 390	206 - 250	100 - 125	68 - 110
2d D° -	-	-	210 - 255	360 - 415	220 - 260	100 - 145	65 - 120
3d D• -	-	-	190 - 250	380 - 430	220 - 265	90 - 160	60 - 110
4th D	-	-	210 - 270	400 - 435	240 - 300	90 - 155	60 - 120
1807;					,		
1st Quarter	-	-	180 - 190	380 - 420	235 - 285	100 - 165	50 - 100
2d D	-		175 - 220	380 - 430	230 - 280	100 - 165	55 - 100
3d D	-	-	140 - 210	380 - 430	210 - 270	120 - 155	65 - 115
4th D° -	•	- 1	140 - 210	360 - 410	200 - 240	120 - 155	50 - 110
1808:				010 0-0			
1st Quarter 2d Do -	•		120 - 180	240 - 350	150 - 190	100 - 150	50 - 110
3d Do -	-		130 - 200 $140 - 220$	240 - 350 260 - 350	150 - 190	100 - 150	50 - 110 $56 - 100$
4th Do -	-	-	165 - 210	250 - 330	150 - 200 150 - 190	100 - 150	50 - 100
1809:			100 - 210	-30 - 030	.30 - 190	100 150	0- 100
1st Quarter	-	-	140 - 220	240 - 340	150 - 190	95 - 130	65 - 100
ad D	-	-	140 - 200		150 - 180	75 - 120	65 - 110
3d D" -		-	155 - 215		150 - 180	75 - 120	70 - 1 to
4th D <sup>n</sup> -	-	-	185 - 200		150 - 180	85 - 120	65 - 115
1810:				7			0
1st Quarter	-	-	170 - 225	irio	120 - 136	75 - 120	64 - 105
2d D° -	•	-	175 - 230	Pe	115 - 136	70 - 100	45 - 90
3d D° -	-	-	175 - 230	iii	115 - 150		45 - 90
4th D° -	•	-	165 - 210	50	120 - 155		38 - 86
1811: 1st Quarter	_		140	rin	105	80 110	20 20
2d D° -			140 - 185 150 - 185	qu	125 - 145	80 - 112 70 - 100	$3^2 - 70$ $3^2 - 70$
3d D° -			210 - 260	ed	125 - 150 170 - 190	95 - 135	35 - 66
4th Do -		-	225 - 290	ort	240 - 260	95 - 140	35 - 66
1812:			0 290	du	240	30 -40	0,,
1st Quarter	-	-	300 - 385	5 1 200	330 - 350	130 - 160	55 - 100
2d Do -	-	-	290 - 370	re A	270 - 295	110 - 150	45 - 80
3d D° -			340 - 405	at	265 - 285	114 - 150	50 - 86
4th D° -	•	-	340 - 405	he	280 - 305	155 - 200	85 - 110
1813:		}		No Polish Wheat was imported during this period.			
1st Quarter	-	-	300 - 370	sh	230 - 260	130 - 190	65 - 110
2d D° -	-	-	290 - 336	ilo	230 - 300	136 - 176	65 - 110
3d D° -	-	-	210 - 265	To	166 - 200	110 - 130	65 - 95
4th D° -	•	-	900 - 265	7	160 - 184	110 - 118	76 - 106
27			1	Da			

Enclosure, Nº 3 .- Prices of Corn at Amsterdam .- continued.

	Life	osure, av 3.	nices of Commu			
9272 A C.		WII	E A T.	RYE.	BARLEY.	OATS.
YEAR	S.	Inferior.	Polish.	1/1 50	DANLEI.	OAIS.
1814:		Guilders.	Guilders.	Guilders.	Guilders.	Guilders.
1st Quarter		200 to 225	270 to 280	145 to 160	105 to 125	90 to 112
ed D, -		150 180	220 - 240 230 - 260	135 - 150	80 - 95 76 - 96	64 - 80 66 - 86
3d D° -		170 - 200 180 - 210	246 - 260	140 - 150 $150 - 160$	88 - 114	66 - 86
4th Do -		100 - 210	240 - 200	150 - 100	00 - 114	00 - 00
1815:		177 - 000		140 - 150	84 - 106	70 - 90
1st Quarter		175 - 200 $176 - 192$		135 - 150	76 - 96	76 - 98
3q D		195 - 210	220 - 240	120 - 145	95 - 105	78 - 95
3d D° -		170 - 185	215 - 236	135 - 156	85 - 105	60 - 76
1816:		170 100	0	-,,0	-30	
1st Quarter		190 - 216	245 - 256	135 - 146	100 - 116	50 - 72
2d D° -		200 - 225	256 - 268	145 - 166	80 - 108	54 - 75
3d D° -		200 - 235	275 - 300	166 - 196	99 - 150	60 - 85
4th D		380 - 450	450 - 500	250 - 300	146 - 210	110 - 160
1817:						
1st Quarter		300 - 390	500 - 520	260 - 280	160 - 200	136 - 160
ad D		340 - 420	510 - 570	240 - 280	140 - 205	130 - 200
3d D° -		200 - 300	370 - 446	135 - 185	100 - 150	130 - 180
4th D° -		200 - 300	400 - 480	170 - 215	110 - 188	_
1818:						
1st Quarter		200 - 270	300 - 370	150 - 186	120 - 160	90 - 124
2d D° -		160 - 220	320 - 360	140 - 170	100 - 160	86 - 124
3d D° -		190 - 260	310 - 380	170 - 200	150 - 206	110 - 150
4th D° -		190 - 260	310 - 380	170 - 200	160 - 210	100 - 140
1819:						
1st Quarter		165 - 210		160 - 180	120 - 165	80 - 130
2d D° -		150 - 200	230 - 270	150 - 178	130 - 165	80 - 120
3d D		140 - 170	200 - 220	112 - 125	90 - 105	65 - 95
4th D		140 - 170	190 - 210	112 - 130	90 - 125	60 - 100
1820:						
1st Quarter		150 - 165	210 - 225	120 - 136	90 - 115	58 - 95
2d D		150 - 180	200 - 230	116 - 130	80 - 110	50 - 95
3d Do -		126 - 155	180 - 190	90 - 120	55 - 90	40 - 85
4th D° -		120 - 150	165 – 180	80 - 110	55 - 90	35 - 70
1821:		116 150	100 000	00 100	0-	
1st Quarter	-	116 - 150	190 - 200	90 - 122	55 - 85	45 - 70
2d D° -		90 - 145 98 - 175	170 - 190 190 - 210	85 - 112 $90 - 114$	46 - 70 60 - 86	30 - 55
4th D• -		90 - 160	190 - 210	80 - 115	60 - 80	40 - 70 30 - 60
1822:		90 200	130 210	00 = 115	00 - 00	30 - 00
18t Quarter		90 - 150	180 - 210	75 - 106	40 - 65	05
2d D° -		96 - 150	180 - 220	75 - 112	35 - 70	25 - 44 $35 - 54$
3d D° -		80 - 130	160 - 190	85 - 106	45 - 70	35 - 54 30 - 50
4th D" -		80 - 120	160 – 190	80 - 100	45 - 86	40 - 58
1823:						, 50
1st Quarter		110 - 130	170 - 210	105 - 130	70 - 120	55 - 78
2d D° -		105 - 125	160 - 185	80 - 105	55 - 95	40 - 68
				of 20 Stivers cu		
3d D' -	1	125 to 150	200 to 228	105 to 118	50 to 105	4040 75
4th D° -		125 - 145	196 - 212	105 10 110	60 - 110	40 to 75
1824:		*45	195 - 212	104 - 114	00 - 110	40 - 75
18t Quarter		105 – 145	180 - 215	100 110	60 - 115	40
2d Do -		85 - 130	175 - 210	100 - 112 95 - 103	60 - 115 $65 - 100$	42 - 72
3d D° -		90 - 132	176 - 195	98 - 103	60 - 100	46 - 70
4th D		150 - 175	210 - 250	115 - 140	80 - 130	35 - 62
1825:		7.0	-50	110 140	130	55 - 95
1st Quarter		120 - 150	175 - 230	103 - 125	80 - 110	50 - 82
2d D° -		105 - 135	170 - 215	90 - 105	70 - 95	42 - 72
3d D° -		135 - 155	175 - 225	96 - 115	85 - 125	55 - 78
4th D° -		135 - 150	195 - 240	105 - 125	100 - 140	72 - 105
1826:				3 0	.45	1-109
1st Quarter		125 - 145	190 - 220	100 - 114	70 - 110	55 - 72
2d D° -		130 - 145	175 - 205	110 - 122	80 - 100	57 - 72
3d D° -			_	-		
4th D° -			_	_	_	

Amsterdam, British Consulate, 31st July 1826.

#### 11.—ROTTERDAM.

Copy of a DESPATCH from Consul Ferrier, dated Rotterdam, 5th September 1826:—With Four Enclosures.

SIR, British Consulate, Rotterdam, 5th September 1826.

IN compliance with the directions of Mr. Secretary Canning, communicated to me in your Letter of the 29th June last, I have been engaged in collecting the further information desired in respect to corn and grain, and am now enabled to transmit enclosed,—

"An Account of every Expense affecting the Passage of Corn through the Port of Rotterdam, whether levied in the shape of Transit Duty in the Interior, or of Charge at the Outport.

"A Statement of the Quantities of the several Sorts of Grain exported from, and imported into the Ports of the Netherlands, from 1814 to 1825.

"A Statement of the Average Price of Wheat at Rotterdam, from 1769 to 1825.

"A Statement of the Average Price of Wheat at Dordt, within the District of this Consulate, from 1700 to 1825."

Returns from the eustom-houses in the southern part of this kingdom are readily obtainable; but the same facility not existing here, I have been unable to get a separate statement of the quantities of grain exported from the ports of this consulate, and the Return given is therefore of the exports of the whole kingdom, taken from official reports made to the council of state at the Hague. No returns exist of the export of grain from this part of the kingdom earlier than 1814, up to which period from 1725 the export was free of all duty.

In adding the Return of imports to that of exports, I have exceeded the strict letter of Mr. Canning's directions, but I trust the information may be considered of interest; and with that view I venture further to state, that the consumption of corn in this kingdom has been officially estimated at no more than 4,650,000 quarters per annum; and in the year 1817, a year of scarcity, it was calculated that the stock fell 770,000 quarters short of that quantity. What surplus stock there may be now in the country, beyond the quantity required by the inhabitants, is matter of very loose speculation; but the trade consider the excess, if any, to be very trifling.

I have the honour to be, &e.

(signed) Alex Ferrier.

To John Bidwell, Esq. &c. &c. &c.

5th Sept. 1826.

5th Sept. 1826

5th Sept. 1826.

5th Sept. 1826

## Enclosure, N° 1.

AN ACCOUNT of every Expense affecting the Passage of the Corn through the Port of Rotterdam.

#### SHIPPING CHARGES:

Measuring, loading, stowing lighterage in the harbour - 10 d. sterling per quarter.

Brokerage - - 1 per cent

Merchant's commission - - - 2 per cent.

#### DUTIES:

Export Duty - -  $\begin{cases} \text{Wheat, about } \frac{1}{2} d. \text{ per quarter.} \\ \text{Rye, about } \frac{1}{2} o. \text{ per quarter.} \\ \text{Barley, about } \frac{1}{2} d. \text{ per quarter.} \\ \text{Oats, nearly } \frac{1}{2} a. \text{ per quarter.} \end{cases}$ 

Transit Duty - - { Wheat, about 7 d. per quarter. Rye, about 5 d. per quarter. Barley, nearly 6 d. per quarter. Oats, nearly 2 d. per quarter.

#### LIGHTERAGE:

From the Land Frontier to the Port of Rotterdam, about 10 d. per quarter.

(signed) Alex Ferrier.

#### Enclosure, Nº 2.

STATEMENT of the Quantities of the several sorts of Grain, exported from and imported into the Netherlands, from 1814 to 1825.

		.,	
	EXPORTED.	IMPORTED.	
1814:	Imperial Quarters.	Imperial Quarters.	REMARKS.
Wheat Rye	143,233 7,666 32,870 17 <b>2,</b> 690	131,528 123,963 22,340 6,360	From 1725 to 1814, the export of grain from Holland was per- mitted free of duty, and previous to the latter year there are no
	356,459	284,191	custom-house returns of the quan- tities exported.
1815:			
Wheat	135,197 18,306 83,300 210,010	63,109 171,400 41,400 123,960	The Returns of 1814 and 1815 regard only the northern provinces of the kingdom.
	446,813	399,869	
1816:			
Wheat	303,133 147,887 71,100 162,380	154,190 319,000 98,110 5,510	The Returns from 1816 to 1825, include both the northern and southern provinces.
	684,500	576,810	
1817:	1120		
Wheat Rye	675,689 281,772 71,800 177,720	253,348 1,690,69 <i>5</i> 251,020 105,320	
	1,206,981	2,300,383	
1818:			
Wheat	297,444 88,621	196,246 204,026	
Barley	298,000	155,270 63,400	
	855,475	618,942	

Enclosure, Nº 2.—Statement of the Quantities of Grain imported, &c.—continued.

					EXPORTED.	IMPORTED.	
1819:					Imperial Quarters.	Imperial Quarters.	REMARKS.
Wheat	_	-	_	-	104,621	233,956	
Rye	-	-	-		15,354	137,924	
Barley	-	-	-	-	17,980	148,150	
Oats	-	-		-	117,110	31,720	
					255,065	551,750	
					200,000	331,730	
1820:							
Wheat	-	-	-	-	93,439	317,545	
Rye	-	-	-	-	1,701	180,359	
Barley	•	•	-	-	14,900	169,060	e .
Oats	-	•	-	-	83,710	44,740	
					193,750	711,704	
.0						1	
1821:						2.0	
Wheat	-		-	-	41,890	216,449	
Rye		-	-	-	6,437	209,540	
Barley	•	-	-	-	31,360	182,830	
Oats	-	-	-	-	68,610	11,890	
					148,197	620,709	
1822:							
Wheat					13,407	193,612	
	-	•	•	-	22,386	147,825	
Rye	•	•	-	-	28,820	85,100	
Barley Oats	-	-			47,430	17,370	
					112,043	443,917	
.0							
1823:					26,691	164,471	
Wheat	-	•	-	-	9,768	271,666	
Rye '	•	•	-	-	22,000	126,550	
Barley	•	•	-	-	29,580	4,235	
Oats	•	-	-	-	29,500		
					88,039	566,922	
1824:							
					53,730	111,817	
Wheat	•	-	-	-	6,662	139,359	
Rye	•	-	-	-	24,720	78,110	
Barley Oats	-	•	-	-	129,960	33,880	
Oats		•	•				
					215,072	363,166	
1825:							
					62,443	72,498	
Wheat	•	•	•	-	4,812	115,189	
Rye	-	•	-	-	33,030	132,270	
Barley Oats				-	34,930	23,910	
					135,215	343,867	

(signed) Alex Ferrier.

## Enclosure, Nº 3.

AVERAGE PRICES of Corn at Rotterdam, from 1769 to 1825, in Sterling Money per Imperial Quarter, a period of 57 Years; reckoned at 10 d Quarters Imperial per Last the Wheat and Rye, and 10 Quarters the Barley and Oats. The Exchange taken at C<sup>g</sup> 11.83, the Average of the Gold and Silver pars, as stated by Dr. Kelly.

s. d.         s. d.	Oats.	Barley.	Rye.	Wheat.	YEARS.	Oats.	Barley.	Rye.	Wheat.	YEARS.
1769     36     9     22     9     15     4     10     7     1798     39     3     24     -     18     7       1770     35     5     24     4     16     10     12     4     1799     55     8     43     2     29     5       1771     40     10     34     9     23     3     13     10     1800     68     3     55     5     32     3       1772     47     7     36     5     25     -     14     -     1801     78     9     52     3     36     2       1773     51     11     28     6     19     11     13     2     1802     82     3     43     2     31     9       1774     47     5     18     9     18     7     14     10     1803     54     7     41     10     26     6       1775     45     8     27     8     19     1     12     10     1804     55     8     31     10     24     -       1776     35     7     19     1     12     6     11     1     18										
1769     36     9     22     9     15     4     10     7     1798     39     3     24     -     18     7       1770     35     5     24     4     16     10     12     4     1799     55     8     43     2     29     5       1771     40     10     34     9     23     3     13     10     1800     68     3     55     5     32     3       1772     47     7     36     5     25     -     14     -     1801     78     9     52     3     36     2       1773     51     11     28     6     19     11     13     2     1802     82     3     43     2     31     9       1774     47     5     18     9     18     7     14     10     1803     54     7     41     10     26     6       1775     45     8     27     8     19     1     12     10     1804     55     8     31     10     24     -       1776     35     7     19     1     12     6     11     1     18	s. d.		s d.	s. d.		s. d.	8 1	s d	. 1	
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1796 74 10 47 2 28 4 12 10 1825 28 - 16 11 16 10	12 4	16 10	16 11	28 -	1825	12 10	28 4	47 2	74 10	
1797   44 -   23 7   19 7   10 3   -   -   -	_	-	-	-	-	10 3	19 7	23 7	44 -	1797

(signed) Alex' Ferrier.

Enclosure, Nº 4.

AVERAGE PRICE of Wheat at Dordt, from 1700 to 1825; reckoned at 10 <sup>I</sup>/<sub>4</sub> Quarters Imperial per Last. The Exchange taken at C<sup>g</sup> 11.83, the Average of the Gold and Silver pars, as stated by Dr. Kelly.

YEARS.	PRICE.	YEARS.	PRICE.	YEARS.	PRICE.	YEARS.	PRICE.
	s. d.		s. d.		s. d.		s. d.
1700	55 1	1732	22 9	1764	38 11	1796	70 3
1701	40 8	1733	2 <b>3</b> 9	1765	44 6	1797	46 6
1702	30 4	1734	28 4	1766	40 8	1798	42 8
1703	25 6	1735	29 4	1767	45 6	1799	60 8
1704	27 6	1736	25 6	1768	48 3	1800	85 5
1705	29 4	1737	25 6	1769	39 9	1801	90 10
1706	-	1738	27 6	1770	37 11	1802	81 7
1707	27 6	1739	28 4	1771	48 3	1803	Go 8
1708 .	33 1	1740	55 10	1772	53 1	1804	64 5
1709	70 3	1741	52 1	1773	53 1	1805	77 4
1710	62 6	1742	31 3	1774	50 3	1806	62 8
1711	36 11	1743	23 9	1775	39 9	1807	56 10
1712	27 6	1744	21 9	1776	37 11	1808	45 6
1713	35 1	1745	24 6	1777	37 11	1809	48 3
1714	35 11	1746	29 4	1778.	36 11	1810	61 8
1715	34 1	1747	31 3	1779	34 1	1811	63 6
1716	33 1	1748	35 11	1780	38 11	1812	48 4
1717	33 1	1749	34 1	1781	37 11	1813	68 3
1718	30 4	1750	31 3	1782	32 1	1814	51 3
1719	26 6	1751	29 4	1783	38 11	1815	52 1
1720	22 9	1752	31 1	1784	47 6	1816	68 7
1721	23 9	1753	31 3	1785	44 6	1817	101 8
1722	26 6	1754	28 4	1786	40 8	1818	79 7
1723	30 4	1755	24 6	1787	<b>3</b> 9 9	1819	55 1
1724	28 4	1756	33 1	1788	41 8	1820	41 8
1725	34 1	1757	42 8	1789	66 5	1821	45 6
1726	35 1	1758	37 11	1790	53 1	1822	43 6
1727	29 4	1759	37 11	1791	40 8	1823	37 11
1728	28 4	1760	33 1	1792	39 9	1824	28 4
1729	29 4	1761	31 3	1793	42 8	1825	30 2
1730	28 4	1762	31 3	1794	48 3	-	_
1731	25 6	1763	31 3	1795	90 10	-	

(signed) Alexr Ferrier.

#### 12.—ANTWERP.

Copy of a DISPATCH from Consul Larpent, dated Antwerp, 16th August 1826:—With Seven Inclosures.

Sir, Antwerp, 16th August 1826.

IN compliance with the directions of Mr. Sceretary Canning, contained in your Circular of the 29th June last, I have the honour to transmit the accompanying documents.

"No. 1.—The Average Price of Wheat, Oats, Barley and Rye from the Year 1668 to the Year 1826, collected from the archives in the town hall at Louvain. Some of the registers were irregularly kept at intervals since the year 1795, but I have obtained from the merchants books at Louvain, information sufficient to complete the Account.

"No. 2.—The same Average Account put into British Sterling Money per quarter Winchester Measure.

" No. 3.—An Account of the Price of different sorts of Grain on the 1st January in each Year, from 1814 to 1825.

"No. 4.—An Account of the Price of different sorts of Grain at different periods, Monthly, from the 25th April 1815 to July 1826.

"No. 5.—Pro forma Invoices, being an Account of the Expense attending the Exportation of different sorts of Grain from the Port of Antwerp.

" No. 6.—An Account of the Exports of Grain, for the Year 1825."

I regret to state that it is impossible for me to procure any account of the exportation of grain for any series of years from this port, as the accounts are regularly sent to the director general of the customs at the Hague, and no copy is kept at the custom-house here. I transmit likewise a letter marked N° 7, from one of the principal merchants here, and a member of the Chamber of Commerce, by which it appears that all information respecting the exports and imports, has been constantly refused, even to the Chamber of Commerce.

In addition to the foregoing documents, I hope shortly to procure further information from the office of the burgomaster of this city, but some time must elapse before I shall be in possession of these statements, which must be collected and arranged from a mass of papers.

The documents I have obtained from Louvain may be said to be the most important, as that city is the principal market for corn and grain from the Walloon country, and the rich provinces of Hainault and Brabant.

I have to observe, however, that since the year 1819, the outward trade in corn may be said almost to have ceased, especially from Louvain, and even the inland trade has been in a state of stagnation; rye is, however, pretty constantly shipped

No 1.

No 3.

N. 3.

Nº 4.

Nº 5.

Nº 6.

Nº 7.

from

from Louvain for the distilleries in Holland, and wheat from time to time for Brussels and Ghent. The bakers at Antwerp almost always procure their supplies from the market at Louvain, but this interior trade is trifling.

Into France, corn cannot get, except by smuggling, which is said now to be carried on in a little way, in the neighbourhood of Charleroi. Many of the Walloon farmers who used to frequent the market of Louvain, have for some months taken their corn there; the distance is greater, but they get better prices.

There is no transit or other duty paid on corn from the interior to Antwerp, Flushing, or other ports, in case of exportation; but an octroi or toll is levied on grain entering the different cities of the kingdom, when for consumption.

The quantity of wheat, and of other grains in store before the present harvest, was much reduced within the last six months. There were no parcels of any consequence left. Money was scarce, and trade dull; speculators fear to do any thing. The Maats Chappy, or Merchant Company, in which the King, as an individual, has the greatest number of shares, can at any time come into the market, make a sacrifice, and sell lower, or by offering a large parcel, depress the prices. Private persons cannot risk such a competitor. But on the other hand, farmers have now, usually, much more grain in hand than formerly, and do not come to market whilst prices are low. Many of them, and particularly those who are landowners, hold over their corn; and among them large parcels may be collected.

The present wheat harvest is generally good, and in seven-eighths of this country, a fair crop is considered to have been obtained.

The district about Louvain is remarked for good wheats; the farmers prefer that market, and come in freely, because there is no regulation observed as to hours.

I shall continue to transmit such further information and documents as I may be able to obtain.

I have the honour to be, &c.

(signed) I. J. De Hochepied Larpent.

John Bidwell, Esq. &c. &c. &c.

Enclosure, N° 1.

PRICES of Corn in Brabant Current Guilders, in the District of Louvain,
From the Year 1668 to 1826.

YEARS.	WHEAT, per Halster.	RYE, per Halster.	BARLEY, per Halster.	OATS, per Halster.	REMARKS.
1668	1 9 -	- 19 1	- 19 -	- 15 -	
1678	2 2 3	1 1 3	1	- 17 -	
1688	1 - 1	- 16 -	- 15 3	- 11 3	
1699	3 5 2	2 17 2	2 4 2	1 4 -	
1705	2	18 -	1 6 -	1	
1710	3 3 3	2 3 -	1 15 -	- 13 2	
1715	1 12 3	1 - 1	- 17 3	- 13 2	
1720	1 6 3	- 19 2	- 18 -	- 15 2	
1725	2	1 10 -	1 7 3	- 14 2	
1730	1 6 -	- 14 2	- 15 3	- 12 -	-
1735	1 8 1	- 18 -	- 13 h	- 9 3	
1740	2 17 2	2 3 3	1 9 1	1 2 2	
1745	1 8 2	- 19 2	- 19 2	- 17 -	
1750	1 18 3	1 6 3	1 3 -	- 14 2	
1751	1 16 -	1 5 -	- 19 3	- 15 2	- 1
1752	1 16 -	1 6 -	- 19 3	- 17 2	
1753	1 10 1	- 17 3	- 19 3	- 14 2	
1754	1 9 3	- 17 2	1 - 3	- 14 3	
1755	1 9 3	- 18 3	1	- 14 -	
1756	1 10 1	1 1 1	- 18 1	- 16 1	
1757	1 19 2	1 9 2	1 4 2	. 1 1 1	
1758	1 15 2	1 4 1	- 19 2	- 16 1	•
1759 -	1 12 2	- 19 -	- 17 2	- 15 2	100
1760	1 16 3	1 4 -	1 2 -	- 16 1	
1761	1 13 1	1 2 3	1 - 1	- 13 2	
1762	1 18 3	1 8 -	1 1 3	- 17 1	
1763 1764	1 12 3	1 2 -	1 - 3	- 15 3	
1764	1 14 3	1 - 3	- 18 2	- 14 3	
1766	2 - 3	1 4 1	- 19 3	- 17 - - 19 1	
1767	2	1 4 3	1 3 3	- 19 1 - 17 -	
1768	2 1 3	1 5 -	1 3 2	- 17 3	
1769	1 19 1	1 2 2	- 19 1	- 16 -	
1770	2 - 2	1 9 -	1 5 2	- 17 1	
1771	2 3 -	1 13 2	1 11 2	- 19 2	
1772	2 2 -	1 8 2	1 10 1	1 1 -	
1773	1 19 -	1 1 2	1 6 1	- 18 1	
1774	2 1 3	1 5 3	1 2 3	- 15 -	
1775	2 4 2	1 9 2	1 6 -	- 18 2	
1776	1 15 3	1 2 1	1 1 1	- 17 -	
1777	1 15 2	- 18 2	- 19 3	- 16 3	
1778	1 18 3	1 - 3	1 1 1	- 17 2	
1779	1 17 2	1 2 -	1 1 3	- 16 3	
1780	1 18 -	1 3 2	1 - 3	- 17 3	
1781	2 2 1	1 8 2	1 3 -	1 - 1	
1782	1 18 2	1 4 1	1 3 2	1 - 3	

Enclosure, Nº 1 .- Prices of Corn in Brabant Current Guilders, &c .- continued.

	1	1	1	1	1
YEARS.	WHEAT, per Halster.	RYE, per Halster.	BARLEY, per Halster.	OATS. per Halster.	REMARKS.
1783	2 2 -	1 4 3	1 9 -	1	
1784	2 5 3	1 9 1	1 11 2	1 - 3	
1785	1 19 3	1 3 2	1 7 -	1 - 3	
1786	2 2 2	1 6 2	1 6 1	1 - 1	~~
1787	2 3 -	1 19 1	1 11 2	- 19 3	
1788	2 4 2	1 6 2	1 11 2	19, 2	
1789	2 17 3	1 15 2	1 9 3	1	100
1790	2 10 2	1 7 1	1 4 -	- 18 1	
1791	2 - 3	1 2 -	1 7	1 1 1	
1792	2 3 2	1 7 1	1 10 1	1 1 3	
1793	2 15 3	1 18 3	1 12 1	181	
1794	2 18 1	1 19 3	1 12 1	1 9 3	
1795	7	4 1 2	2 8 -	1 4 -	
1796	4 7 -	3 4 3	1 .5	1	
1797	3 6 2	1 11 2	1 4 2	1 1, -	
1798	2 3 1	1 6 -	1 6 1	1 2 3	
1799	2 15 2	1 12 2	1 10 2	1 2	
1800	2 10 5	1 10 2	1 6 4	- 19 9	
1801	3 2 6	1 18 4	1 12 5	1 2 -	
1802	4 2 -	2 16 -	2 7 9	1 16 9	
1803	3 5 6	2 14 7	2 6 -	1 14 -	
1804	2 13 3	1 15 1	1 16 1	1 5 1	
1805	3 12 9	2 5 4	2 5 3	1 13 -	
1806	3 2 1	1 18 -	1 8 6	1 3 3	
1807	2 12 9	1 15 5	1 7 8	1 3 8	
1808	2 16 2	1 18 11	2 - 7	1 8 -	
1809	2 15 4	1 16 -	1 18 2	1 8 10	
1810	3 7 7	1 13 5	1 14 11	1 7 11	
1811	3 9 10	1 18 -	1 12 11	1 5 10	
1812	5 4 4	3 2 4	2 9 8	1 11 -	
1813	3 12 2	1 19 2	2 8 8	1 8 4	
1814	3 - 9	2	1 12 3	1 5 10	
1815	3 3 9	2 4 5	1 11 8	1 5 7	
1816	5 15 -			1 7 6	
1817	5 10 -	3 10 -		1 15 -	
1818	5 5 -	3	2 10 -	2	
1819	3 5 -	2 12 6	2 10 -		
1820	2 15 -	1 15 -	_		
1821	2 15 -	1 2 2 2			
1822	2 7 - 2 6 -	1 2 6	-		
1823					
1824		1 1 -			
1825 1826	1 16 -	1 7 6	35 00		
1020					

N. B. Nine and a half halsters equal to one quarter Winchester measure.

Antwerp, 16th August, 1826.

(signed) I. J. De Hochepied Larpent,
British Consul.

			WHEAT,	per Quarter.	RYE, per	Quarter.
Y	EARS.		Par Exchange, f. 11. 6 s. 10 d.	Current Exchange, f. 12. 3s. 6d.	Par Exchange, f. 11. 6s. 10 d.	Current Exchange, f. 12. 3s. 6d.
1668			£. s. d.	£. s. d 18 7 ½	£. s. d 13 8	£. s. d. $-12   5\frac{1}{2}$
1678		-	1 8 6	1 7 4	- 14 7 3	$-13 10\frac{1}{2}$
1688			- 14 3	- 13 3 ½	- 11 6 1	- 10
1699			2 6 4	2 2 11 1	$2 - 4\frac{1}{2}$	1 17 9 3
1705		-	1 8 3 1	1 6 6 1	$-19   2   \frac{1}{2}$	- 18 -1
1710			2 2 1 1	2 1 9 4	1 10 5 1	1 8 3 4
1715	1.1		1 2 11 1	1 1 2 1	- 14 3	- 13 3 1
1720		_	- 18 5	- 17 2 ½	- 13 7 4	- 12 8
1725			1 8 3 1	1 6 8 1	1 1 4 2	1
1730			- 18 5	$-17   2\frac{1}{2}$		
1735			$-19 2\frac{1}{2}$	- 18 - <del>1</del>	$-910\frac{3}{4}$ $-128$	- 9 6 - 11 6
1740			$\frac{29}{2} - 4\frac{1}{2}$	1 17 7 1	1 10 5 1	
1745			$-19$ $2\frac{1}{2}$			2
1750	_		1 6 8 4			- 12 5½
1751			1 5 6 1	1 5 1 ½ 1 3 6 ½	- 19 7	$-17  2\frac{1}{2}$
1752			1 5 6 1		$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	- 16 5 1
1753			1 1 9 1			- 17 10 - 11 6
1754					_	
1755	•		•	- 19 2 <del>1</del>	- 12 1 1	
				- 19 2 <del>3</del>	- 13 1	- 12 5 ½
1756			1 1 7	- 19 7 <del>1</del>	- 14 10	- 13 3 ½
1757 1758 .	-	-	1 8 1 4	1 5 11 4	1 5 6 2	- 18 9 ½
		-	$1 \ 4 \ 6\frac{1}{2}$	1 2 11 ½	- 18 2 ½	- 15 7 3
1759	•	-	1 2 6 3	1 1 4 ½	- 13 8	- 12 5 1
1760	•	-	1 5 9	1 4 $6\frac{1}{2}$	- 17 7½	- 15 7 🕏
1761	•	-	$\frac{1}{1} \frac{1}{4^{\frac{1}{2}}}$	$1 - 11\frac{3}{4}$	- 15 10	- 14
1762 1763	-	-	1 6 11	1 4 4 4 4	1 5 6 ½	- 18 ± ½
1764	-	-	1 2 9 1	1 1 4 1/4	- 15 10	$-14 - \frac{3}{4}$
	•	-	1 4 2	1 1 11	- 14 5 }	- 13 3 1
1765 1766	•	-	1 8 9	1 6 6 1	- 16 7½	- 15 7差
1767	•		1 7 8 1	1 5 1 3	- 16 10 <del>1</del>	- 15 7 7
1768	-	•	1 8 6	1 6 6 ½	- 15 3	$-14 - \frac{3}{4}$
1769			1 9 5 1	1 7 6	- 17 5	- 16 5 1
1770			1 7 8½ 1 8 6	1 6 1 ½	- 15 3	- 14 - 3
				1 6 8 3	- 19 9 1	- 18 7 1
1571	-	-	1 8 9	1 7 4 1	1 2 11 1/2	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
1772	•			1 6 8 ½	1 2 2	$-199\frac{1}{2}$
1773	•		1 7 8 2	1 5 1 7	$-15 - \frac{1}{2}$	$-14 - \frac{3}{4}$
1774	•		1 9 1 1	1 7 6	- 17 5	- 15 10
1775	-	-	1 11 1 1 4	1 8 11	1 2 2	- 19 9 1/2
1776	•		1 4 2	1 3 6 3	- 15 10	$-13  5\frac{1}{2}$
1777 1778			1 4 2	1 3 6 1	- 13 1	- 11 10 1
			1 7 4	1 4 6 1	- 14 5 4	- 13 3 ½
1779 1780			1 6 6	1 4 4 4 4	- 15 10	- 14 10 1
1781			1 6 11	1 5 1 ½	- 15 10	- 14 10 1
1782			1 9 11	1 6 11	- 19 2 ½	- 18 5
1/02	•	.1	1 6 8	1 5 1 3	- 16 7½	- 15 7 7

- - - Enclosure, N° 2.

Winchester Measure, in English Money, at the Par and Current Rate of Exchange.

-			1		<u> </u>
	BARLEY.	per Quarter.	OATS, I	per Quarter.	
	Par Exchange,	Current Exchange,	Par Exchange,	Current Exchange,	REMARKS.
	f. 11. 6s. 10d.	f. 12. 3s. 6d.	f.11. 6s. 10d.	f. 12. 3 s. 6 d.	
	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	
ľ	$-13  5\frac{1}{2}$	$-12  5\frac{1}{2}$	- 10 3½	- 9 11 1/4	
ı	- 14 3	- 13 3½	- 10 7 7	- 11 6	
ľ	- 9 11 2	- 9 11 <del>1</del>	- 8 -	- 7 3 4	The rate of the
П	1 9 10 ½	1 9 5	1 10 10 1	1 2 2	current exchange
	- 18 2 }	$-173\frac{3}{4}$	- 14 3	- 13 3 2	here quoted, is that
8	1 4 11 2	1 3 4 ½	- 9 3 ½	- 8 8 ½	of the present year
	$-17 - \frac{1}{4}$	- 11 1	- 9 3 1	- 8 8 ½	
ı	- 12 8	- 11 6	- 10 3 1	- 10 1 1	It is not possi-
	- 19 10 ½	- 11 10 ½	- 9 10 <del>3</del>	$-9 - \frac{1}{2}$	ble to procure any
	- 10 5 7	- 9 6	- 8 6 1	- 7 11	statement of the rates of exchange
	- 9 3 ½	- 8 8 2	- 6 9	- 6 4	in former years,
	1 - 7	- 19 5	- 15 7	$-14 - \frac{1}{3}$	from 1668, from
	- 13 8	$-12  5\frac{1}{2}$	- 11 10 ½	- 11 6	this country.
ı	1 2 9 <del>1</del>	1 1 4 2	- 9 10 7	$-9 - \frac{1}{2}$	Perhaps this
	- 13 8	$-12  5\frac{1}{2}$	- 10 3½	- 10 1 ½	may be procured
ı	- 13 8	- 12 8	- 11 5%	- 11 1½	in England.
	- 13 8	- 12 Š	- 10 8 <del>I</del>	- 9 11 \$	
	- 14 3	- 13 5 ½	- 9 11	$-9 - \frac{1}{2}$	
	- 14 3	- 13 5 1	- 9 8 2	- 9 3 2	
	- 12 8	- 11 6	- 11 5 7	- 10 8 ½	
н	- 18 2 ½	- 16 7 ½	- 14 10	- 13 5 ½	-
	- 13 8	$-12  5\frac{1}{2}$	- 11 5 4	- 10 8 ½	
Н	- 12 - <del>5</del>	- 11 1	- 9 10 <del>1</del> - 11 10	- 9 - ±	
П	- 15 10	- 14 10 H		$-10 \ 10\frac{3}{4}$ $-8 \ 8\frac{1}{9}$	
	- 14 5 4	- 13 3 1	- 9 6 - 11 8	- 0 0 <del>2</del>	
Н	$-14 10$ $-14 5\frac{1}{4}$	- 13 3 ½ - 13 3 ½	- 9 10 7	- 9 6	
Н		- 11 6	- 9 9	- 9 6	
н	- 12 5 - 14 3	- 11 1	- 11 5 <del>1</del>	- 11 1	
Н	- 15 10	- 14 10 7	- 13 5 1	$-12  5\frac{1}{2}$	
Н	- 15 10	- 14 10 <del>1</del>	- 11 5 4	- 11 1	
	$-15 - \frac{1}{2}$	- 14 -2	- 11 5 5	- 11 1	
	- 13 8	- 11 1	- 11 1	- 10 3 ½	
	- 17 5	- 15 10	- 11 5 3	- 11 1	
	1 1 4 1	1 - 7	- 13 10	$-12  5\frac{1}{2}$	
	1' 1 41	1 - 7	- 15 - 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	$-13  5\frac{1}{2}$	•
	- 19 91	- 16 7 1	- 12 2 ½	- 11 6	
	$-15 - \frac{1}{2}$	$-14 - \frac{3}{4}$	- 11 1	- 9 6	
4	- 18 2 1	- 16 7 ½	- 13 5 ½	- 11 10 ±	
-1	- 15 - 1	$-13  5^{\frac{7}{2}}$	- 11 3 ½	- 11 1	
	- 13 8	- 12 8	- 10 10 1	- 10 3 ½	
	- 15 - 3	- 14 - 3	- 11 10 ½	- 11 1	•
	$-15 - \frac{1}{2}$	- 14 - 2	- 10 10 1	- 10 3 ½	
	$-14 - \frac{3}{4}$	- 13 5 ½	- 10 10 ½	- 10 3 ½	
	- 15 10	- 14 10 1	- 14 3	- 13 3 ½	
-	- 15 5 1	- 14 3	- 14 5 <del>1</del>	$-13  5\frac{1}{2}$	(opationed)
	27.	1	F 2	1	(continued.)
	-/-		~ ~		

Enclosure Nº 2.-Prices of Corn in Louvain, &c.

	Enclosure N	RYE, per Quarter.						
	WHEAT, p	er Quarter.	RYE, per	Quarter.				
YEARS.	Par Exchange,	Current Exchange,	Par Exchange,	Current Exchange,				
	f. 11. 6 s. 10 d.	f. 12. 3 s. 6 d.	f. 11. 6s. 10 d.	f. 12. 31. 6 d.				
	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.				
1783	1 9 5 1	1 6 6 1	$-15  5\frac{1}{2}$	- 14 3				
1784	1 11 8	1 8 1 1 2	- 19 2 ½	- 18 9 1				
1785	1 7 10 1	1 5 9 4	- 15 10	- 14 10 1				
1786	1 10 1	1 8 3 1	- 18 2 ½	$-17 - \frac{1}{2}$				
1787	1 10 8 3	1 8 6	1 7 8 1	1 6 1 ½				
1788	1 10 10 1	1 9 3	- 18 2 ½	- 16 7½				
1789	2 - 2 +	1 18 -	$1  6  1  \frac{1}{2}$	$1 \ 2 \ 9\frac{1}{4}$				
1790	1 15 $-\frac{1}{2}$	1 12 10 1	- 19 -	- 17 5				
1791	1 8 9	1 6 6 1/2	$-15 - \frac{1}{2}$	$-14 - \frac{5}{4}$				
1792	1 10 9 1	1 8 6	- 19 -	- 17 5				
1793	1 19 4 ½	1 16 10	1 6 1 1	1 5 1 3/4				
1794	2 1 2	1 18 -	1 7 8 1	1 5 9				
1795	5	4 12 10	2 17 9 1	$2 \ 13 \ -\frac{1}{2}$				
1796	3 1 9	2 18 2 1	$2 \ 5 \ 1\frac{1}{2}$	2 2 2				
1797	2 7 6	2 3 4 4	1 1 4 ½	1 1 2				
1798	1 10 6	1 8 6	- 18 2 ½	$-17  2  frac{1}{2}$				
1799	1 18 2 ½	1 16 -	1 2 2	1 1 2 4				
1800	1 15 3	1 12 10 1	1 2 2	$1  1  2 \frac{1}{2}$				
1801	2 3 6 1/2	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1 6 1 1	1 4 9				
1802	2 7 9 2	2 13 10	1 18 9 1	1 16 10				
1803	2 12 3	2 3 4 4	1 19 2 ½	1 17 -				
1805	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1 15 3	1 4 2	1 2 7				
1806		-	1 11 8	1 10 6				
1807	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		1 6 1 ½	1 5 9				
1808	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1 4 4 ½	1 2 7 ½				
1809	1 18 7 1	1 16 2 3	1 3 9	1 1 5				
1810	2 6 11	2 3 6 1	1 4 6 ½	1 3 4 ½				
1811	2 8 10 1	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1 1 3				
1812	3 14 5	3 8 8 1	2 3 6	1 4 9				
1813	2 12 3	2 7 8	1 8 1 ½	1 6 1 1				
1814	2 4 11 1	1 19 9 1	1 8 6	1 6 6 1				
1815	$\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$	$2 1 4\frac{1}{2}$	1 11 1	1 8 6				
1816	4 - 9	3 15 9 \$						
1817	3 17 7	3 12 7 1	2 11 8	$1 19 9\frac{1}{2}$				
1818	3 15 2 1	3 10 3 1	1 15 7 1/2	1 13 3				
1819	2 5 11	2 2 11 1	1 15 7 1/2	1 13 3				
1820	1 19 2 1	1 16 10	1 3 9	1 1 5				
1821	1 19 2 1	1 16 10	_	_				
1822	1 13 10 1	1 11 3 1	_					
1823	1 12 10 2	1 10 6	- 16 -1	~ 14 10 <del>1</del>				
1824	1 6 11	1 6 1 ½	$-15 - \frac{1}{2}$	- 14 -3				
1825	1 5 9	1 4 -	- 19 9 1	- 18 5				
1826	1 10 1	1 8 1 1	1	- 18 9 7				

Antwerp
16th August, 1826.

from 1668 to 1826—continued.

	, BARLEY,	per Quarter.	OATS, pe	er Quarter.	
	Par Exchange, f. 11. 6 s. 10 d.	Current Exchange, f. 12. 3 s. 6d.	Par Exchange, f. 11. 6 s. 10 d.	Current Exchange, f. 12. 3 s. 6 d.	REMARKS.
	£. s. d. $1 - 7\frac{1}{2}$	£. s. d. - 19 5	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	
	1 1 4 ½	1 - 2 1	- 14 5 4	- 13 5 ½	
	- 19 -	- 17 5	14 5 1	- 13 5 ½	
	$-18  2\frac{1}{2}$	- 16 7 ½	- 14 3	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	
п	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$1 - 2$ $- 19 8 \frac{1}{2}$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	- 12 8	
	1 9 3 ½	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	- 14 3	- 13 · 3 ½	
	- 16 7 <del>1</del>	- 15 7 <del> 5</del>	- 12 6	$-11\ 10\frac{1}{2}$	
d	- 19 -	$-17 - \frac{1}{2}$	$-15 - \frac{1}{2}$	$-14 - \frac{3}{4}$	
	1 2 2	- 19 9 1	$-15 - \frac{7}{2}$	$-14 - \frac{3}{4}$	
	1 2 2	- 19 9 ½	- 19 7	- 18 - 4	
	1 3 11 3	1 1 $4\frac{1}{2}$	- 19 9 1/2	$-187\frac{1}{2}$	
	$1 \ 14 \ -\frac{7}{2}$	1 11 3 ½	$-17 - \frac{7}{2}$	- 15 10	
	- 17 5	$-15 5\frac{1}{2}$	- 14 3	$-13  3^{\frac{7}{2}}$	
	$-167\frac{1}{2}$	- 14 10 1	- 14 3	- 13 3 ½	
	- 18 2 4	$-17   2   \frac{1}{2}$	$-15 - \frac{1}{2}$	$-14 - \frac{3}{4}$	
	1 5 6 1	- 19 71	$-15 - \frac{1}{2}$	- 14 - <del>3</del>	
	- 18 2 ½	$-17   2\frac{1}{2}$ $1   1   2\frac{1}{4}$	- 13 5 ½	- 12 8	
	1 2 2	$1 \ 11 \ 3\frac{1}{2}$	$-15 - \frac{7}{2}$ $1 + 6\frac{1}{2}$	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	
	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1 10 6	1 3 9	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	
	1 4 3 4	1 3 6 1	$-17 7\frac{1}{2}$	- 16 10	
ı	1 12 1	1 10 1	1 2 11 7	1 1 10	
	1 6 6 1	- 19 11 ½	- 15 10	- 14 10 <sup>R</sup>	
	- 19 -	- 17 10	- 15 10	- 14 10 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	
	1 8 9	1 6 6 2	- 19 -	- 18 3 ½	
	1 6 8 3	1 5 2	- 19 7	- 19 -	
	1 3 9	1 3 5	- 19 -	$-183\frac{1}{2}$	
	1 2 2	1 1 2 ½	- 19 -	- 18 3 1	
П	1 14 7 1/2	$1 \ 13 \ -\frac{3}{4}$	1 2 2	1 1 2 1	
	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	- 19 -	$-183\frac{1}{2}$	
н	1 1 4 2	1 1 1	$-18   2   \frac{7}{2}$ $-17   5$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	
			- 19 -	$-18 \ 3\frac{1}{2}$	
П			1 3 9	1 2 9 4	
	1 14 10	1 12 9 1	1 8 6	1 6 6 1	
	1 14 10	1 12 9 1/2	_	-	
	-	_	_	_	
	_	_	_	_	
	-	_	_	-	
		_	_	_	
			-		
	_			· _	
-					

I. J. De Hockepied Larpent,

Consul.

				1	1		
		1814.	1815.	1816.	1817.	1818.	1819.
		Cr.	CF.	Cg.	Cs.	Cg.	CE.
Wheat { Red - White -	•	10½ to 11	10 to $10\frac{3}{4}$ $11\frac{1}{4} - 12$	$10\frac{1}{4}$ to 11 10 - $10\frac{1}{2}$	21 to 22	$17\frac{1}{2}$ to 18 $17\frac{7}{4} - 18$	13 to $13\frac{7}{2}$ $13\frac{1}{2} - 14$
Rye	-	6 - 61	$6\frac{1}{2} - 7$	7½ - S	$16\frac{1}{2} - 17$	$11\frac{7}{2}-12$	9 - 91
Barley	-	$4\frac{1}{2} - 5$	5 - 51	5- 6	10 - 10½	81 - 9	81 - 9
Brew Oats -	-}	4 - 5	3 - 4	3 - 34	$5\frac{1}{2} - 6\frac{1}{2}$	{6½ - 7	7 - 71
Feed ditto - Buck Wheat -	-)	51 - 51	F 13		11 - 12	$\begin{vmatrix} 5 & - & 5\frac{1}{2} \\ 9\frac{1}{4} & - & 9\frac{1}{2} \end{vmatrix}$	$5\frac{1}{2} - 5\frac{3}{4}$ $8\frac{1}{2} - 9$
Pease, green -		81 -	$5\frac{1}{4} - 5\frac{3}{4}$ $8\frac{1}{2} - 9$	$6\frac{x}{2} - 7$		97 - 92	
Ditto, yellow or white	e	8 - 81	8 - 8½			$10\frac{r}{L} - 11\frac{1}{2}$	
Horse Beans -	-	$5 - 5\frac{1}{2}$	$6 - 6\frac{1}{3}$	54 - 52	$13\frac{1}{4} - 13\frac{1}{2}$	8 <u>1</u> - 8 <u>1</u>	11 - 121
Pigeon, ditto -	-	6 - 61	$6\frac{x}{3}$ - 7	$6 - 6\frac{1}{2}$	$12 - 12\frac{1}{8}$	8½ - 8½	13 - 131
Rape Seed -	-	$10\frac{1}{2} - 11$	$11\frac{1}{2} - 13$	147 - 151	• •	172 - 181	
Hemp, ditto -	-		$7 - 7\frac{1}{2}$				10 - 111
Linseed Ditto, to crush -		$13 - 13\frac{1}{2}$ $8\frac{3}{4} - 9$	$12\frac{1}{2} - 13$	$13 - 14\frac{1}{2}$			$17\frac{1}{4} - 17\frac{1}{2}$ 11 - 14
- 11507 50 Grudar -		Stivers.	Stivers.	Stivers.	Stivers,	Stivers	Stivers.
Clover Seed, red	-	$4\frac{1}{2} - 4\frac{3}{4}$	7 - 71	5 - 5½		8 - 81	9 - 9\frac{\fir}{\fin}}}}}}}{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\fir}{\fint}}}}}}}}}{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac}}}}}}{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac}}}}}}{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac}}}}}}{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac}{\frac{\frac{\frac{\fra
Ditte, white -	-	$5 - 5\frac{1}{2}$	$7\frac{1}{2}-8$	6 - 63		8 - 9	81 - 9
French Beans -	-		-			-	

Antwerp,
16th August 1826.

- Enclosure, Nº 3.

sold at Antwerp on the 1st January in each Year, from 1814 to 1825.

		1820.		1821	1.		1829	2.		18:	23.		189	24.		189	25.		REMARKS.		
		Cs.		Cs.	,		Cs.			C			C	3.		C					
	91	to 10	81	to	9	81	to	9	8	to	81	63	to	7	6	to	64				
	93	- 10	8‡		9	81	-	$9\frac{1}{2}$	73	-	81	6	-	61	6 <u>F</u>	-	64				
	6‡	- 0 <sup>1</sup>	41	-	44	-4	-	41/4	64	_	7	4		44	334	_	34				
	51	- 5	41	-	41/2	3	-	34	51/2	-	6	3	-	4	4 2	-	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>				
ı	41	- 48	31	-	37	21	-	21	3	_	31	2 1/2	_	3		_		h	In 181.	4, 15	, 16, and
ı	31	- 4	234	-	3	1 1 2	-	2	23	-	3	2	-	21	21/4	-	-	J.	17, the pand fee quoted ti	d oa	of brew ts were
ı	61	- 6	51/4	-	51	34	-	4	4 <u>1</u>	-	42	44	_	41/2	31	-	4		quoteu t	ne sa	me.
ı	7	- 7 <del>1</del>	51/2	-	6	31	-	4	71	-	81	5	-	6	5	-	-				
ı	61	- 7	5	-	5 <u>r</u>	31	-	4	71	-	81	5	_	51	41/2	-	-				
	6	- 7	41/2	-	5	21/2	-	3	41/2	-	.5	31	***	31	3‡	_	-				
ı	61	- 71	5	_	5 <u>I</u>	31/2	-	31	51	-	6	4	-	41	31	-	-				
ı	18	- 18	17	- 1	72	11	- 1	124	10	-	10]	8‡	-	81	73	-	8				
I	-		61/2	-	7	61	-	7	6 <u>‡</u>	_	$6\frac{1}{2}$	5‡		51	5	_	_				
ı	16 <u>I</u>	- 17	16	<b>–</b> 1	61	141	- 1	5	17	_	18	16	_	16 <u>1</u>		_					
ı		-	11	- 1	2	81	_	9	10	_	11	7	_	84	71	_	8				
ł	Sti	vers.	Sti	vers.		Sti	ivers.		Sti	vers	S.	St	iven	5.	Sti	vers					
ı	7	- 71	5	-	51	41	-	5	41	-	51	61	-	71	43/4	_	5	1	The price	es of	clover
	81	- 9	8	040	81	51	_	6	51/2	-	61/2	41/2	***	6	41/2	_	5	} s p	eeds are er lb. we	in eight.	stivers
									per heet		olitre.	per he	ctol	itre.	pr hee	or heetolitre.					
		-	-			-	-0.		73			7		9	6						
	81	- 9	8	0.0	81	51		6	per h	eeto	olitre.	per he	ctol	itre.	pr hee	tol	itre.	J p	er lb. we	eight.	

(signed) I. J. de Hochepied Larpent,
Consul.

Enclosure, No 4.

PRICES of Corn, &c. in the District of Antwerp, at different Periods, from April 1815 to July 1822.

_	RED WHEAT.	RYE.	BARLEY.	OATS.	LINSEED.	REMARKS.
1815:	Cs.	Cs.	Cs.	Cs.	Cs.	
April May 19th	10 a 10 ½	6 ½ a' 6 ½	4 ½	3 ½ a' 3 ¾	_	
June 13th	11 1 - 11 2	9 - 81	. 4 g	4 3	_	
Ditto 23d	$11\frac{5}{4} - 12$	91	4 ½	5 - 4 \\ \frac{3}{4}	_	-
July 7th	9 à - io	7	5	$4^{\frac{x}{4}} - 4$	_	
Ditto 14th	83 - 93	7	5	$3\frac{3}{4} - 3\frac{1}{2}$		
Ditto 28th	91 - 101	6 1	5	$3\frac{3}{4} - 3$	_ *	
Aug. 11th	$10\frac{1}{4} - 11$	$6\frac{1}{2} - 7$	_ 5	3 - 3		0
Ditto 25th	$10\frac{1}{2} - 11$	6 - 61	51	$3\frac{3}{4} - 4\frac{1}{2}$	_	
Sept. 29th	10 1 - 12	73 - 7	5 1/4	3 4 - 4 4	_	
Oct. 13th	$10\frac{1}{9} - 12$	$7\frac{1}{2} - 7$	5 1	3 4 - 4 4	_	
Nov. 11th Dec. 1st	$11\frac{1}{2} - 10\frac{3}{4}$	71 - 7	5 1 2 5 3	4 4 - 3 3	T	
Ditto 15th -	$   \begin{array}{rrr}     11 & -10\frac{1}{2} \\     10\frac{1}{2} & -10   \end{array} $	$7\frac{1}{2} - 7$ $7\frac{1}{2} - 7$	$5\frac{1}{4}$ a' $5\frac{3}{4}$ $5\frac{1}{2} - 5\frac{1}{4}$	4 4 - 3 1	•	
1816:	10 g = 10	12 1	52 - 54	3 - 3 ½	_	
Jan. 5th Ditto 12th	$   \begin{array}{r}     10\frac{3}{4} - 11\frac{1}{4} \\     10\frac{1}{2} - 11   \end{array} $	$7\frac{1}{2} - 7$ $8\frac{1}{4} - 8\frac{1}{2}$	$5\frac{3}{4} - 6$ $5\frac{3}{4} - 6$	$3\frac{1}{4} - 3$ $3\frac{1}{4} - 3$	=	
Feb. 23d	$11\frac{1}{4} - 11\frac{3}{4}$	8 4 - 8 1	63	$3\frac{1}{4} - 3\frac{1}{2}$	-	
Mar. 1st Ditto 8th	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	81 - 83 8 - 81	$6\frac{1}{4}$ $6\frac{3}{4}$ - 7	$3\frac{1}{4} - 3\frac{1}{2}$ $3\frac{1}{2} - 3\frac{3}{4}$	=	111 - 1
April 12th	13	81 - 8	7 - 7 4	$3\frac{1}{2} - 3\frac{3}{4}$	_	
May 10th	13 1 - 13 1	8 4 - 8 3	$6\frac{3}{4} - 6\frac{1}{2}$	3 1/4 - 4	_	
June 7th	12 - 14	8 = 9 .	$6\frac{1}{2} - 7$	3 4 - 3 5	_	
July 12th	12 - 14	• . • .	$6\frac{1}{2} - 7$	3 1 - 3 2	- 1	
Aug. 9th				$3\frac{1}{4} - 3\frac{5}{4}$	-	
Sept. 6th Ditto 20th	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	9 - 91		$3\frac{1}{2} - 4\frac{1}{4}$ $3\frac{3}{4} - 4\frac{3}{4}$	18 <del>1</del> a' 19	
Oct. 4th Ditto 25th	$ \begin{array}{rrr} 18 & -19\frac{1}{2} \\ 20 & -21\frac{1}{2} \end{array} $	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	9	$\begin{array}{c} 4\frac{3}{4} - 5\frac{1}{2} \\ 4\frac{1}{2} - 6\frac{1}{4} \end{array}$	$18\frac{1}{2} - 19$ $16$	
Nov. 22d Ditto 29th	$   \begin{array}{r}     19\frac{1}{2} - 22\frac{1}{2} \\     22\frac{1}{2} - 23\frac{1}{2}   \end{array} $		$9^{\frac{7}{4}} - 9$	$5\frac{1}{4} - 5\frac{1}{2}$	16 16	
Dec. 6th Ditto 27th	22 - 24 22 - 17	$14\frac{1}{2} - 15\frac{1}{2}$	$9\frac{1}{4} - 10\frac{3}{4}$	$5\frac{1}{4} - 6\frac{1}{4} \\ 5\frac{1}{2} - 6\frac{1}{4}$	16 18 - 19	
1817:						
Jan. 10th Ditto 24th	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$15\frac{1}{2} - 16\frac{1}{2}$	10 1 - 11	$5\frac{1}{4} - 6$ $5\frac{1}{4} - 6$	18 - 19 18 - 19	
Feb. 7th Ditto 21st	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$16\frac{3}{4} - 17\frac{5}{4}$ $17\frac{1}{4} - 16$	$10\frac{3}{4} - 11\frac{1}{4}$ $10\frac{3}{4} - 11$	$5\frac{3}{4} - 7\frac{3}{4}$ $5\frac{3}{4} - 7\frac{3}{4}$	18 - 19	
Mar. 7th Ditto 28th	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$   \begin{array}{ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$   \begin{array}{c cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$   \begin{array}{c cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	
A il 11th	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$   \begin{array}{c cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$9\frac{1}{4} - 10$ $10 - 11$	5 - 7 $4 - 7$	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	
May 2d Ditto 23d	22 - 23	13 ½ - 15	11 - 12		17	
June 5th					15 - 14	
Ditto 12th Ditto 27th	24 - 28	14 - 18	$\frac{-}{10\frac{1}{2}-12}$	7 - 11		
	7	14 - 10	10 2 - 12	7 - 11	15 - 14	

Enclosure, No 4.—Prices of Corn, &c. in the District of Antwerp, from April 1815 to July 1822—continued.

	PRICE PER HECTOLITRE IN CURRENT MONEY.										
-	RED WHEAT.	RYE.	BARLEY.	OATS.	LINSEED.	REMARKS.					
1817:	Ca.	Cg.	Cg.	Cg.	Cg.						
July 4th	26 a' 22	16 a' 13	11 ½ a' 11	9 a' 11	15 a' 14						
Ditto 25th	19 - 16	Foreign.  11 \( \frac{1}{4} - 8 \)	10 - 8	9 - 81	$14\frac{1}{2} - 15\frac{1}{2}$						
Aug. 1st	18 - 14	$11 - 7^{\frac{1}{2}}$	9 Home.	8 - Feed.	15 - 14						
Ditto 29th	17 - 14	$10 - 7\frac{1}{2}$	Foreign. $7 - 8\frac{1}{2}$	6 - 9 1	$13\frac{5}{4} - 14\frac{1}{2}$						
Sept. 12th		$9\frac{1}{4} - 7\frac{1}{2}$		$8 - 5\frac{1}{2}$	$13\frac{3}{4} - 14\frac{1}{4}$						
Ditto 26th		$9\frac{1}{4} - 7\frac{1}{2}$	8½ Home.	$7 - 4\frac{1}{2}$	$13\frac{3}{4} - 11\frac{1}{4}$						
Oct. 10th		8 2 - 6 1	8 1 - 8 1	Feed. 5 - 4	$13\frac{3}{4} - 14\frac{1}{4}$						
Ditto 24th	White. 18 - 13	Foreign. 10 - 11	81 - 81	5 - 4 d°.	13 4 - 14 4						
Nov. 7th					$13\frac{5}{4} - 14\frac{1}{4}$						
Ditto 21st	18 1	11 Home.	8 3 - 9		$13\frac{5}{4} - 14\frac{1}{4}$						
Dec. 5th	Dried.	Dried.  11 ½ - 12		$4\frac{7}{2} - 6$	$13\frac{3}{4} - 15$						
Ditto 27th	Home. 18 - 19\frac{1}{2}	12 Home.	9 - 9 <del>1</del>	4 3 - 7	14 - 15						
	20 20 2	a stome.	9 - 94	44 - 7	-4 -5						
1818:					'						
Jan. 9th	19 ‡	12	9	4 ½ - 7 Feed.	14 - 15						
Ditto 23d	18	11	9 - 83	5 - 51	_	,					
Feb. 6th Ditto 20th	17 - 18	10	8 <u>1</u> 8 <u>1</u>	5 - 5 <del>1</del> 5 - 5 <del>1</del>	14' - 11						
Mar. 13th	17 - 18	9 3 Dried.	8	5	14 - 11						
Ditto 27th April 10th	$\frac{17}{17} - \frac{1}{17} \frac{1}{2}$	8 4 - 9 4	n 1 n 3	$4\frac{3}{4} - 6\frac{1}{2}$	14 - 11						
Ditto 24th	17 - 17 1	83 - 91	$   \begin{array}{ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$4\frac{7}{4} - 6\frac{1}{2}$							
May 8th Ditto 22d	16 - 17 16 - 15	$   \begin{array}{ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$7\frac{1}{9} - 8\frac{1}{9}$ $7\frac{1}{4} - 6\frac{1}{4}$	$6\frac{1}{3} - 4\frac{3}{4}$ $4\frac{1}{2}$ Feed.	_						
June 5th	$15 - 15\frac{1}{4}$	73 - 83	$7\frac{1}{2} - 8\frac{1}{2}$	$4\frac{1}{9} - 4$	_						
Ditto 26th	$15\frac{3}{4} - 16\frac{1}{2}$	81 - 9	$7 - 7\frac{1}{2}$	Feed. $5\frac{1}{4} - 5\frac{1}{2}$	13 1 - 14 1						
July 10th	17 - 17 3	8 - 10	81 - 9	6 - 61							
Ditto 24th	17 ½ White.	$8\frac{3}{4} - 8\frac{1}{2}$	9	7 1 - 7	_						
Aug. 7th Ditto 28th	17 - 16	81 - 91	9 4 - 8 3	$6\frac{3}{4} - 6$	_						
	$16\frac{1}{4} - 16\frac{1}{2}$	10 ½ - 10 ½ Dried.	9 - 91	$6\frac{1}{2} - 7\frac{1}{4}$							
Sept. 11th		$10\frac{1}{9} - 11\frac{1}{2}$		Feed.	16 ½						
Ditto 25th	15	$10 - 10\frac{3}{4}$	10 ½	64 - 74							
Oct. 9th Ditto 30th	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$   \begin{array}{r}     10\frac{1}{4} - 10\frac{7}{4} \\     10\frac{3}{4} - 11   \end{array} $	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$16\frac{1}{2}$ $16\frac{1}{2} - 17$						
Nov. 15th	14 1 - 15		10 1 - 10	$6\frac{1}{4} - 6\frac{1}{2}$	$16\frac{1}{2} - 17$						
Ditto 29th Dec. 4th	$14\frac{1}{4} - 14\frac{3}{4}$ $14\frac{1}{4} - 13\frac{3}{4}$	10 - 10 1	10 1 - 9 1	$6\frac{1}{4} - 6\frac{1}{2}$ $6\frac{1}{2} - 6\frac{1}{2}$	$16\frac{1}{2} - 17$ $16\frac{1}{2} - 17$						
Ditto 18th	144 - 13 4	$10 - 9^{\frac{1}{2}}$	104 - 94	$6\frac{1}{2} - 6$	$16\frac{1}{2} - 17$						
Ditto 24th	13 4 - 13 1	91	94 - 94	$6\frac{1}{2} - 6$	$16\frac{1}{2} - 17$						
1819: Jan. 2d	10 10 3		03 01	7 - 6	16						
Ditto 16th -	13 - 13 -	9	94 - 94	7 - 6	16						
Feb. 6th Ditto 27th	-	_			$\frac{-}{17\frac{3}{4}-16}$						
Mar. 17th	_		_	_	- 10						
Ditto 24th	$\frac{-}{11\frac{3}{4}-11\frac{7}{2}}$	9.1	91 0		- 17 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> - 16						
Ditto 27th April 10th	10 2	8½ 8¼ - 8	$8\frac{1}{2} - 8$ $8\frac{1}{2} - 8$	$5\frac{1}{2} - 5$ $5\frac{1}{4} - 5$	17 4 - 10						

Enclosere, No 4.—Prices of Corn, &c. in the District of Antwerp, from April 1815 to July 1822—continued.

	PRICE PER HECTOLITRE IN CURRENT MONEY.												
DATE		RED WHEAT.	RYE.	BARLEY.	OATS.	LINSEED.	BUCK WHEAT.	BEANS.	REMARKS.				
1819: April 28th		Cs.	Cs. 8½ a' 8¾	Cs. 81 a' 81	Cs. 5 a' 4 \frac{3}{4}	Cs.	Cs. 8 ½	Cs.					
May 1st	-	10 a' 10 g	01-01	0 = 0	5 - 4 \frac{3}{4}	13 a' 12	$8\frac{1}{2} - 8\frac{1}{2}$						
Ditto 15th	-	-				Crushing.	_		•				
Ditto 29th	-	10 - 10 4	9	81 - 81	$5 - 5\frac{1}{2}$	$14 - 16\frac{1}{2}$	-	_					
June 9th	-	$10\frac{3}{4} - 11\frac{1}{4}$		8 1 - 8 5	5 1 - 6	$14 - 16\frac{1}{2}$	_	_					
Ditto 19th	-	$11\frac{1}{4} - 11$		81 - 81	$6 - 5\frac{1}{2}$			8 ½ a' 9 ½					
July 3d -		10 3	9 1	$8\frac{1}{2} - 8\frac{1}{4}$	6 - 5	15		$8\frac{1}{2} - 9\frac{1}{2}$					
Ditto 17th	-	$11 - 10\frac{3}{4}$	8 5 - 9	81 - 81	54-5	15	_	_	- 1				
Ditto 28th	-	12	$8\frac{1}{2} - 8\frac{3}{4}$	8 4 - 8 1	_	_	_	_					
Aug. 18th	-	_	_	_	-	_	_	_					
Sept. 1st -	-				_	-		-					
Ditto 18th	-		61 61		$3\frac{3}{4} - 4\frac{1}{2}$								
Ditto 29th	-		64-65		3 7 - 4 7	13 \$	$6\frac{5}{4} - 7$	6 - 6 4					
Oct. 9th	-	$9\frac{1}{4} - 10$	61	5 🕏	3 = 4	13 5	$6\frac{3}{8} - 6\frac{1}{2}$						
Ditto 20th	•	$9 - 9\frac{1}{2}$	$6\frac{1}{4} - 6\frac{3}{8}$	5 ‡	$3\frac{3}{4}-4$	10 - 12	$6\frac{3}{8} - 6\frac{1}{2}$	6					
Nov. 7th	-	_	_	-	_	_	_						
Ditto 27th	•	_		-	_	-	_	-					
Dec. 24th	-	_	_	-	_	-	_	-					
1820:							-						
Jan. 19th	L		_	_		_	_	_					
		White. $9\frac{1}{4} - 9\frac{1}{2}$	White. $9\frac{1}{4} - 9\frac{1}{2}$					_					
Mar. 8th		94 - 92	94 - 95	_	_								
Ditto 22d	_	$9\frac{3}{6} - 9\frac{2}{8}$	64 - 64	$5\frac{3}{8} - 5\frac{5}{8}$	_	_							
April 12th	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	•				
May 24th	-		$6\frac{3}{4} - 6\frac{5}{8}$	5 - 5 1				7					
June 13th		White.	63	5 - 5 1	3 1 - 4 1	13 - 16	5½ - 6	$5\frac{1}{2} - 6\frac{3}{4}$					
July 1st -	_	10 }	61 - 61	47 - 51	$3\frac{1}{4} - 3\frac{1}{2}$	$13 - 14\frac{1}{2}$	24-0	$6\frac{1}{4} - 6\frac{3}{4}$					
Ditto 19th	_	10	6 - 6 4	4 = 5 = 5 =	$3\frac{1}{4} - 3\frac{2}{4}$	_ 42	_	_					
Aug. 5th		9 3 - 10	6 - 61	$4\frac{1}{2} - 4\frac{3}{4}$	31 - 31		_	$6\frac{1}{4} - 6\frac{1}{2}$					
Ditto 30th	-	9 - 93	5 - 6	41 - 41	$3\frac{1}{4} - 4\frac{3}{4}$	$12 - 14^{\frac{7}{2}}$	6	$6\frac{1}{4} - 6\frac{1}{8}$					
Sept. 13th	-	$8\frac{1}{2} - 9$	$5 - 5^{\frac{1}{2}}$	$4 - 4\frac{1}{2}$	$2\frac{1}{4} - 4\frac{1}{2}$	$10 - 14\frac{1}{2}$	6 4	$5\frac{1}{2} - 6$					
Ditto 30th	-	81-9	$5 - 5\frac{1}{2}$	4 - 4 1	$2\frac{3}{4}-4\frac{1}{2}$		5 - 6	$5 - 5^{\frac{1}{2}}$					
Oct. 21st	-	8 1 - 9	5 - 5 1	4 3	$2\frac{3}{4} - 4\frac{1}{2}$		5 = 6	5 - 5 ½					
Nov. 4th	-	83 - 91	$5 - 5\frac{1}{2}$	4 3	$2\frac{3}{4}-4\frac{1}{8}$		$5\frac{3}{4} - 6$	$5 - 5\frac{1}{2}$					
Ditto 25th	-	83 - 91	$4\frac{3}{4} - 5\frac{1}{2}$	4 3	$3 - 4\frac{1}{2}$	-	-	_					
Dec. 6th	-	8 2 - 9	_	_	_	_	_	_					
Ditto 28th	-	8‡- 9	4 4 - 5 1	4 1/4	$3 - 4\frac{1}{2}$		5 ‡	5 - 5 ½					
1821:		0.1											
Jan	-	$8\frac{1}{4} - 10\frac{1}{2}$					4 - 3 3						
Feb	1	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	}4 - 4 \$	$   \left\{     \begin{array}{l}       2\frac{5}{8} - 2\frac{7}{8} \\       2\frac{5}{8} - 3     \end{array}   \right\} $	1 1 - 3		$3\frac{3}{4} - 4$	<u> </u>					
March -		7 - 8 1			3 - 1 1/4		3 \$	_					

Enclosure, Nº 4.—Prices of Corn, &c. in the District of Antwerp, from April 1815 to July 1822—continued.

								PRIC	E.P.	ER	HEC	TOI	LII	RE	E IN	CUI	RREI	NT N	IONI	EY.					
I	ATE.		v	RE VHE			R	YE.	B	ARI	EY.		(	DAT	rs.	L	INSE	EED.			CK ,	BEA	NS.	REMA	RKS.
182				С	,			e.		C				Cg			Os			C		00			
April	1:	-	7		8 <u>1</u>	3		1' 3 <del>3</del>	<b>\( \)</b>		3 2 ½	) 1		a'			Cg		3		·. 3₹	Cs			
May	_				8 3			3 7	- '		2 1/2			_							3 %				
June		_			9 1	1		$-3\frac{7}{8}$			3 4	1			3 4				1 4		4 1/2				
July			8		9 4			- 3 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>					2						4						
	•	-				1 -					3 ‡			-				•			4 3				
Aug.	•	•	8	-	9‡	14	<u> -</u>	$-3\frac{3}{4}$ $-4\frac{5}{8}$	2 4	-	3 1/2	2		-		-		-	4 7	-	4 1/2				
Sept.	-	-	8	-	91	4	<u>I</u> -	4 5	3 4	-	4 3/4	\{\begin{align*} 2 \\ 1 \end{align*}	*	_	$3\frac{1}{2}$	-		-	4	-	4 <del>I</del>	-			
Oct.	-	-	7:	<del>}</del> -	8	{4 5	1 -	$   \left\{ \begin{array}{c}     4\frac{5}{8} \\     5\frac{1}{8}   \end{array} \right\} $	5	-	5 1/4	2	34	-	3 ‡	-		-	3 ½	-	3 \$				
Nov.	-	-	7:	-	7 %	5	-	5 \$	5	-	5 1	2	<del>3</del> 4	-	3 ₹	-		-	2 3	-	3 7/8	-			
Dec.	-	-	7:	t -	7 %	\{5	-	5 1 3	5 4	-	5 ½	2	12	-	3	-		-	{3 <del>1</del>	a'	$3\frac{7}{8}$				
1822	:						•	0.27																	
Jan.		-	7	ļ -	7 %	5	<u> </u>	5 1	5 1	-	3 1	2	ł	-	3 🖁	-		•		4		_			
Feb.		-	8	-	8 1	6	-	6 1		6		3		-	5 1/2	•		-	4 1/2	-	5	_			
March	-	-	8 1	ł –	9 1/2	[6	2,1	617	6	_	6 ‡	3	1 2	_	5 1	-		-	5	-	6 5				
April	-	-		9 :		1.0		77	6		6 1	3	12	_	5			-	6 5	_	6 3				
May	-	-	9 -					7 }			5%			_		-					61	_			
June	_				91		_	6 1			57				3 \$	-				-		_			
July		_	0 ;	9				7			7		-		3 1 }						61				
3423				3		1						13	1	-	2 1				2		4				
						A				_		-	-	_				-					1		

Antwerp,
16th August 1826.

(signed) I. J. De Hochepied Larpent,

Consul.

# Enclosure, Nº 5.

Pro forma Invoice of Red Wheat shipped from Antwerp.

1,000 Hectolitres, at C <sup>g</sup> 7½ -	Currency	- Cz. 7,500.
CHARGES:  Measuring, cartage and porterage from granary, 2½ st.p' Labour due for turning grain in the granary One month warehouse rent, at ½ st. per hect. per mont Clearance, cockets and stamp, &c Outward duty on 78,000 lbs. Neth. (kilograms) at 10 per 1,000 lbs. Neth Additional duty, 13 %	o cents of a north	d. 9 - 5 165 9 2 f. 6,594 - 7 131 17 7

Pro forma Invoice of Rye, shipped from Antwerp.

1,000 Hectolitres, at C <sup>g</sup> 4 <sup>5</sup> / <sub>4</sub> Currency	Cg. 4,750.
Exchange CHARGES:  CHARGES:  f. st. d.  Measuring, cartage and porterage from granary, 2\frac{1}{4}st. p' hect. C\$\frac{137}{10}st.\right\	162 3 6
Exchange f.	

Pro forma Invoice of Barley, shipped from Antwerp.

1,000 Hectolitres, at Cg 4 1/4 Currency	Cs. 4,250.
CHARGES:  CHARGES:  f. st. d.  Measuring, cartage and porterage from granary, and turning the grain - C <sup>g</sup> 149 10 st. \} 128 2 9  One month warehouse rent, at \frac{1}{2} st. per hect. per month - 25 3 10 - Clearance out, and stamps, &c 3 10 - Clearance out, and stamps, at 10 cents per last - f. 3 29 c. \} 3 14 5	
Exchange f. Commission, 2°/ <sub>o</sub> Exchange f.	3,782 4 4 75 12 10 3,857 17 2

N. B .- Feed and brew oats pay the same duty and expenses as barley.

Pro forma Invoice of Buck Wheat, shipped from Autwerp.

1,000 Hectolitres, at C <sup>c</sup> 4 } Currency	Cg. 4,500.
CHARGES:  Exchange f. st. d.	
Measuring, cartage and porterage from granary, and turning the grain $C^{\xi}$ 149 10 st. $\left\{ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	'
	164 1 6
Exchange f. Commission, 2°/ <sub>o</sub>	4,021 4 3 80 8 5
Exchange f.	4,101 12 8

N. B .- Beans and pease pay the same duty and charges as the buck wheat.

Pro forma Invoice of Linseed or Rape Seed, shipped from Antwerp.

1,000 Hectolitres, at Ce 8 1	Currency C	g. 8,500.
CHARGES:  Measuring, cartage and porterage from granary, grain  One month warehouse rent, at \( \frac{1}{2} \) st. per hect. per more Clearance and stamps, &c.  Outward duty on $32\frac{7}{4}$ lasts, at $5f$ . per last  Additional duty, $13^{\circ}/_{0}$	f. st. d. and turning the 128 2 9	f. st. d. ,285 14 2
	Commission, 2 %	7,628 4 1 152 11 3

Pro forma Invoice of Hops, shipped from Antwerp.

Gross, 50,000 lbs. at C <sup>2</sup> 34 Currency	Cs. 17,000.
CHARGES:  CHARGES:  f. st. d.  Weighing and cartage, 2 st. per 100 lbs 50   Clearance and stamps, &c 4 10  Outward duty on 23,000 kilograms, at 30 cents per 100 kil. f. 69 -   Additional duty, 13 °/o  Additional duty, 13 °/o	
Exchange f. Commission, 2 %  Exchange f.	132 9 5 14,703 18 - 294 1 5 14,997 19 5

7 guilders Brabant current money are equal to 6 guilders exchange.

1 guilder Netherland money is composed of 100 cents, and is equal to 1 guilder exchange money.

28 1 hectolitres are equal to 10 quarters Winchester measure.

The duties on corn and grain are paid in guilders and cents, Netherland moncy, per last of 30 ½ hectolitres, excepting wheat and rye, which pay per 1,000 lbs. Netherland weight (1,000 kilograms) of every cargo of wheat or ryc; 15 hectolitres are weighed by the custom-house, which weight serves as a guide for the weight of the whole cargo.

#### CHARGES on Corn, in Current Money:

Measuring - - - 3 stiver per hectolitre.
Cartage - - - 3 stiver - ditto.

Porterage on or from granary, \$\frac{1}{2}\$ to 1 stiver per hectolitre, sometimes 1 \frac{1}{2}\$ stivers; this price variates according to the distance and height of the warehouse. Warehouse rent, \$\frac{1}{2}\$ stiver current money per hectolitre per month.

Freight from Louvain to Antwerp - - - 1 ½ stiver per hectolitre.

Ditto - - Malines to - ditto - - - - ½ to 1 stiver - ditto.

Ditto - - Lokeren to - ditto - - - - 1 ½ stiver - - ditto.

Ditto - - all other places exceeding the distance of eight leagues - - - - - - - - 2 stivers - - ditto.

(signed) I. J. De Hochepied Larpent, Consul.

Antwerp, 16th August 1826.

## Enclosure, Nº 6.

Probable Amount of Corn and Grain exported from Antwerp during the Year 1825.

ARTICLES.	HECTOLITRES.	QUARTERS, Winchester Measure; at 28 ½ Hectolitres for 20 Quarters.	REMARKS.
Wheat	44,350	15,561 1/3	
Rye	895	314	
Barley	9,452	3,316 🛔	
Oats	2,350	824 1	
Buck Wheat	8,770	3,077 = 1	

(signed)

I. J. De Hochepied Larpent, Consul.

· Antwerp, 16th August 1826.

#### Enclosure, Nº 7.

Monsieur,

Anvers, le 29 Juillet 1826.

l'oun satisfaire à la demande que vous m'adressez, rélativement au relevé des exportations de grains, tant de ce port, que de celui de Flessingue, depuis un certain nombre d'années, je regrette de devoir vous informer que le commerce ne possede aucune donnée à cet égard; attendu que malgré que la Chambre de Commerce de cette ville, dont j'ai l'honneur de faire partie, se soit adressée à differentes reprises au gouvernement pour obtenir de l'administration des Douanes des Etats annuels, des importations et exportations, il n'a jamais été fait droit à sa demande, et vous savez comme moi qu'il n'existe aucune publication pour les exportations, à l'instar de celle pour les importations, connue sous le nom de Trompette Maritime, qui permette d'établir des calculs approximatifs.

J'ai l'honneur d'être, avec la plus parfaite consideration,

Monsieur, Votre très humble & très obeissant serviteur, G. Agie.

Monsieur J. De Hochepied Larpent, Consul de Sa Majesté Britanuique.

## 13.—PARIS.

Copy of a DISPATCH from His Majesty's Consul General at Paris, dated 6th October 1826:—With Three Inclosures.

SIR, British Consulate General, Paris, 6th October 1826.

IN obedience to your directions conveyed to me in a Circular, dated June 29th, from Mr. John Bidwell, I have used my best endeavours to obtain the information respecting some particulars therein detailed, connected with the corn trade of this kingdom, as required by the House of Commons; and having for that purpose addressed myself to the Minister of the Interior, his Excellency gave immediate orders, that every information existing in the archives of his department should be furnished by that branch of it which is specially charged with making out the official monthly Returns I am in the habit of transmitting to the Foreign Office.

The documents herein enclosed, which I have delayed transmitting till now, in the expectation of being able to add further details, contain, as I have been assured by the head of that particular bureau, all the information it is in their power to give on the points stated in the Circular.

They consist of,

- (A).—A memorandum of general observations from the Minister de l'Interieure, in answer to the queries put by me; from which it will be perceived, that the required statement of expenses affecting the passage of Corn from the interior to the ports, cannot be furnished, except at the out ports themselves; such statement will, no doubt, have been transmitted by His Majesty's Consuls respectively for the ports of their districts.
- (B).—A Table marked N° 1, giving the Quantity of Wheat and Flour exported from France, from the Year 1793 to 1824, both years inclusive.
- (C).—Table of the Average Prices of Grain throughout France, from the Year 1756 to 1825.
  - (D).—English version of the same.

N. B. (C.) & (D.) form one Account. E. I. L.

I have the honour to be, &c.

(signed) D. R. Morier,

Consul General.

To the Right Honourable George Canning,

&c. &c. &c.

#### Enclosure, (A).

Réponse aux Renseignemens demandés par Mr. le Consul Général d'Angleterre.

Ministère de l'Intérieur, Paris, ce 17e Aout 1826.

1°.—Quelle est la quotité des Frais à l'exportation des grains à l'étranger, depuis l'époque del 'achat sur les Marchés ou dans les greniers de l'intérieur, jusqu'au moment de leur sortie par les frontières de mer ou de terre ?—

La quotité des divers frais dont il s'agit est extrêmement variable. Un grand nombre de circonstances peuvent influer sur le taux de ces frais; les négocians en grains sont seuls en état d'avoir des données exactes sur le cours moyen de pareilles dépenses; C'est auprès de eeux qui se livrent à ce commerce, dans les places maritimes ou de terre, qu'on pourrait obtenir les informations demandées.

Quant à l'administration, elle n'a, dans ses cartons, que des documens et des renseignemens informes; c'est seulement pendant les années de pénurie, où il arrive de faire quelques achats de grains, qu'elle cherche à se procurer et à recueiller des données qui puissent la diriger dans ses opérations, ou lui fournir les moyens de contrôler celles qui ont en lieu d'après ses ordres; ainsi la commission des subsistances de 1816 et 1817, avait reuni plusieurs notions sur les frais dont il s'agit, mais de tels renseignemens, pris dans des années de cherté ne peuvent servir de règles pour les tems ordinaires.

Il n'existe point de droits de transit ni d'octroi. La circulation des grains à l'intérieur est libre, et les règles générales de la législation ne permittent pas de soumettre les grains à des droits d'octroi; seulement, dans certaines localités, il existe des droits de halle, pour l'exposition des grains sur les Marchés.

A l'égard des droits des douanes, à l'exportation des grains à l'étranger, la loi du 28° Avril 1816, les a fixés à 25° les 100 kil. brut.

2°.—Etat des quantités annuellement exportées du royaume, pendant une serie d'années; en distinguant les exportations par les frontières maritimes, de celles par les frontières de terre?—

L'Etat ci-joint, N° 1, contient, sur cette partie de la statistique, tous les renseignemens qu'on a pu réunir et qu'on a jugé pouvoir satisfaire à la question posée par M. le Consul.

Quant à la distinction des exportations par mer de celles qui se fout par les frontières de terre, il ne serait possible d'établir, qu'au moyen de recherches et de travaux qui exigeraient beaucoup de tems; mais on peut calculer que les exportations par terre s'élèvent annuellement à peu près au dixième de la totalité des quantités portées sur l'état.

3°.—Prix moyen du Blé Froment, année par année dans tout le royaume de France, depuis 1700 jusqu'à la presente année ?—

L'Etat ci-joint, N° 2, présente le prix moyen de l'hectolitre de Blé Froment, depuis 1756 jusqu'à 1825, inclusivement. Il est impossible de pouvoir fournir le même renseignement pour les autres espèces de céréales: toutefois on estime que généralement et dans les années ordinaires, le prix du Froment, comparé à celui des autres céréales, est à peu près dans les rapports suivans;—

Savoir

A celui du seigle, comme 6: 4. à ceux de l'orge et de l'avoine 4: 2.

Enclosure (B). N° 1.

RELEVÉ des quantités de Grains et Farines exporteés de France à l'Etrangers, pendant les Années ci dessons indiqués.—Evaluation en quintaux Métriques.

1793 - 154	ANNEE	s.	Froment.	Seigle, et Meteil.	Orge, Avoinc, et Autres Grains.	Legumes.	Farines.	OBSERVATIONS.
1823 - 20,128 14,504 70,567 14,842 39,793 1824 - 20,120 15,971 19,443 31,347 25,362	1794 1795 1796 1797 1798 1799 1800 1801 1802 1803 1804 1805 1806 1807 1808 1809 1910 1811 1812 1813 1814 1815 1816 1817 1818 1819 1820 1821 1822 1823		1,200 193 1,503 7,500 275,000 180,581 111,690 50,000 620,400 127,800 20,000 280,000 425,600 698,500 10,000 950 940,000 386,000 1,050 2,000 63,631 85,871 121,896 166,525 161,753 20,128	9,642 - 1,600 - 3,600 180,000 260,000 180,000 90,600 60,000 112,000 290,000 66,500 - 5,267 76,001 66,609 21,439 21,059 14,504	550 605 18,809 6,100 860 27,820 4,305 	123 500 485 15,084 26,777 9,590 22,500 9,000 10,350 16,100 13,000 17,000 24,900 20,600 	1,239 120 1,838 1,840 36,500 5,000 18 9,330 600 95,600 6,200 6,200 15,000 190,200 9,200 5,800 3,200 115,000 80,870 10,200 2,760 5,674 20,785 26,863 12,569 23,259 39,793	Les renseignemens pour les années 1818 à 1824, sont extraits des documens adressés

Enclosure, (C. & D.)

ENGLISH Version of the Table of Average Prices of Wheat throughout France

ENGLISH Version of the Table of Average Prices of Wheat throughout France, from the Year 1756 up to 1826.

YEAR.	Average Price of Hectolitre.	Average Price of Winchester Quarter.	YEAR.	Average Price of Hectolitre.	Average Price of Winchester Measure.	
	Fr. Cent.	s. d.		Fr. Cent.	s. d.	
1756	9 58	24 6 1	1791	16 21	42 5 1	
1757	11 89	30 4 1/2	1792	22 11	56 7 4	
1758	11 24	28 7.	1793	34 91	89 5‡	
1759	11 79	30 2 1/2	17947	5		
1760	11 76	30 - 3	1795	During this per		
1761	10 -	25 7	1796	were	kept.	
1762	9 90	25 3	1797	19 96	49 8 ½	
1763	9 52	24 4 ½	1798	17 16	43 3 ½	
1764	10 -	25 7	1799	16 25	42 5 4	
1765	11 15	28 5	1800	20 17	50 5 <del>1</del> / <sub>4</sub>	
1766	13 27	33 10 1	1801	22 45	56 41	
1767	14 29	36 4 1/2	1802	24 34	62 4 1/2	
1768	15 51	39 9	1803	24 64	63 1 1 2	
1769	15 38	39 4	1804	19 21	49 2 1/2	
1770	18 81	48 2 4	1805	19 6	49 -	
1771	18 14	47 2 4	1806	19 57	49 6 4	
1772	16 66	42 9 1	1807	18 91	48 10	
1773	16 44	42 2 1/4	1808	16 57	42 5 1	
1774	14 55	37 3 4	1809	14 90	38 - 1	
1775	15 89	40 10 1	1810	19 63	49 7 4	
1776	12 91	33 8 =	1811	26 17	67 1 1 2	
1777	13 36	34 2 1/2	1812	34 33	87 11 ‡	
1778	14 67	37 7 1/2	1813	22 57	57 10	
1779	13 59	34 8 1	1814	17 73	45 8 ½	
1780	12 59	32 3 3 4	1815	19 53	49 4	
1781	13 43	34 8	1816	28 31	62 6 3	
1782	15 25	38 9 1	1817	36 16	92 74	
1783	15 3	38 2 🕏	1818	24 65	63 1 4	
1784	15 32	39 2 7/2	1819	18 42	47 21	
1785	14 87	$37  6\frac{1}{2}$	1820	19 13	49 1 ½	
1786	14 10	$36 - \frac{1}{2}$	1821	17 79	45 65	
1787	14 16	36 3 4	1822	15 49	$39  7\frac{1}{2}$	
1788	16 9	40 3	1823	17 52	44 10	
1789	21 88	56 - <u>1</u>	1824	16 22	42 6 1	
1790	19 45	49 3 1	1825	15 74	40 3 1	
			1		. 01	

# 14.—HAVRE DE GRÂCE.

Copy of a DISPATCH from His Majesty's Consul at Havre, on the subject of French Corn and Grain: -With One Inclosure.

British Consulate, Havre de Grâce, 16th August 1826. IN compliance with your Circular of 20th June, I have done every thing in my power to obtain the information therein requested, which I now have the honour to enclose.

I cannot procure the Prices of Grain in this Department further back than 1790; nor the Quantity of Grain exported previous to 1825.

I trust the other particulars will prove satisfactory.

I have the honour to be, Sir, your most obedient servant,

Archd Gordon, British Consul.

To John Bidwell, Esq. &c. &c. &c.

#### (Enclosure.)

AN ACCOUNT of the Prices of Grain in the Department of the Seine Inférieure, during the following years.

YEARS.				
Gregorian Style. French En	WHEAT.	RYE.	OATS.	OBSERVATIONS.
1790 1791 1792 1793	Livs. sols. dens 17 12 9 14 14 - 17 4 2 22 3 6	Livs. sols. dens.  10 15 - 7 13 9 10 15 3 14 10 9	Livs. sols dens.  11 3 - 8 9 - 12 9 1 20 3 9	In the course of these four years, the mine (or measure of six bushels) of these grains was sold in French livres.
(a) 2 (b) 3 (c) 4 5 6 6 7 8 8 9 (d) 10 11 12 13 13 14 1807 1808 1810 1811 1812 1813 1814 1815 1816 1817 1818 1819 1820 - 1821 1822 1823 1823	francs, cents.  21 24. 43 15. 67 17. 40 14. 05 13. 54 15. 88 21. 11 28. 55 20. 31 14 20. 23 16. 88 17. 96 15. 73 14. 02 18. 58 21. 49 37. 08 24. 80 15. 92 16. 42 27. 44 35. 57 22. 91 18. 25 21. 89 20. 46 15. 63 18. 10	francs, cents.  13. 50 14. 70 10. 31 10. 18 8. 03 7. 93 10. 23 13. 11 19. 18 13. 35 8. 52 10. 17 9. 73 10. 15 8. 79 7. 62 10. 09 13. 65 27. 33 14. 64 8. 93 9. 59 16. 62 23. 88 14. 90 10. 07 11. 72 10. 57 7. 83 9. 36	francs. cents.  21 21. 25 17. 64 10. 23 9. 31 10. 10 9. 50 14. 19 7. 85 8. 39 10. 91 6. 49 7. 26 8. 28 7. 91 7. 12 6. 20 10. 95 8 5. 96 7. 40 11. 70 10. 27 9. 60 8. 28 8. 97 7. 46 7. 84 9. 94	(a) At the maximum in francs.  (b) Price of the maximum; a very small quantity of oats was sold in the year 3, at the market, from 400 to 450 f. for the measure of six bushels, payable in assignats.  (c) During the first eight months of the year 4, very little doing in grain payable in assignats; the four last months they were sold payable in eash.  (d) Since the year 10, grain has been sold by the heetolitre, which measure is larger than the usual mine.  A French livre  A Sou
1824	15. 72	8. 21 8. 95	7· 59 8. 85	Total - 344,913

#### 15.—CAEN.

# Copy of a LETTER from His Majesty's Consul at Caen, dated October 1826:—One Inclosure.

SIR, British Consulate, Cacn, October 1826.

I HAVE the honour herewith to transmit to you, for the information of Mr. Secretary Canning, an Account of the Average Price of Wheat, Rye, Barley and Oats, that have been sold in the different markets throughout this department, since the commencement of the year 1812 to the 30th of June in the present year.

I was in hopes I should have been able to have obtained a return of the price of wheat from a much earlier period, and this is the reason of my having deferred replying to the Circular which I had the honour to receive from you, dated Foreign Office, June 29th. 1826, but the authorities here are so cautious and fearful of committing themselves in any way, that I could not possibly prevail on them to allow me to examine the records which have been preserved in their offices, of the prices of wheat and other kinds of grain; and it was not without a good deal of difficulty that I could even obtain the enclosed Return.

The exportation of grain from the ports within the district of my consulate, has heretofore been very limited; for owing to the great quantity of land that is employed in the cultivation of rape seed, (that crop yielding a greater profit to the farmer than any other) the supply of wheat, barley and oats raised in this district has never very far exceeded that required for its consumption; and unless a very great improvement takes place in husbandry, or some substitute is found for rape oil, I do not think that the exportation of grain from this part of France is likely to become at all considerable.

To John Bidwell, Esq. &c. &c. &.

I am, &c. (signed) William Ogilby.

#### (Enclosure.)

AN ACCOUNT of the Average Price of Wheat, Rye, Barley and Oats, sold in the different Markets throughout the Department of Calvados, in the Kingdom of France, since the commencement of the Year 1812 to the 30th of June 1826.

YEAR.	Calculat	AVERAGE PRICE Per Quarter, Winchester Measure, Calculated in Sterling Money at the par of Exchange.							
	WHEAT: Average Price.	RYE: Average Price.	BARLEY: Average Price.	OATS: Average Price.					
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.					
1812	69 3	53 3	38 11	25 4					
1813	54 11	37 3	25 10	20 7					
1814	35 7	23 1	16 11	14 6					
1815	36 8	25 7	18 6	15 7					
1816	60 8	42 4	33 9	20 7					
1817	77 9	57 8	53 2	24 4					
1818	52 4	37 10	28 10	20 7					
1819	45 2	50 10	24 1	21 2					
1820	54 11	32 4	26 4	22 8					
1821	48 3	29 2	21 2	18 1					
1822	37 7	22 6	17 11	16 5					
1823	41 3	25 7	21 7	19 2					
1824	38 11	23 1	15 1	19 -					
1825	42 7	27 7	20 8	18 2					
1826	47 6	33 8	24 7	20 2					

Done at the British Consulate Office at Caen, this 30th day of September 1826.

(signed) William Ogilby,
H. M. Consul for the Department of Calvados, &c. &c.

#### 16.—NANTES.

Copy of a LETTER from Sir Richard Clayton, dated Nantes, 17th September 1826:—One Inclosure.

S1R, British Consulate, Nantes, 17th September 1826.

IN conformity to your Letter of the 29th June, I forward the Corn Returns as far back as there is in this department a possibility of getting them. In a former Dispatch I suggested for Mr. Canning's information, the difficulty there would be in the acquisition of any reports during the turbulent time of the French revolution. This part of the kingdom was, indeed, more exposed to it than any other and in the Vendeean war, where Nantes was so continually implicated, what I suspected had been the case, was literally so. Every public proceeding during that period was destroyed and burnt, as either party prevailed; and with every assistance from the prefet of the department and the mayor of Nantes, they could only furnish me with part of the enclosed Statements.

There is no duty whatsoever on corn in this country, except the trifling "droit de balance," as it is termed, which amounts to 25 centimes, or 100 kilogrammes, (about 200 lbs.) and is intended merely to defray the expense of weighing it, and to ascertain the quantity.

For the last five years I have been able to procure an account of the quantities sold in the various markets of the department.

Within the last four or five years there has been little exported from this department, there having been no foreign demand for it whatsoever, and small quantities only having been wanted for Marseilles and Brest. There is, therefore, nearly the produce of a whole harvest on hand, at present.

This department would of itself furnish annually, without inconvenience or effect on its own consumption, 150,000 hectolitres (about 50,000 quarters) of wheat; 500,000 hectolitres (166,666 \(\frac{2}{3}\) quarters) of rye; and 80,000 hectolitres (26,666 \(\frac{2}{3}\) quarters) of oats. Barley is only cultivated upon a small scale.

Exportation is prohibited when the price of wheat rises to 22 francs the hectolitre (or about 3 bushels).

The freight from Nantes to London or Liverpool varies from £. 1. to £. 1. 10 s. per ton, according to the scarcity or number of vessels to take on board the cargo, with the addition of a bonus of 10 per cent to the captain.

I flatter myself I have been able to furnish as comprehensive a detail as Mr. Secretary Canning will receive from the other consulates. If the contrary should be the case, he will have the goodness to consider it to have arisen, not from any want of exertion, but the destruction in this department of every public record during the Vendecan war.

The amount of the expenses of the transport of corn from the interior to the port of Nantes, I have added in French, as there would be some difficulty in reducing the technical terms into English.

I have the honour to be, &c. &c. &c. (signed) Richard Clayton.

To John Bidwell, Esq. &c. &c. &c.

#### 17.—CHARENTE.

Copy of a DISPATCH from J. Close, jun. (pro Consul) dated Charente, 23d August 1826.

S1R, British Consulate, Charente, 23d August 1826. I HAVE the honour to acknowledge the receipt of your Circular of 29th June, enclosing copies of two Letters from the Board of Trade, respecting the prices of foreign corn and grain on the continent.

In answer thereto:-

The exportation of wheat in this department is only allowed when the price is under 20 francs per hectolitre. There are no transit duties thereon in the interior. The only charge is that of 25 centimes per 100 kilogrammes at the out port, with the addition of the décime, or a tenth, over and above.

The importation of said grain is allowed when the price is above 20 francs per licetolitre: —

```
f. d.

At that price the duty is - - 3 25 per hecto.

At 21 francs - - - - 2 25 -

At 22 francs - - - - 1 25 -

And above 22 francs - - - - 25 -
```

The above duties are applicable only to grain imported by a French vessel from the country where grown.

Imported by a French vessel from any other country than that of which it is the growth, there is one franc per hectolitre in addition.

Grain imported by a foreign vessel (not French) or by land carriage, pays the following duties:—

```
f. d.

At 20 francs per hecto. - - - 5 50 per hecto.

At 21 francs - - - - - 4 50 -

At 22 francs - - - - - 3 50 -

And above 22 francs - - - 1 25 -
```

My letter of 21 ultimo, contained the prices of the several sorts of corn and grain that have any value at present in this district.

As to the quantities annually exported, this department would not ship any eorn for foreign ports, and little for the ports of France; there has been none shipped even for the latter since the year 1811, which is the cause of the low price of wheat in this district at present.

The average price of wheat in France cannot be obtained in this department for a series of years, and can only be had correctly of Mr. Petit, Chef de Bureau au Sécrétariat de l'Intérieur, at Paris.

No exact account of the price of corn can be found in this department further back than 20 or 25 years, the average price from that time is from 18 to 20 francs per hectolitre (about 41s. 11 $\frac{3}{4}d$ . sterling per quarter Winchester), and according to the report of the oldest farmers, that is the average price for the last 50 or 60 years.

I have the honour to be, &c. (signed) J. Close, jun. pro Consul.

To John Bidwell, Esq. &c. &c. &c.

P. S.—Should I procure hereafter "An Account of the Average Price of Wheat in this Department for a series of Years, to the present time; distinguishing each Year," which till now, I have not been able to obtain, I will immediately transmit it to you.

Vide Charente (in Consul's Returns) for half year ending 30th June 1826. E. I. L.

#### 18.—BAYONNE.

Copy of a DISPATCH from Mr. Consul Harvey, dated Bayonne, 10th August 1826:—One Inclosure.

SIR, His Majesty's Consulate, Bayonne, 10th August 1826.

According to the instructions contained in your Circular of the 29th] of June, I beg leave to forward to you herewith, for the information of Mr. Secretary Canning, a Return of the Average Prices of Corn and Grain from the Year 1796, it being quite impossible to procure accounts of an anterior date, all records and public documents, of every description, being either lost or destroyed during the French revolution.

The enclosed Account, as far as it goes, may be relied upon, having extracted it myself, from the records of the mayoralty of this city.

With respect to the quantities of grain exported annually from this port, it will be found by the enclosed Letter from the director of the customs, and the accompanying Enclosures, that this district does not produce a sufficiency for its consumption, and that they are in the habit of importing considerable quantities from Britanny and elsewhere.

There is no duty levied in the shape of transit duty in the interior; the charge at the out port is 5 ½ sols per 100 killogrammes, custom duty, as stated in my weekly Returns of Corn and Grain.

I have the honour to be, &c.

(signed) J. V. Harvey, Consul.

To John Bidwell, Esq. &c. &c. &c.

## (Enclosure.)

AN ACCOUNT of the Average Prices of the several sorts of Grain, each respective Year, as hereinafter stated; viz.

DATE.	MEASURE.	WHEAT.	RYE.	BARLEY.	INDIAN CORN.	OATS.
	Hectolitre.	Frs. Cts.	Frs. Cts.	Frs. Cts.	Frs. Cts.	Frs. Cts.
1796	-	16			16 -	-
1797	-	19 -			10 -	_
1798	-	18 -		12 20	10 50	
1799	-	17 -			9 -	_
1800	-	18 50			9 50	_
1801	-	23 -	18 50	14 20	16 -	14 -
1802	-	24 -	13 50	14 75	13 50	11 -
1803	-	23 50	15 -	13 -	12 -	7 50
1804	-	22 -	12 -	11 -	12 -	11 50
1805	-	24 -	11 50	14 -	11 -	11 -
1806	-	25 -	13 -	14 -	10 50	12 60
1807	-	20 50	13 50	14 -	13 -	12 -
1808	-	19 50	16 -	15 -	10 30	13 -
1809		23 -	15 50	16 -	17 -	13 -
27.			I			(continued.)

Enclosure, Nº 18 .- An Account of the Average Prices of the several sorts of Grain, &c .- continued.

DATE.	MEASURE.	WHEAT.		RYE.		RYE.		BAR	LEY.	INDIAN	CORN	OA	TS.
	Hectolitre.	Frs.	Cts.	Fis.	Cts.	Frs.	Cts.	Frs.	Cts.	Frs.	Cts.		
1810	-	20	12	15	95	17	50	17	50	11	85		
1811	-	33	90	18	95	22	30	16	65	12	35		
1812	-	33	95	17	90	23	10	15	43	17	20		
1813	-	28	-	119	32	20	65	12	80	16	10		
1814	-	26	30	-		13	32	19	95	11	55		
1815	_	24	39	16	67	12	69	17	90	11	15		
1816	_	28	75	19	70	16	5	21	90	10	30		
1817	-	33	30	25	50	19	10	24	60	71	50		
1818	_	26	-	17	80	14	15	14	40	10	15		
1819	_	18	50	11.	20	9	60	1 7	60	8	15		
1820	-	19	10	10	40	9	80	8	-	10	-		
1821	-	16	50	10	20	9	80	8	80	8	20		
1822	-	16	20	10	15	9	10	9	75	7	20		
1823	-	21	20	10	20	9	75	10	15	9	20		
1824	-	18	65	10	75	9	90	11	40	7	30		
1825	_	16	5	9	80	8	80	9	90	7	20		
}	- 0	_						10		1111			

Bayonne, 10th August 1826.

J. V. Harvey, Consul.

Douanes Royales. Direction de Bayonne. 3e Division. Grains.

Le Directeur des Douanes, à Monsieur le Consul de Sa Majesté Britannique à Bayonne.

Monsieur le Consul,

Invité par votre Gouvernement à lui fournir un état des Grains exportés annuellement du port de Bayonne depuis plusieurs années, vous avez pensé que je pourrai vous proeurer des doeumens pour votre travail, et par la lettre que vous m'avez fait l'honneur de m'écrire hier vous désirez que je mette à votre disposition les archives de la Douane, en remontant, s'il est possible, jusqu' aux années qui ont précédé la Revolution.

Je suis bien faché, Monsieur le Consul de ne pouvoir satisfaire à votre demande; mais outre que ce pays récolte peu de grains en egard à sa population, qu'il en réçoit même de la Bretagne et que dèslors les exportations sont très minimes.

Je dois vous faire connâitre que, dispensée par les lois de la conservation des archives après deux années revolues, la douane ne pourrait dans aucun cas, vous procurer les registres antèrieurs à 1824.

Bayonne, le 29° Juillet 1826. J'ai l'honneur, &c.

(signé) C. Rrere.

## 19.—CORUNNA.

# Copy of a DISPATCH from Consul Bartlett, dated Corunna, 6th September 1826:—One Enclosure.

SIR, Corunna, September 6th, 1826.

Pursuant to the orders contained in your Circular Letter of 29th June 1826,
I have the honour to enclose a Return of the Prices of Grain in this City and Province during the last 100 Years, extracted from the Archives of the Municipality of this City. I shall use my utmost endeavours to procure the most extensive and definite information respecting the prices of corn and grain at the different ports within this consular district. There is no public charge whatever on the passage of corn through the ports of Galicia.

John Bidwell, Esq. &c. &c. &c.

(signed)

I am, &c.
Richard Bartlett, Consul.

#### (Enclosure.)

STATEMENT of the Prices of Grain, by the Ferrado, in Reales Vellon and Maravedis, in the City and Province of Corunna, from the Year 1700 to the Year 1826; extracted from the Archives of the Municipality of Corunna.

YEAR.	WHEAT.	RYE.	MAIZE.	MILLET.	BARLEY.	WHITE BEANS.	MIXED BEANS.	Measured.
	Reales, Marai	. Realcs. Marav.	Reales. Marav.	Reales . Maras.	Reales. Marar.	Reales. Marav.	Reales. Marav.	
1700	3 12	2 11	3 8	2 8	3 24	_	_	
1701	3 24	2 17	3 8	2 20	3 12	_		_
1702	3 18	2 6	2 14	2 4	_	_		
1703	6 10	4 12	6 10	4 17	5 12			_
1704	5 30	4 8	5 30	4 28	4 8	_	-	_
1705	3 17	-2 8	2 21	2 14	_	_	-	_
1706	3 4	1 30	1 30	1 24	1 30	-	_	_
1707	3 17	2 19	3 -	1 15	2 8	_	_	_
1708	3 14	2. 14	2 18	1 14	2 29	_	_	_
1709	5 15	4 26	5 28	3 17	3 24	_	_	-
1710	13 -	9 -	10 -	5 -	_	_	_	_
1711	7 13	5 25	7 30	5 17	_			_
1712	5 17	3 30	4 20	3 -	_		-	_
1713	5 -	4 4	4 30	3 30	_	_	-	_
1714	4 21	3 16	3 12	2 20	_	_	_	
1715	4 10	3 2	4 17	3 13	_	_	_	_
1716	4 14	3 4	4 -	2 32	_	_	_	
1717	4 17	3 10	4 15	3 -	_	_	_	_
1718	4 17	2 27	3 27	3 8	_	_	_	. —
1719	3 4	2 4	2 8	1 22	_		_	_
1720	3 12	2 17	2 12	2 4	_		_	_
1721	2 32	2 -	1 28	1 24	_	_	_	
1722	÷ 8	3 16	3 8	2 12	_	_	_	_
1723	3 25	2 21	2 8	1 28	_	_	_	_
1724	3 22	2 17	1 30	1 22	_		_	
1725	5 -	3 -	3 -	2 10	_	_	_	_
1726	5 32	5 - 6 17	5 17	6 -		-	_	_
1727	7 17		7 17	4 -	_	_	-	_
1728	6 -	4 26	4 17	4 -	_	_	_	
1729	5 17	4 24	4 26	4 17		_	_	
1730	3 26	3 -	3 4	3 3	1	_	_	_
1731	6 5	5 17	5 -	_	_	-	_	_
1732	6 5	3 26	2 8	2 28	3 17	_	_	_
				I 2			(	continued.)

Enclosure.) - Statement of the Prices of Grain, &c. at Corunna - continued.

			3410103							,			COMERN			
YE	AR.	WHE	AT.	RY	E.	MAI	ZE.	MILI	LET.	BARL	EY.	WHI BEA		MIX BEA		Measured.
17; 17; 17;	33 34 3 <i>8</i>	5 5 5	Marar. 26 26	Reales.	Marav. 8 -	Reales. 3 4 5	Marav 17 26 8	Reales. 3 4 4	Marav. 18 – 8	Reales 3 4 4 4	Marav, 26 17 26	Reales.		Reales.	Marav.	=
17: 17: 17: 17:	37 38 39 40	5 5 7 8 9 8	20 -	4 4 4 6 7 6	26 - 30 -	4 5 8 8 7	12 - 26 -	3 4 6 7 6	8 17 26	4 6 5 9	8 17 26 -		-			
17. 17. 17. 17. 17.	43 44 45 46	10 5 3 4 7	16 17 17 26	8 4 3 3 6 7	16 - 17 - 26	10 5 2 4 7	16 17 17 17 17	56	17 30	7 6 3 4 6 8	17 - 17 17 8	. =	-	=		
17. 17. 17. 17.	48 49 50 51 52	9 8 4 5 6 8	8 30 24 17	6 3 3 4 6 8	- 14 26 16 17	9 8 2 3 5 6	- 20 8 8 8	6 3 3 4 5 8	8 10 - 16	8 3 4 5 5	- 2 8 8 17		-	_		=
17. 17. 17. 17. 17.	54 55 56 57	11 7 6 9 11 7	18 17 4 17	5 5 7 96	26 16 4 17 -	9 8 6 9 10 7	- 12 - 28 8	5 - 7 8 5	8 - 20	5 9 6 8	17 16 16 16	-	-	-	-	
17. 17 17 17 17	60 61 62 63	8 8 11 8 7 9	18 - 17 16 -	6 8 6 5 7	30 16 8 -	56 8 7 4 7	17 12 - 17 16 16	5 5 - 6 4 6	20 22 24 16	9 6 8 7 6	18 26 8 17	,		-	-	·
17 17 17 17	65 66	9 6 8 14 12	18 - 28 6 20 17	7 8 6 5 6 10 8	16 16 18 16 19 28	7 5 8 14 -12	- 6 18 2 28	9 6 5 6 10 8	- 8 5 -	7 9 8 6 8	- - 2 12 30	9	- - -	16	_	. =
17 17 17 17	71 72 73 74 75	11 14 12 10	12 - 20 18 14	7 10 7 7 8	26 16 25 26	9 12 8 9 9	4 - 24 - 32 10	7 10 8 8 8	16 15 - 26	9 11 10 10 8	30 - - 21 32 17	17 14 18 17	17 - 2	8 15 13	-	
17 17 17 17	776 778 779 880	10 11 11 10 10	12 8 26 16 6	7 7 8 7 7	24 17 16 - 7	8 8 9 9 6	26 17 14 - 12	7 9 8 8 6 6	6 - 18 8 -	9 8 10 10 9	5 - 14 - 30	14 13 18 18 13	4 - 4 21 10	12 11 15 11	17 17	=======================================
17 17 17 17	782 783 784 785	11 10 12 11	7 8 8 32 27	7 7 7 10 9 7 8	31 - 29 29 6	7 7 8 11 11	29 29 25	8 7 8 7	- 17 - 25 25	7 10 9 15 11	19 2 4 - 4	20 18 15 19 17 16	17 - - 8 25	17 15 12 16 12	12 26 - 8	
17 17 17	87 788 789 790 791	12 10 13 14 13	- 8 12 17 8	8 7 9 12 9	6 17 17 - 8 2	9 8 10 11 15	26 8 - 17	9 9 9 9 9 8	26	19 9 10 15	11 - 17 -	19 16 19 18	8 17 - 17	17 12 18 16	17	=
17	793 794 795 796 797	17 16 14 16 20	9 -	12 10 8 11 17	31 17 - 17 -	15 13 8 13 19 16	16 - - - 17	12 10 7 11 14	10	10 13 12 12 14 15	- 17 17 - - 7	14 12 23 17 28 25	16 2 - - - 1	13 19 20 15 26 19	18 13 - - - 17	
* (	130	15	-	11	17	16	16	16	-	22	-	22	-	22	-	_

(Enclosure.) - Statement of the Prices of Grain, &c. at Corunna-continued. MIXED WHITE Measured. YEAR. WHEAT. RYE. MAIZE. MILLET. BARLEY. BEANS. BEANS .. Reales, Marav Reales. Reales. Marau Reales. Marav Reales. Marav. Reales. Marav Reales. Marav. 1800 18 \_ \_ 16 \_ \_ 16 ... 18 \_ 18 16 1808 16 1 1 1 1 16 16 \_ 28 --24 22 \_ \_ \_ 1818 -\_ -26 16 \_ 

N. B .- Thirty-four maravedis are equal to 1 real of vellon; the real of vellon is the 20th part of the gold dollar, and its value in that metal is 2 1/2 d. sterling; but in British silver, at 5 s. 2 d. per ounce, standard, and is worth 2.594.

Note.—One hundred ferrados of Corunna, are equal to 291 Castilian fanegas; the Castilian fanega equals 1,599 English bushels, hence 5 fanegas are nearly equal to 8 English bushels, or 1 quarter.

Richard Bartlett, (signed) Corunna, Consul. Sept. 6th, 1826.

#### 20.—CADIZ.

## Copy of a LETTER from His Majesty's Consul at Cadiz, dated 6th October 1826.

Sir, Cadiz, 6th October 1826. IN reply to your Dispatch Circular of the 29th of June, I have the honour to state that the exportation of corn is prohibited in Spain.

There is no record kept, that I can find, of the prices of grain, in any of the towns within my consulate.

The quarterly Returns which I have been in the habit of transmitting, are furnished from accounts forwarded by my vice-consuls at Seville, St. Lucar, and Xerez, and made out from their own local knowledge and observations.

I am, &c. &c. &c. (signed) J. M. Brackenbury.

To John Bidwell, Esq. &c. &c.

#### 21.-MALAGA.

Copy of a LETTER from His Majesty's Consul at Malaga, dated 6th September 1826.

SIR, British Consulate, Malaga, September 6th, 1826. I HAVE the honour to acknowledge your Circular of the 29th June 1826, relating to the prices of foreign corn and grain on the continent.

In giving every attention to the subject of the details required, I request you will be pleased to acquaint the Right Honourable Secretary of State, that I am not able to give any further information than that sent in my usual Reports, owing to this district not producing sufficient corn for its own consumption, consequently having no exports of that article.

There are no records kept of the prices of grain in this province, and my official Returns are compiled from my own observations principally; which, trifling as they are, cost me very considerable anxiety.

I am, &c. (signed) W<sup>m</sup> Mark, Consul.

To John Bidwell, Esq. &c. &c. &c.

#### 22.—ALICANTE.

Copy of a LETTER from Consul Waring, dated Alicante, November 1st, 1826:—One Enclosure.

British Consulate,

SIR, Province of Valencia, Alicante, November 1st, 1826. THERE having occurred many delays at different places in this district, in obtaining the prices of grain from the records for a series of years, it has not been in my power, notwithstanding the unceasing diligence I have used, to make out sooner the general Statement, in conformity to the instructions contained in your Dispatch, dated the 29th of June last. The most remote period which I could get information of, has been the year 1790, and this only relating to wheat and barley, and which general Statement I now beg leave to transmit herewith.

I have the honour to be, &c.

To John Bidwell, Esq. &c. &c. &c.

(signed)

Jasper Waring.

## (Enclosure.)

AN ACCOUNT of the Average Prices of Wheat and Barley in the Province of Valencia; from the Year 1790 to 1826, obtained from the Records of the Public Market-Houses, and of Mercantile Establishments.

***************************************	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	OBSERVATIONS.
YEARS.	Per Winchester Qua	rter of 8 Bushels.	OBSERVATIONS.
1790 1791 1792 1793 1795 1796 1797 1798 1800 1801 1802 1803 1804 1805 1806	Sterling.  s. d.  43 2 49 4 51 10 67 3 73 8 63 - 69 5 70 3 52 3 71 1 64 8 65 1 77 1 74 1 86 1 87 - 62 1	Sterling.  3. d. 20 2 20 7 21 4 28 7 23 7 22 5 32 3 23 8 26 1 31 10 26 2 28 4 36 - 27 8 33 3 24 5 19 6	The charges of shipping wheat at any of the ports in this province are, $2\frac{1}{2}$ per cent commission; $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent warehouse, with porterage, cartage and lighterage; all which, at a medium calculation, amount to $35.3d.$ to $35.6d.$ sterling per quarter.  There is no duty whatever levied on any kind of grain in the interior, nor at the out ports.  It does not appear by records that any wheat or other grain have been exported
1807 - 1808 - 1809 - 1810 - 1811 - 1812 - 1815 - 1816 - 1817 - 1818 - 1819 - 1820 - 1821 - 1822 - 1823 - 1824 - 1825 - 1826 - 18	69 10 61 8 88 3 125 1 134 5 141 10 99 - 86 6 87 5 94 3 93 5 70 8 59 - ½ 58 4 58 1½ 61 4 62 9½ 59 1 74 5 67 1	nch {51 -	from the ports of this province to foreign parts during the period of this Account.

Alicante, 1st November 1826. Jasper Waring, Consul.

## 23.--BILBOA.

Copy of a LETTER from His Majesty's Consul at Bilboa, dated 5th November 1826.

SIR, British Consulate, Bilboa, 5th November 1826. I BEG leave to acknowledge the receipt of your three Letters of the 29th June (Circular), and 17th and 18th August, which reached me by ship on the 6th of October; it has therefore been impossible for me to procure the "Account of the Average Prices of Wheat," required by your said Circular, until last week; I now transmit it to you enclosed, made up to the end of September, from the year 1700, with the exception of the years 1731, 1732, 1787 and 1788, which were not found in the records.

In further reply to your said Circular, I have to observe, that this province searcely produces wheat sufficient for the consumption of its inhabitants, and a great deal is introduced from Castilla, particularly for the use of this town; the quality being in general far superior. Since the scarcity in the southern provinces, a great quantity has been, and continues to be brought down from the interior to be shipped at this port for the said provinces; but there is no permission at present for its exportation to foreign parts.

Besides wheat, maize is the only grain cultivated in Biseay, and is principally consumed in the districts where it is raised; it is now worth 24 s. per quarter.

In the regular Returns forwarded from this consulate, I shall be as particular as possible in giving every information in my power on this subject.

I have the honour to be, &c.

(signed) William Hoyles.

To John Bidwell, Esq. &c. &c. &c.

# (Enclosure.)

ACCOUNT of the Average Prices of Wheat in the Province of Biscay, Kingdom of Spain, from the Year 1700 to the end of September 1826, reduced to Sterling Money at the Par of Exchange, at per Quarter of 8 Winchester Bushels.

YEARS.	PRICES.	YEARS.	PRICES.	YEARS.	PRICES.	YEARS.	PRICES.
	s. d.		s. d.		s. d.		s. d.
1700	39 -	1734	27 -	1766	37 -	1800	s. d.
1701	28 -	1735	30 -	1767	32 -	1801	50 -
1702	24 6	1736	20 6	1768	32 6	1802	77 -
1703	20 6	1737	22 -	1769	32 6	1803	83 6
1704	20 6	1738	31 -	1770	38 -	1804	78 -
1705	20 6	1739	27 -	1771	41 6	1805	60 6
1706	20 6	1740	38 -	1772	39 -	1806	44 6
1707	18 6	1741	31 6	1773	37 6	1807	45 6
1708	18 6	1742	42 -	1774	38 6	1808	55 -
1709	32 6	1743	24 -	1775	31 -	1809	53 -
1710	44 6	1744	21 6	1776	31 -	1810	56 -
1711	33 6	1745	20 -	1777	35 -	1811	80 -
1712	29 6	1746	19 6	1778	36 6	1812	98 6
1713	28 -	1747	28 -	1779	37 -	1813	71 6
1714	32 -	1748	30 -	1780	27 6	1814	6o –
1715	28 6	1749	30 6	1781	32 6	1815	59 6
1716	33 6	1750	28 6	1782	33 -	1816	64 6
1717	22 -	1751	26 -	1783	33 -	1817	55 6
1718	22 6	1752	26 –	1784	40 -	1818	46 -
1719	18 –	1753	29 6	1785	40 -	1819	35 6
1720	14 6	1754	30 -	1786	40 -	1820	38 6
1721	14 6	1755	21 -	1789	62 -	1821	36 6
1722	18 6	1756	21 6	1790	61 –	1822	34 6
1723	18 –	1757	20 6	1791	40 -	1823	39 6
1724	24 6	1758	22 6	1792	40 6	1824	38 –
1725	23 6	1759	26 –	1793	53 -	1825	41 -
1726	19 6	1760	28 6	1794	62 6	1826	40 6
1727	20 -	1761	30 6	1795	62 -		
1728	24 6	1762	35 -	1796	47 -	1787	Not found
1729	35 -	1763	36 6	1797	51 -	1788	in the
1730	22 6	1764	37 6	1798	64 6	1731	Records.
1733	26 –	1765	35 6	1799	51 -	1732	Accords.
	Ī						

N.B.—The wheat here quoted is introduced from Castilla and adjacent districts, and the prices, of course, include the carriage and municipal duty in this market, the former being from 7s. to 10s. per quarter, and the latter 6d. per ditto. There is no transit duty in the interior.

The wheat produced in this province (Biscay) is of an inferior quality, and is worth from 2s. to 3s. per quarter less than the Castillian, both taken in this market.

(signed)

William Hoyles.

Bilboa, 5th Nov. 1826.

#### 24.—BARCELONA.

Copy of a DISPATCH from Cousul Annesley, dated Barcelona, 13th September 1826:—One Enclosure.

SIR, Barcelona, 13th September 1826. I HAVE the honour to enclose you a Statement of the Prices at which Wheat has been sold in this province, since the year 1792 up to the termination of the last year; the produce of the country, and that of foreign importation, is separately marked.

Corn is very scarce at present in Catalonia, a circumstance which, in all probability, would be more severely felt by the labouring classes, was it not for the frequent supplies smuggled into the country, and retailed at a fair and moderate price: the contraband system is now carried on to such an extent, that scarcely a day passes without a vessel landing her prohibited cargo on the coast, in open day, under the eyes of the custom-house officers, and often within a very short distance of Barcelona.

An extensive corn speculation is also carried on here by some of the French authorities, upon the plea of supplying the French troops; but it is the general opinion, thus entered at this port, that the French troops are not the only persons who profit by this free importation.

To John Bidwell, Esq. &c. &c. &c.

I have the honour to be, &c. (signed) James Annesley, Consul.

### (Enclosure.)

A STATEMENT of the Prices of Corn, both Foreign and of the Produce of the Principality of Catalonia; from the Year 1792 to the present Year 1826.

	YE	ARS.		FOREIGN WHEAT: Average Price for the Year.	That of the Produce of this Principality: Average Price for the Year.	MEASURE.	REMARKS.
(4	1792 1793 1794 1795 1796 1797 1798 1800 1801 1802 1803 1804 1805 1806 1807 1) 1808 1815 1816 1817 1818		14-	Pesetas.  17 \frac{1}{2} 21 \frac{1}{4} 19 \frac{1}{2} 20 \frac{3}{4} 21 21 \frac{1}{4} 19 25 \frac{1}{2} 20 21 24 21 \frac{1}{2} 22 24 \frac{1}{2} 25 22 24 \frac{1}{2} 25 21 4 19 18 \frac{1}{4} 17 \frac{1}{2}	Year.  Pesetas.  19 23 21 22 ¼ 23 22 ½ 20 ¼ 28 22 23 26 23 ¼ 24 26 26 ½ 23 ¼ 24 26 26 ½ 23 ¼ 24 26 26 ½ 23 ¼ 21 27 24 23 21 20 ½ 19	For the Catallan quatera, four of which are equal to one English quarter, Winchester measure.	(a) From the year 1808 (the epoch of the French invasion) to the year 1814, the period the war continued, no fixed prices can be obtained.  (b) Since the year 1822 all foreign grain has been prohibited.  N. B. Five pesctas make one hard Spanish dol-
(4	1821 1822 0) 1823 1824 1825 1826	-		21 21 2	23 23 24 22 21 20 4 21 21		lar.

### 25.—NICE.

Copy of a DISPATCH from Consul Lacroix, dated Nice, 11th October 1826:—One Enclosure.

British Consulate, Nice, 1st of October 1826. IN reference to your Circular Letter dated 29th ult. I have the honour to transmit to you, the Account of the Prices of the several sorts of Grain, and other This Account pro-Articles, the raw produce of agriculture of this country, free of all charges, as paid first set of the Conto the farmer during the preceding three months; I beg also to forward, an Account suls Returns of the of the Average Prices of Wheat in this district from the present time back to the Prices of Corn and year 1797, being the latest period to which I have able to procure accurate Grain, &c.; but, from information.

Adverting to Mr. Canning's request to procure and transmit to him an account same is not con-of the quantities of the several sorts of grain exported annually from ports of this sidered of sufficient district, I beg leave to observe, that in consequence of this being a very hilly consequence to be country, and entirely occupied by olive plantations, the produce of wheat is not equal to the consumption, and there is therefore none exported.

I have the honour to be, (signed) P. Lacroix. the reasons hereinafter expressed, the taken any notice of. E. I. L.

N. B. The price of wheat is generally very high.

To John Bidwell, Esq. &c. &c. &c.

## (Enclosure.)

AN ACCOUNT of the Average Price of Wheat, from the Year 1797 to the present time, free of all Charges, as paid to the Farmer in the District of Nice.

YEARS.	Foreign Measure.	Pri in Fore Mon	ign	at t	be C	urrent R	ate of	Exch	ange,	and al	LING MON so according ter of 8 Bus	to t	he F	ar	OBSERVATIONS.
1797 1798 1799 1800 1801 1802 1803 1804 1805 1806 1807 1808 1809 1810 1811 1812 1813 1814 1815 1816 1817 1818 1819 1820 1821 1822 1823 1824 1825 1826	The charge ditto	58 50 48 49 45 38 35 49 67 63 48 44 55 59 42 33 31 38 36 34 37 38 39 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30	c. 03 30 59 88 71 12 82 12 12 69 12 12 78 78 78 78 78 78 78 78 78 78 78 78 78	{A		ge price ditto dit		he }	fcs. 78 68 77 138 136 99 104 90 86 87 81 67 62 88 118 113 85 79 98 105 74 58 56 69 65 52 59 57	c. 18 09 50 46 67 72 36 48 34 23 78 23 80 61 41 48 40 71 09 09 09 09 09 09 09 09 09 09	Exch. 2 G. ditto	3 2 3 5 5 3 4 3 3 3 3 2 2 3 4 4 3 3 3 4 4 2 2 2 2	4 14	7 6 - 9 5 8 9 2 2 10 11 2 11	Since 1819, a duty of importation of 16s. 4d. per English quarter has been laid on Wheat brought inforeign bottoms, and of 11 s. 5d. per English quarter on native bottoms.

Nice, 1st October 1826. P. Lacroix, H. B. M. Consul at Nice.

#### 26.—BASTIA.

Copy of a LETTER from Consul Palmedo, dated Bastia, October 26th, 1826:—Two Enclosures.

Sir, Bastia (Corsica), October 26th, 1826. IN answer to the questions contained in the Circular dated, "Foreign Office, June 29th, 1826," which I received on the 2nd inst. from Paris, through the

deputy of this department, I have the honour to state:-

That there is no example of passage of corn through the ports of this island, neither could such passage easily be permitted, on account of the want of buildings appropriated to hold depôts, and that in consequence there exist no regulations about expenses affecting such passage of corn.

That no corn or sort of grain is ever exported from Corsica to foreign ports, because in the rare cases of an excess of the harvest over the demand, (which has taken place only twice within the ten years that I know this island, and never before) the small superfluity of corn is not allowed to be shipped to others, but to French ports.

That there exist no records, either public or private, showing the prices of wheat as far back as the year 1700, and that a diligent research has hitherto only

been able to furnish the information contained in the Enclosure, Nº 1.

I have also the honour to transmit on this occasion, the Return of the actual Prices of several sorts of Grain, &c. in the Enclosure N° 2, but beg leave to repeat the observation, that these prices are rather taken from conclusion than from facts; because the generality of the inhabitants of this island, inclusive of those who live in towns, are small proprietors, and that therefore the little corn trade which exists is extremely limited, almost imperceptible, and of an arbitrary nature; which circumstance will also plead for my being precluded from fulfilling regularly my duty to send the usual Returns.

To John Bidwell, Esq. &c. &c. &e.

I have the honour to be, &c. (signed) A. Petri Palmedo.

#### Enclosure, N° 1.

AN ACCOUNT of the Average Prices of Wheat in particular Districts of Corsica, and in Corsica in general, during a series of Years.

		ASTIA: ic Returns.		ACCIO: ic Returns.		IN GENERAL:
YEARS.	The Hectolitre in French Money.	The Quarter in Sterling Money, at Par.	The Hectolitre in French Money.	The Quarter in Sterling Money, at Par.	The Hectolitre in French Money.	The Quarter in Sterling Money, at Par.
1805 - 1806 - 1807 - 1808 - 1809 - 1810 - 1811 - 1812 - 1813 - 1814 - 1815 - 1816 - 1817 - 1816 - 1819 - 1820 - 1821 - 1822 - 1823 - 1824 - 1825 -	88 — 31 50 36 43 38 05 40 50 23 80 20 50 19 45 22 40 22 70 24 10 21 92 18 40	s. d.	Francs. Cents.  46 50 48 — 55 05 50 29 45 35 38 50 32 — 38 10 38 80 41 — 23 80 20 — 19 20 22 15 22 20 24 — 20 50 18 40	s. d.  104 9 108 3 124 2 113 4 102 3 86 10 72 2 85 11 87 6 92 6 53 7 45 2 43 4 50 - 50 1 54 2 46 4 41 6	Francs. Cents.  48 —  45 50  45 —  46 —  48 —  55 —  50 —  45 50  38 50  31 50  37 —  38 50  41 —  23 50  20 55  19 50  22 50  24 —  21 50  18 50	s. d.  108 3 102 8 101 6 103 9 108 3 124 1 112 9 102 8 86 10 71 1 83 6 86 10 92 6 53 2 46 3 44 - 50 9 54 2 48 6 41 9

No 1.

### Enclosure, Nº 2.

AN ACCOUNT of the Prices of the several sorts of Corn and Grain, Flour and other Articles, the raw produce of Agriculture, free of all Charges, as paid to the Farmer.

ARTICLES.	FOR1	E I G N. Weight.	in Fo	ice reign sure.	Price of Corn in Sterling Money, at the current rate of Exchange, and also according to the par of Exchange, per Winchester Quarter of Eight Bushels.  Price of other Articles in English Weight or Measure, according to the current rate of Exchange, and according to the par of Exchange.  OBSERVATIONS.
			Frs.	Cts.	s. d.
Wheat	Hcctolitre	76 Kilograms	16	80	\begin{cases} \text{at par 37 10} \\ \text{at 25. 25 - 37 6} \end{cases}
Barley	d° heaped	62 ditto	9	60	\begin{cases} \text{at par 21 8} \\ \text{at 25. 25 - 27 5} \end{cases}
Indian Corn -	d° heaped		12		$\begin{bmatrix} \text{at par} & - & 27 & 1 \\ \text{at 25. 25} & - & 26 & 9 \end{bmatrix} $ at par the quarter, 18 $-\frac{1}{2}$
Chesnuts, dry -	ditto -		8	-	[at 25. 25 ditto - 17 10 ½]
Wine, common	ditto	100 ditto	24	-	$\begin{cases} \text{at par the gallon} 8\frac{3}{4} \\ \text{at 25. 25 ditto} 8\frac{1}{2} \end{cases}$
Olive Oil -		100 ditto	95	-	at par the cwt. £. 1 18 6 at 25. 25 ditto, 1 18 2
			-		

#### 27.—GENOA.

Copy of a DISPATCH from Consul Stirling, dated Genoa, 26th August 1826:—With Two Enclosures.

SIR, British Consulate, Genoa, 26th August 1826. IN obedience to your Circular Letter of the 29th of June, which I received on the 24th of July, I have the honour to enclose the Returns N° 1 and 2, which will show the exact quantities of grain annually exported from this port between the 1st July 1819 and the 30th of June 1826. I am sorry the director of the custom-house here could furnish no information prior to the year 1819. Under the heads of Remarks, I have fully stated the charges on exporting and re-exporting grain.

Genoa is the only trading port within this consulate. When grain is sent from one place to another, it is accompanied with a custom-house paper, called, "Bolla di Circulazione," without paying duty; there is only the charge for transporting grain, which is according to the distance.

It was with great difficulty I could procure the average prices of wheat since the year 1790, as there are no records kept in the custom house of such prices, I have obtained the information in the return N° 2. from an old mercantile house of this city.

I have the honour to be, &c. (signed) J. Stirling.

To John Bidwell, Esq. &c. &c.

Enclosure, N° 1.

RETURN of Wheat and other Grain Re-exported from the Port of Genoa.

From what	YEARS.	Foreign Wheat	Other sorts of Grain Re-exported.	Rice Exported.	PRICES.
Genoa -	1 July 1819	Minas. 145,755	Minas. 44,783	Quintals of Genoa. 14,232	£.  Wheat 20 to 39 Accord- Legums 9 20 ing to the Rice 15 20 quality.
-	1820	205,611	72,783	33,246	Wheat 21 - 35 Legums 10 - 23 Rice 18 - 20
\- <sup>-</sup> 1	1821	275,751	51,456	33,670	Wheat 26 - 36 Legunis 11 22 Rice 16 22
-	1822	256,484	162,192	49,279	Wheat 20 - 34 Legums 12 - 23 Rice 17 - 21
-	1823	637,475	185,281	59,392	Wheat 21 - 35 Legums 11 - 19 Rice 17 - 23
_	1824	361,496	83,468	48,880	Wheat 18 - 32 Legums - 10 - 17 Rice 16 - 20
-	1825	409,073	112,581	79,112	Wheat 16 33 Legums 10 19 Rice 18 20
-	1826 up to 1 July.	151,815	27,892	43,414	Wheat 17 - 32 Legums 11 - 18 10s. Rice 18 - 19

REMARKS:—The duty of exportation on all sort of grain, when permitted, is 5 centismes per decimal quintal. The exportation is at present permitted.

The duty of re-exportation, which is called "Ostellagio," is 35 centismes on every decimal quintal of wheat, and 20 centismes on any other sort of grain; which duty is paid on shipping.

The expenses, besides the abovesaid duty on shipping any sort of grain, amount from 10 to 11 sous of Genoa per mina, when the grain so shipped is withdrawn from the storehouses in the town. If transhipped from on board, the expenses, not including the above-specified duty, amount to only 8 sous per mina: if a vessel sails with the same cargo, there are no charges; but if any part of the cargo is discharged here, then the fourth of the before-mentioned duty of "Ostellagio" is charged on the quantity left on board.

The duty on exporting rice is 3 francs and 35 centismes per decimal quintal; but there is a draw-back of 3 francs and 30 centismes on each decimal quintal of rice when it is exported by Sardinian vessels, or by vessels of a nation where no difference of duty exists, whether the rice is imported by native or Sardinian vessels.

The duchy of Genoa produces very little wheat. The Genoese make use of wheat, produce of the island of Sardinia, which pay only one franc duty of entry per mina.

One mina is reckoned to be equal to a decimal quintal; 100 minas are equal to 42 and 5 Winchester quarters.

The quantity of grain now in deposit here is about 260,000.

(signed) J. Stirling.

Genoa, 26tlı August 1826.

Enclosure, Nº 2. PRICES of the different Sorts of Wheat at Genoa, during the under-mentioned Years.

YEARS.	1	ty of Wheat, a			YEARS.	Ī	ty of Wheat, an		
	- Cuart		ad atverage						
1790:			£.	per Mina.	1800:		43.5 1. H		per Mina.
17 April	Wheat	of Termini	37 -	d°	June 21	Wheat o	f Meschiglie	74 -	d°
_	-	Tangarok		d°	1801:				
	_	Odessa - Giorgenti		d°	Jan. 3	-	D° Levante		d°
June 5	_	Termini -	00	d∘ a•	-	-	Tangarok		d°
- June 3		Tangarok		d°	June 6	-	Meschiglie	78 to 82	d°
_	-	Odessa -		d°	1802:				
_	_	Giorgenti		d°	Jan. 2	-	Meschiglie,	}55 10 s.	d°
1791:		0							
Jan. 8	_	Termini	35 108.	- d°	June 5		Tangarok Bannato -	53 10s. 47 to 48	
_	_	Giorgenti	29 10s. t		- June 5		Meschiglie,	2	
June 4	-	Termini -	32 -	d°			Levant	}48 to 50	q,
1792:					1803:	10.0			
Jan. 7	_			ď°	Jan. 8	-	Odessa -	51 to 53	d°
June 9	_	Termini	31 10s. t		June 4	-	Odessa -	50 to 51 1	
1700 •					-	-	Meschiglie	50 to 54	d°
1793: Jan. 5		T		d°	1804:				
June 1				do	Jan. 7	-	Odessa -	42 to 44	d°
				a	-	-	Tangarok	54 -	ď°
1794:				d°	June 2	-	Odessa -	35 to 36	do
Jan 11	_	Termini	48 105.	d°	-	-	Termini -	47 -	, d°
June 7		Termin	40 103.	u	-	-	Tangarok	42 10s. to	43, d°
1795:		m · ·			1805:				
Jan. 10	_	Termini	51 -	d°	Jan. 5	-	Odessa -	48 10 s.	
_	_	Bannato	31 to 32	d•	-	_	Tangarok		d°
June 13	_	Termini	56 -	d•	June 1		Odessa -	47 to 50	d°
1796:					-		Meschiglic Tangarok		d°
Jan. 9	-	Tangarok	41 4 -	d°			Tangarok	56 to 58	u
_	-	Sicily -	41 to 43	ď°	1806:				
June 4	-	Termini	40 to 41	d°	Jan. 3	-	Odessa -		ď°
-		Sicily -	34 to 35	d°	-	-	Tangarok	48 -	d°
1797:					June 7	-	Odessa -	42 to 45	d°
Jan. 7	-	Termini	48 -	d°	-	_	Tangarok Meschiglic		d° - d°
_	-	Giorgenti		d°	1807:	_	Mesenighe	40 108.	- u-
June 10	-	Termini	37 -	d°	Jan. 3	_	Odessa -	34 to 38	ď°
-	-	Tangarok	31 15	d°	- Jun. 3		Giorgenti	40 -	d°
-		Sicily -	32 to 33	d°	_	_	Tangarok	34 to 36	d°
1798 :		Signar inc.	rior)		June 6	_	Odessa -	29 to 33	d°
Jan. 20	_	Sicily, inferquality	24 1	os. do	_	-	Tangarok	30 to 32	d°
June 2	-	-		d•	1808:				
1799:					Jan. 2	-	Termini	43 -	d°
Jan. 5	_	Sicily -	41 -	d°	1809 -	_			d°
June 1	_	Ditto -	49 to 50	ď°	1810 -	_			d°
1800:			10 - 0 -		1811 -	_			do
Jan. 4 -	_	_		d°	1812 -	-			ď
								(acut	
					K 4			(contin	ued.)

Enclosure, N° 2 .- Prices of the different Sorts of Wheat at Genoa, &c .- continued.

YEARS,	Quali	ty of Wheet, an	nd Averago Pr	ices.	YEARS.	Qual	ity of Wheat, at	nd Average Pri	ices.
				per Mina.	1821				er Mina.
1813 -	Wheat	of Termini -		d•	Jan. 13	Wheat	of Tangarok	30 to 31 1	os., d°
1814 -	-	_		d•	June 2	-	Tangarok	27 to 28	do
1815:					-	-	Odessa -	26 -	d°
Jan. 7	_	Odessa -	37 -	d°	1822:				
June 3	_	Tangarok	42 to 43	d° '	Jan. 2	_	Tangarok	33 to 33 10	os., dº
-	-	Odessa -	43 to 46	d°	-	-	Odessa -	24 to 25	d°
1816:					June 10	-	Tangarok	30 to 30 5	s., do
Jan. 5	_	Odessa -	49 to 49	d°	-	-	Odessa -	20 10s. to	21, d°
_	_	Tangarok	46 to 48	d°	1823:				
June 1	_	Odessa -	42 to 45	d°	Jan. 1	_	Tangarok 27	10s. to 28	10sd°
_	3-	Tangarok	45 to 49	d°	_	_	Odessa -	22 10 s. to	
1817:		O	10 13		June -	_	Tangarok	27 to 28	d°
Jan. 4		Odessa -	W2 45 WW	.10	_	_	Odessa -	21 to 21 10	
Jan. 4		Tangarok	52 to 55 56 to 60	d° d•					
Oct. 4	_	Termini -	50 to 00 52 to 53	d°	1824:		222		
004	_	Tangarok	46 to 47	d°	Jan	-	Termini -	20 to 21	d°
		Odessa -	40 to 47	d•	-	-	Tangarok	21 to 22	do
_	_	Mesehiglie		d°	-	-	Odessa -	18 to 18 10	
.0.0		Mesenghe	42 10 43	u	-	-	Giorgenti	16 to 17	
1818:					June -	_	Termini -	23 to 23 10	
Jan. 3	-	Termini -	51 to 52	d°	-	-	Tangarok	23 to 24	d°
-	-	Tangarok	49 to 50	d°	_	_	Odessa -	19 10 to 20	
-	-	Odessa -	45 to 45 1		_	-	Giorgenti	18 ½ to 19	do
June 6	-	Giorgenti	44 to 46	d°	1825:				
Julieo	-	Termini -	36 to 38	q.	Jan	-	Termini -	20 to 21	d°
_	-	Tangarok	36 to 37	d•	-	-	Tangarok	20 to 20 10	os., d•
	_	Odessa -	30 to 32	d°	-	~	Odessa -	16 10 s. ·	- d° .
	-	Giorgenti	31 to 32	d°	-	-	Giorgenti	16 to 17	d°
1819:					June -	-	Termini -	24 to 25	d°
Jan. 2	-	Tangarok	34 10 s. to	35, d°	-	-	Tangarok	26 to 27	d°
-	-	Odessa -	29 to 30	ď•	-	-	Odessa -	17 to 18	d°
-	-	Giorgenti	29 to 30	d°	-	-	Giorgenti	20 10s. to	21, d°
June 5	-	Termini -	24 to 25	d٩	1826:				
-	-	Tangarok	27 to 28	ď•	Jan. 2	-	Termini -	27 to 28	do
-	-	Odessa -	26 -	(jo				Sardinian flag.	
-	-	Giorgenti	20 to 21.	(}°	-	_	0	26 d°	d,
1820:		<i>(17)</i>			_	-	Odessa -	19 to 20,d°	
Jan. 8	-	Termini -	23 to 24	(}°	_	-	Odessa - (by a	17 1 to 18	(10
-	-	Tangarok	23 to 24	do	-	-	Giorgenti	22 to 23	(lo
_	-	Odessa -	21 to 21 10		Aw			Sardinian flag.	
. 90.	-	Meschiglie		ď°	Aug	-	Tangarok	20 to 27	(}°
1821:		Odeses	064000	20.00	_	-	Odessa -	17 to 18	$q_o$
Jan. 13	-	Odessa -	20 (0 20 10	Js., a					

Genoa, 26th August 1826.

#### 28.—LEGHORN.

Copy of a LETTER from His Majesty's Consul at Leghorn, dated 13th October 1826.

SIR, Leghorn, 13th October 1826.

I ENCLOSE an Account of Grain, and the other agricultural productions of For these Returns,

Tuscany, for the three months ending the 30 ult.

The wheat in regard to quantity may be considered a fair average crop; but, of Grain, &c. (sein consequence of the excessive rains, the grain is much lighter than usual. Of parate). E.I.L. oats, barley and beans, the crops have been satisfactory, and that of Indian corn most abundant.

This not being a corn country (the produce being insufficient for its consumption,) there is seldom any exportation of the growth of the state; but, when such does take place, neither transit nor other duty is paid.

Foreign grain imported into Leghorn, pays a duty of seven soldi (equal to

2 \(\frac{1}{2}\) d. sterling) per sack, and one soldo further per sack, when exported.

Of the small quantity of Tuscan wheat exported, no register is kept; nor is there any record from which the average price can, for any length of time back, be ascertained.

> I am, &c. John Faiconar. (signed)

To John Bidwell, Esq. &c. &c. &c.

#### 29.—VENICE.

Copy of a LETTER from His Majesty's Consul at Vcnice, dated October 6th, 1826.

Venice, 6th October 1826. IN transmitting you the usual weekly Statement of the Prices of Corn and Grain N. B. These Prices in this market during the quarter now just expired, I beg to state, with reference to that part of your Circular of the 29th June last, requiring a specification of every charge affecting the passage of corn and grain through the ports of this consulate, that every kind, the produce of the Austrian dominions, may pass through these states free of any charge, in the form of transit or other duty, either in the interior or at the out port, excepting a small duty on exportation, the tariff of which was transmitted by Mr. Tatam the 3d January last.

Foreign corn and grain coming to the Venetian ports, for the purpose of exportation, may pass through the Austrian states, under certain regulations, free

of all duty, whether import, transit or export.

As many difficulties present themselves in obtaining the other points of information required by the above-mentioned Circular, I am necessitated to beg further indulgence before I can reply thereto.

> I am, &c. (signed) W. T. Money.

To John Bidwell, Esq. &c. &c. &c.

vide the Consular

Returns of the Prices

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## 30.—TRIESTE.

Copy of a LETTER from His Majesty's Vice Consul at Trieste, dated October 12th, 1826.

Consular Office, Trieste, 12th October 1826. IN conformity to the instructions contained in a Circular Letter dated Foreign Office, June 29th, 1826, I have the honour to transmit such information on the subjects therein mentioned as I have been able to procure; and as Trieste (where I reside) is the only port within the district of this consulate at which any considerable quantities of corn are shipped for exportation, what I have to report will be chiefly referable to it.

The first point to which I am directed to attend to is, " The Expense of every kind affecting the passage of Corn through the ports of this consulate, whether levied in the shape of Transit Duty in the interior, or of Charge at the out port."

Grain shipped at this port is the produce,

1st.—Of Friuli, or other of the nearer provinces of the kingdom of Venice and

2dly.—Of Romagna, Ancona, Urbino, and other parts of the papal states: 3dly.—Of Hungary, and more particularly of the Bannat and the adjacent

4thly.—Of the Russian provinces bordering on the Black Sea, chiefly from Odessa.

Lastly, of Egypt.

Hence it appears, that the corn exported from this place is in part re-shipped, being previously brought hither by sea, and that which comes from Hungary is subject to land-carriage. Notwithstanding this circumstance, considerable quantities of corn have occasionally been sent from this port to Spain, Portugal,

the Ionian Islands, and also to Genoa, Leghorn and Marseilles.

Grain, in whatever ships it may be brought, is, at this port, subject to no duties, either of entry or sortie, excepting only that of 1 per cent ad valorem, payable on all goods and merchandize indiscriminately, and which is not of the nature of customs, but rather to be considered as a port charge; neither grain or other merchandize is, however, liable to this duty, if declared for transit; the charge applying only to articles destined for consumption within the Austrian states, without being re-shipped: and, by a special permission, goods are allowed to be sent to the fair of Sinigaglia, in the papal states, and if there unsold, to be returned to this port free of duty.

Wheat may be brought from Friuli, Venice and Ancona at a trifling charge. The expense of land-carriage from Hungary is greater; but the first cost of corn in the Bannat is generally so low, that it might be shipped in the ports of the Adriatic at an equal, if not a lower price, than the produce of Venice or Romagna. There is an excellent road over the mountain-country between Fiume and Carlstadt, the tolls on which, now rather high, would be reducible in proportion to the increase of traffic upon it. The abundance of horses and other cattle for draught, the cheapness of provisions and fodder, and the low price of labour,

would facilitate the transport either to Fiume or Trieste.

Grain from the Black Sea, or from Egypt, re-shipped here, is subject to the charge of freight from the different ports respectively, to insurance, port charges, and commission; but there is no duty, either of transit or other kind, payable

thercon at this port.

The price of grain at this port is an aggregate of the first cost at the place of growth, and of the expense of transport; and whether derived from Hungary by land, or by sea from South Russia, Egypt or Italy, its price here is nearly the same, the difference in the first cost being compensated by that in the freight and charges.

For the present current prices of grain, I beg leave to refer to the usual monthly Returns.

Annexed hereto is a Table, showing the Average Price of Wheat at this place for a series of 25 years, from 1801 to 1825 inclusive.

I have not been able to extend it further back, for want of authentic documents; nor have I been successful in my endeavours for procuring exact accounts of the quantity of grain annually exported from hence since the beginning of the last century. It would not in fact be at all interesting, even if it could be ascertained.

**Duties and Charges** 

Prices of Grain.

These prices are to be found in the weekly Consular Returns of 1826. E. I. L.

Quantity of Grain annually exported since 1700.

Trieste, though a place of great antiquity, was not until lately of any importance in a commercial respect, its trade during the first half of the eightheenth century was extremely limited. It then drew its supplies of grain, as it does at present, from the neighbouring provinces of Italy and Hungary; and it does not appear that any corn was exported from hence to foreign parts in quantity sufficient to merit

The events of the war of the European powers against the French republic, the consequent blockade of the principal ports of the continent, and the fall of Venice and Ragusa, contributed to raise Trieste to its present importance. Its trade and population rapidly increased, and though it suffered much during the French

occupation, it is now in a very thriving state.

With respect to grain, it has occasionally carried on a very considerable trade in wheat, imported from Odessa and Alexandria, not only for home consumption but also for exportation to Spain, Portugal and other countries. During the war this trade was very brisk. In the last years of scarcity, 1815 to 1818, the importations were excessive, and the sudden fall of prices had the same effect here as in other parts of Europe: many capitalists and merchants, speculators in corn, were ruined, and since that period little business has been done in this article.

Should the ports of Great Britain be opened to the introduction of foreign grain, there is no doubt but much would be shipt at Trieste. Maize has been lately exported, and can be delivered in England or Ireland at 20 s. per quarter, all charges included. Good wheat might also be supplied (free of duty) at about 30 s., and as the prices in Germany would, in case of a demand, speedily rise, and neither the Black Sea nor the Baltic is navigable the whole year, it is highly probable that corn, the produce of Hungary and Italy, shipped in the ports of the Adriatic, would be able to compete both in quality and price with that of any other country.

> I have the honour to be &c. (in the absence of Geo. During, Esq. Consul)
>
> Henry Bynner, Vice Consul.

To John Bidwell, Esq. &c. &c. &c.

#### (Enclosure.)

A TABLE showing the Average Price of a Quarter of Wheat in Sterling Money, at the Port of Trieste, during a series of Years, from 1801 to 1825 inclusive; with Remarks, tending to explain the causes of the fluctuation in the Prices.

Y	EA	R.	SHILLI	NGS.	REMARKS <sub>4</sub>
			s.	d.	
1801			19	-	
1802			19	6	Years of plenty.
1803	-	-	22	_	Low prices.
1804	•	-	23	-	
1805	-	-	26	_	Increasing demand.
1806	•	-	27	6	Prices gradually rising.
1807	-	-	26	0-0	
1808	-	-	27	_	
1809		-	28	_	High prices, owing to the events of the war.
1810			27	6	01,0
1811		-	27	-	French occupation.
1812		-	26	6	Prices stationary.
1813		-	26		
1814		-	28	-	Enormous consumption and waste.
1815	-		31	-	Partial and neglected cultivation.
1816		- 1		-	Failure of crops.
1817		-	55	_	Famine prices.
1818		-	55 58	-	
1819		-		-	
1820		-	29	-	Excessive importation.
1821		-	28	_	Reduction of prices.
1822		-	27	_	
1823		-	26	-	Gradual decline of prices.
1824		-	24	_	
1825		-	21	-	Agricultural distress.

### 31.—FIUME.

Copy of a DESPATCH from His Majesty's Consul at Fiume, dated August 14th, 1826:—One Inclosure.

Sir, Fiume, 14th August 1826. I HAD the honour on the 2d inst. to acknowledge the receipt of your Circular of the 29th June, and also copies of two Letters from the Board of Trade, with the Resolution of the House of Commons for obtaining the most extensive and accurate information respecting the Prices of Forcign Corn and Grain on the continent, &c. &c.

For which object I had solicited, by a note to the governor, that reference might be had to the registry of this district for obtaining the information required; and having now received the governor's note in answer, have the honour to transmit a translation of the same from the Italian, as follows:

No. 195. (Notc.)

- "By your esteemed note of the 1st inst. you request of me to communicate the prices of wheat for a series of years in this government district, as also to indicate the quantity of wheat annually exported from hence.
- "With regard to the first demand, you can best obtain the desired information from the merchants; and with reference to the second, I have the honour to assure you, that in the years 1780 and 1782, there was exported from this Littorale, more than one million metzen of Hungarian wheat, and that this quantity, and even more, could be now exported from the Hungarian kingdom (a).
- "And as relative to the existing current prices of wheat from Hungary, I find it a duty to inform you, that it is now in treaty on the part of the kingdom, to obtain the Private Linigia Road (b), and to abolish the present existing toll, which on its taking place, as it is hoped, our wheat with regard to the price can be in competition with that of Odessa, as it is also in point of quality, being much superior.

Fiume, 9th August 1826,

(signed)

Francesco d'Ürmény."

## To His Britannic Majesty's Consul, Fiume.

On which subject I am given to understand, that many of the old records and documents of the government have been lost during the time this district was occupied by the French, from the years 1809 to 1813; I have, however, obtained from a merchant, the average prices of wheat (which is the principal grain for exportation) from the year 1788 to the present, as annexed. As the ports of this district are now a part of the Hungarian kingdom, there are no transit duties on the passage of the corn from the interior, nor other than 1 karantan per 100 funti weight (123 7 pounds English) which is about 1 2 d. per quarter, as an exportation duty, which is mentioned in my quarterly Return, &c.

<sup>(</sup>a) One million metzen makes about 236,500 quarters of our new measure.

<sup>(</sup>b) By the nation purchasing this road, so as to be free of toll, except for repairs, will make a difference of about from two to three shillings per quarter less in the price of wheat when brought to Fiume.

It is also to be remarked, that the navigation to and from the ports of this district, and Adriatic Sea, is by no means difficult or dangerous, but easy, with the common necessary precautions of navigation, and therefore much safer, and also nearer to the respective ports in the Mediterranean, as also to the coast of Portugal, France, England, &c. than from the port of Odessa in the Black Sea, in which navigation there is danger and risque; consequently the expenses of freight of insurance will be always less from the ports of this district to any port either within or without the Mediterranean, than from Odessa to any of such ports.

I have the honour to be, &c. (signed) Jnº Leard, Consul.

John Bidwell, Esq. &c. &c. &c.

## (Enclosure.)

NOTE of the Average Prices of Wheat at Fiume, for the following Years, which is reduced to English Money per Quarter, at the Par of 9 f. 25 k. per £. Sterling.

YEARS.	Price per Metzen.	Price per Quarter in English Money, at Par of 9 f. 25 k. per £. Sterling.	YEARS.	Price	Price per Quarter in English Money, at Par of 9 f. 25 k. per £. Sterling.	
	Flem. k.	s. d.	- 201	Flem, k.	s. d.	
1788	4 -	39 6	1808	3 45	37 1	
1789	4 30	44 6 1	1809	4 25	43 8 5	
1790	4 10	Weasure.	1810	6 -	43 8 59 6 44 6 41 2 42 10 85 10 51 10 New Euglish Measure.	
1791	3 40	36 3 5	1811	4 30	44 6 4	
1792	3 30	36 3 Hallish 4 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	1812	4 10	41 2 50	
1793	5 -	49 5 ≥	1813	4 20	42 10 E	
1794	5 10	49 5 5 5 N	1814	5 15	51 10 2	
1795	5 40	56 - et	1815	6 35	65 1 g	
1796	5 6	50 5 2	1816	9 -	88 11 2	
1797	4 -	39 6	1817	7 50	77 5	
1798	3 50	37 10 ( 5	1818	4 30	44 6	
1799	4 5	40 4 8	1819	3 10	31 .4 8	
1800	5 45	50 3	1820	3 -	29 9 5	
1801	9 40	95 6	1821	3 45	37 1 2	
1802	7 15	71 8 9	1822	3 25	33 9 8	
1803	8 30	84 - 8	1823	3 -	29 9 8	
1804	6 –	59 6 .5	1824	2 30	24 8 5	
1805	4 15	42 - 2	1825	2 10	21 5 5	
1806	5 35	39 6 37 10 4 4 50 3 6 71 8 8 4 - 6 55 42 - 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1826	2 -	77 5 44 6 31 4 29 9 37 1 33 9 24 8 21 5 19 9 24 8 21 5 19 9	
1807	4 25	43 8			JE	

(signed) Jnº Leard.

## 32.—MESSINA.

# Extract of a DISPATCH from His Majesty's Consul at Messina, dated 27th of September 1826.

"YOUR communications have engaged my attention, which treat of the quantities and prices of the several sorts of grain annually exported from Sicily. I beg leave to annex the translation of a Letter, which I received on that subject from a very intelligent Sicilian gentleman who resides in Catania, a part whence considerable shipments of grain are made, whenever there is a demand in a foreign market. That translation I will thank you to lay before the Right Honourable Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, as by it he will see how difficult it is to procure accurate information, and that in procuring it to the extent required in the third paragraph of your Letter of the 29th June, weighty expenses must be incurred.

"It may happen that His Majesty's government is not aware that corn and all kinds of grain are brought from the coasts, and interior of the island, into the city and port of Messina for the supply of the population, as this district does not furnish a sufficient quantity for the local consumption, consequently no kind of grain is ever exported directly from this port; farther, in the great earthquake of 1783, the city records were almost totally lost, and those extant, are for a very short period."

(signed) W. W. Barker.

### (Translation.)

Sir, Catania, 10th September 1826.

I learn that you are desirous of obtaining, if not a precise, an approximate statement of the quantities of wheat, barley, oats, rye, rice, and other grain produced in the ear, exported from this island, from the "Carricatori" of Terranova, Alicanta, Girgenti, Siculiana, Castellamare and Termini (a), from the year 1700 to the present time, together with the respective prices in each year; as also the duties payable in the interior, and at the ports of exportation; but if such a report cannot be had for so long a period, to have it from the most remote term for which it can be obtained.

I should have attended with much pleasure to your request, had it been in my power to give you satisfactory information, but neither myself nor any other person in this island can comply with your request, not even in approximation; and if any one has the hardihood to say he can do it, it must be done in the way I am about to describe, or he will give you a fictitious account, instead of a true and effective statement.

<sup>(</sup>a) Carricatori—Depôts and loading-places on the coast, of which there are six; vide above.

To execute the undertaking with any degree of success, it will be necessary to employ some respectable person who has friends in the island, with whom he must confer personally at the "Carricatori," and at those places where the registry of the annual exportation is preserved by the keeper of the archives, using no little application and industry, and perhaps he would require the assistance of one or more intelligent clerks; he must also pay the regular fees to the keeper of the archives, should his certificate be required.

Respecting the prices in each year, I have to remark, that annually in Sicily, in every community where there is a "Carricatore," a council of the municipal officers is convened; this council fixes the prices of the different grains which are sold for the relative population, and different prices for such quantities as are sold to be exported from the "Carricatori" coastwise; these rates regulate the prices of those purchases that have been made, by advancing a sum of money in anticipation, on account thereof; the seller being bound to consign the quantity sold at the prices which have been fixed by the municipalities or councils, on getting in the ensuing harvest; the prices, however, at which the speculators who have purchased grain resell it to the merchant who buys for exporting it to a foreign market, have always varied, generally with an augmentation, sometimes at double the first price, but seldom more; scarcely ever less than the first cost; but of the prices at which exportations from the kingdom have been made, it is almost an impossibility to obtain an approximate estimate.

By the registrar of the archives of this municipality, I am informed, that from the registries thereof the prices may be ascertained even so far back as 1700, if then they will be acceptable you may command me, but to every other part an intelligent person must be sent, or you must have in every place a friend who is willing, and who knows how to execute the business with exactness.

I am, &c. (signed) Paul Daniele.

## 33.—PHILADELPHIA.

Copy of a LETTER from His Majesty's Consul at Philadelphia; dated August 23d, 1826:—With two Enclosures.

SIR, Philadelphia, August 23d, 1826.

I HAVE to acknowledge your Circular Letter of 29th June on the 16th instant.

I have the honour to state, for the information of His Majesty's government, that the prices put down in the weekly Returns, sent regularly from this office, include all charges on grain, except the expense of shipping, which is very trifling. No duty exists in the United States on any of its produce exported to any part of the world, and this exemption is secured by the constitution.

The export of grain from the United States for a series of years has been so trifling that it scarcely deserves notice. It is but very lately that accurate accounts have been kept of the exports from this country; and I have taken an account, from the reports of the sccretary of the Treasury; of its extent from the year 1822 to the present date, by which it will be seen that the whole exports are quite unimportant. This Statement is enclosed, and is marked (A).

A report of a Committee on Commerce was presented to Congress the 15th March 1822, annexed to which I find a Statement of the price of Flour from July 1802 to January 1822, at the market of Baltimore, a copy of which I send herewith, marked (B). In looking over this Statement, it will not escape notice how fluctuating the market had been, and still continues to be, according to the demand from foreign countries.

I know of no record kept here of the state of exports except at the custom house, and I have at various periods endeavoured to procure a perusal of both that, and imports, without success.

The

Enclosure, (A.) - - -

A GENERAL ACCOUNT of all the Wheat, Flour, Corn, Bread, &c. exported from the

DATES.		WHEAT.		FLOUR.		INDIAN CORN.		
From		То	Quantity in Bushels.	Value in Dollars.	Quantity in Barrels.	Value in Dollars.	Quantity in Bushels.	Value in Dollars.
1820 : Oct. 1st	-	1821 : Sept. 30th -	25,821	20,925	1,056,119	4,298,043	607,277	261,099
1821: Oct. 1st		1822: Sept. 30th -	4,418	3,080	827,865	5,103,280	509,098	378,427
1822: Oct. 1st	-	1823: Sepl. 30th -	4,272	5,663	756,702	4,962,373	749,034	453,622
1823: Oct. 1st	•	1824: Sept. 30th -	20,373	20,740	996,792	5,759,176	779,297	351,665
1824: Oct. 1st	-	1825 : Sept. 30th -	17,990	18,570	813,906	4,212,127	869,644	429,906

The Statements now sent are from the documents laid before Congress, and comprehend the exports from the whole country.

I would here beg leave to remark, that the scantiness of exports in grain is not from the capability of the soil to produce extensively, but from the want of foreign demands; and if the ports in England were open for the admission of American wheat and flour, the farmers of this country would turn their attention to the cultivation of grain in preference to raising so much tobacco and cotton as they are now compelled to do, and which has extended to North Carolina, Virginia and Maryland, in the absence of a market for corn, which was ever considered as the natural product of those states.

It is quite clear that too much tobacco and cotton are raised for the demand.

The extent to which the cultivation of wheat, barley, oats and Indian corn could be carried on in North Carolina, Virginia, Maryland, Pennsylvania and New York is incalculable, if they could find a tolerable market, and they would be very glad to take moderate prices. It is entirely owing to the want of a market that the cultivation in those articles is so limited.

I have read the communication from the Board of Trade with attention, in regard to getting Returns so far back as the year 1700. That must apply to European countries, and not to these states.

There were no regular returns made to any department in this country previous to the adoption of the federal constitution in 1789, and even after that period it was long before a system was digested to regulate the commercial concerns of the nation. It is now, however, very accurately attended to, and the annual report of the Secretary of the Treasury to Congress can be relied upon as authentic.

I am, &c.

(signed) Gilbert Robertson.

J. Bidwell, Esq. &c. &c. &c.

#### - Enclosure, (A.)

United States of America, from the 1st October 1820 to the 30th September 1825, inclusive.

MEAL, (INDIA'N AND RYE.)				RYE, OATS,	BISCUIT OR SHIP BREAD.		
Indian in Barrels.	Value in Dollars.	Rye in Barrels.	Value in Dollars.	and other Small Grain.	Quantity in Barrels.	Quantity in Kegs.	Value in Dollars.
131,669	345,180	23,523	55,226	Value in Dollars. 47,137	47,509	31,370	157,389
148,228	522,229	19,971	75,736	63,832	44,581	33,382	180,926
141,501	476,867	25,665	91,957	89,354	43,700	30,994	183,401
152,723	384,675	31,879	85,661	95,401	50,888	33,282	197,339
187,285	448,167	29,545	73,245	92,226	68,627	37,873	235,982

## Enclosure (B).

PRICE of Flour at Baltimore, from July 1st, 1802 to 1st January 1822.

```
1810:
     1802:
  July - - - $ 7
August - - 6 3
September - - 6
                                                                                                                $ 71
                                                                                          January -
                                                                                         February -
                                           Average, $ 6. 33.
  October - 5 †
November - 6
                                                                                                                                   Average, $ 8. 75.
  December - - 6 1
                                                                                         December - - 9½
     1803:
                                                                                            1811:
  January - $6
February - - 6‡
                                                                                         January - $ 10
April - - 9 ½
May - - - 10 ½
June - - 10 ½
August - - 8 ½
September - 8 ½
 April - - - 6
May - - - 6
 July - - - 7
August - - 7
September - 7
Oetober - 7
November - 7
                                                                                                                                 Average, $ 9. 38.
                                         Average, $ 6. 70.
                                                                                         November - - 9
November - - 7‡'
December - - 7‡'
                                                                                         December - - 9
                                                                                             1812:
                                                                                        January - $9^{\frac{3}{4}}$
February - - 10
June - - 7^{\frac{1}{2}}
August - - 7^{\frac{1}{2}}
September - 8^{\frac{1}{4}}
Oetober - 10
November - 10^{\frac{1}{2}}
December - 10
    1804:
 January - \sqrt{S} 7^{\frac{7}{4}} February - 7
February - - 7
March - - 7
April - - 7
August - - 7

                                                                                                                                 Average, $ 9. 14.
                                         Average, $ 8.
September - 9 November - 9 December - 10
                                                                                            1813:
    1805:
                                                                                        January - S 10 \frac{1}{2}
September - 6 \frac{1}{2}
October - 6 \frac{3}{4}
November - 5 \frac{7}{2}
December - 7
February - $\mathbb{S}$ 12

May - - - 11

July - - - 9\frac{\frac{7}{2}}{2}

August - - 8

September - 7\frac{1}{3}

October - 7\frac{3}{4}

December - 7\frac{3}{4}
                                                                                                                                 Average, $ 7. 20.
                                         Average, $ 9.
                                                                                            1814:
                                                                                        January - - S = \frac{6}{4} Average, S = 7.37 \frac{1}{2}.
    1806:
                                                                                            1815:
July - - - $ 8
August - - 7
September - 7 1
October - 7 1
December - 6 1
                                                                                        Average, $ 7. 20.
                                                                                        August - - -
September - -
October - -
                                                                                                                      9
                                                                                                                     91
                                                                                                                                  Average, $ 9.
                                                                                                                      9
                                                                                        November - - 9 ½
December - - 9 ½
    1807:
1816:
                                                                                       March - - - 8 3 4 June - - - 8 4 4
                                        Average, $ 7.
                                                                                       June - - 9 ‡
August - - 10
September - 10
October - 9 ‡
                                                                                                                                Average, $ 9. 75.
     1808:
October - $5\frac{1}{2}$
November - 6
                                                                                       October - 9 ½
December - 12 ½
   1809:
                                                                                           1817:
                                                                                       February - $\sqrt{15}$
March - - 14
May - - 13
June - - 11
September - 8 \frac{3}{4}
October - 9 \frac{1}{2}
November - 9
March - -
                       $ 6 3
April - - - 6
May - - - 6
June - - - 6
September - - 6
October - - 7
                                        Average, $ 6. 43.
                                                                                                                                 Average, $\scrip$ 11. 43.
```

Enclosure (B) .- Price of Flour at Baltimore from July 1st, 1802 to 1st January 1822-continued.

```
1818:
                                                         1820:
               $ 9 \frac{1}{2} - 10
                                                      January
                                                                        5 1/2
January
March -
               August -
April
                                                      September -
June
                                                                               Average, $\$\$ 4. 33.
                                                      October
                         Average, $ 10. 50.
August - -
September -
               - 10
                                                      November
                                                      December -
                  9 1
               - 9
October
                                                        1821:
November
December -
                                                      April
                                                              - - $ 3 <del>1</del>
                                                      June
                                                      August -
                                                                        5
  1819:
                                                      September -
                                                                               Average, $ 5. 28.
                                                      November - - 6
              $ 6
July - - August -
              - 5<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub>
                                                      December -
September -
                        Average, $ 5.83.
                 5½
6
              -
October
                                                        1822:
November -
December -
                                                      January
                                                                     $ 6.
```

## 34.—NEWPORT.

# Copy of a DISPATCH from Consul Gilpin; dated Newport, (R. I.), August 17, 1826.

SIR, British Consulate, Newport, 17th August 1826. I HAVE the honour to acknowledge the receipt of your Circular of the 29th June, in which you inform me that His Majesty's government are still desirous to obtain the most extensive and accurate information respecting the price of foreign corn, &c.

In answer to which I beg leave to assure you that no wheat is raised in the state of Rhode Island, nor is there any imported. The whole consumption in this state of wheat flour is imported from other states in barrels, and but little reexported, chiefly to the West Indies.

Under these circumstances no record exists of the average price of wheat within this consular district.

Indian corn (maize) is the grain chiefly raised here, which is generally used among the lower classes for bread; but of this little is exported, as the production of it does not much exceed the consumption, especially since the increased population in the manufacturing districts. The average price is about a dollar per bushel.

Ryc, barley and oats are also raised within this district, but very little of either is exported.

Rye is used for bread, and for the distilleries, which require considerable importations from other states.

A fly has latterly attacked the barley crops, which has prevented the farmers from sowing so much as they used to do; what barley is raised is bought up by

the brewers, who also import a considerable quantity. It has no price at present. It appears to me that the farmers have latterly turned their attention more to sheep than grain, as the wool meets a ready market from the manufacturers.

With these remarks, I trust I have complied, as far as I possibly could, with your Circular, for the information of His Majesty's government.

I have the honour to be, &c. &c. (signed) John Gilpin.

To John Bidwell, Esq. &c. &c. &c.

## 35.—NEW YORK.

Copy of a LETTER from Consul Buchanan, dated New York, October 1st, 1826:—One Inclosure.

Sin, British Consulate, New York, 1st October 1826. IN obedience to the Circular dated 29th of June, which I have had the honour to receive, requiring in addition to the particulars respecting foreign corn, which I have been in the habit of forwarding, that I should state every expense affecting the passage of corn within my consulate, whether in the shape of transit duty or charge at out ports; also to use my utmost exertions to transmit an account of the prices of the several sorts of grain, and quantities thereof exported annually from this port during a series of years; and to procure the average price of wheat

in the state of New York, as far as practicable, from the year 1700.

In reply I have the honour to state, that there is not any charge of transit duty in the interior, or charge at any out port, for the exportation of grain; there are not any regular returns kept in this city of the prices of grain, to which I could resort with the hope of any accurate return; the average price of wheat in this city for the last 30 years, I have alone been able to obtain by examining the oldest file of newspapers in this city. The return of the quantity of grain exported cannot be procured for a greater number of years than set forth in the enclosed Return, by reason of the removal of the custom-house documents, nor where such returns kept with any accuracy until lately; but the officers of the customs connected with that department state, that returns have been made for a number of years to the department of state at Washington.

To John Bidwell, Esq. &c. &c.

I have the honour to be, &c. (signed) James Buchanan, Consul.

#### (Enclosure.)

#### RETURN of Grain exported from New York.

	n the EARS		Bustiels of WHEAT.	Barrels of FLOUR.	Bushels of INDIAN CORN.	Barrels of INDIAN MEAL.
1822	-	-		123,258	143,614	38,099
1823	-	-	2,013	117,101	257,382	45,028
1824	-	-	6,600	165,131	281,056	57,897
1825	-	•		141,470	187,970	56,483

Average price of Wheat at New York, from 1796 to 1826, per quarter of eight bushels, 74s. 1d. sterling.

Average for the last eleven years, being a time of peace, per quarter, 50s. sterling.

N. B. The average for the last five years would be still lower.

The rate of exchange may be quoted for the last eleven years, at an average of 6 per cent. premium for bills on London, which further reduces the price to the purchaser for the British market.

British Consulate, . (signed) Jas Buchanan, . New York, 1st October 1826.

## 36.—NORFOLK. (U. S.)

# Copy of a DISPATCH from Consul Gray, dated Norfolk, 15th September 1826.

British Consulate, Norfolk, 15th September 1826. I HAVE now the honour, in compliance with your instructions, to state to you, as the result of my inquiries, and the best information I have been able to collect upon the several particulars embraced in Mr. Bidwell's Circular of the 29th of June last, relative to the different sorts of grain produced in this district, that, as regards the first point, corn of every description is usually delivered by the farmer in his own waggons (free of any extra expense to the purchaser) at the different mills, or, if to be transported to an out-port, at the nearest "landings" of the rivers, where vessels are in waiting to receive and convey it to some of the other states for a market, the general freight for which is about eight cents per bushel. There is no "transit duty," or other charge upon it "in the interior" whatever.

In regard to the second point, I am to observe, that very little grain of any sort was raised in Virginia until after the Revolution, and none exported therefrom prior to the year 1785, at which period the price of wheat was about 75 cents per bushel (of 60 lbs.), and Indian corn 30 to 35 eents, which rates continued until a year or two after the war between Great Britain and France took place, when the former rose to about 1 \$50 and fluctuated from that to 2 \$25 (and the latter in the same proportion, until the peace of 1814). For the last ten years wheat has averaged about 90 cents, and Indian corn 40 to 45.

Since the year 1785 the quantity of both these articles, raised in this state, has been gradually increasing; and it is estimated that rather better than three millions of bushels of the first, and about two millions of the second, have been caported annually for the last ten years, principally, however, ground into flour, and to the neighbouring states, and but a small proportion direct to foreign markets. There are also about 20,000 bushels of barley, averaging 65 cents per bushel, and probably about the same quantity of black-eyed pease (average price about 75 cents), exported annually, but no other sorts of grain.

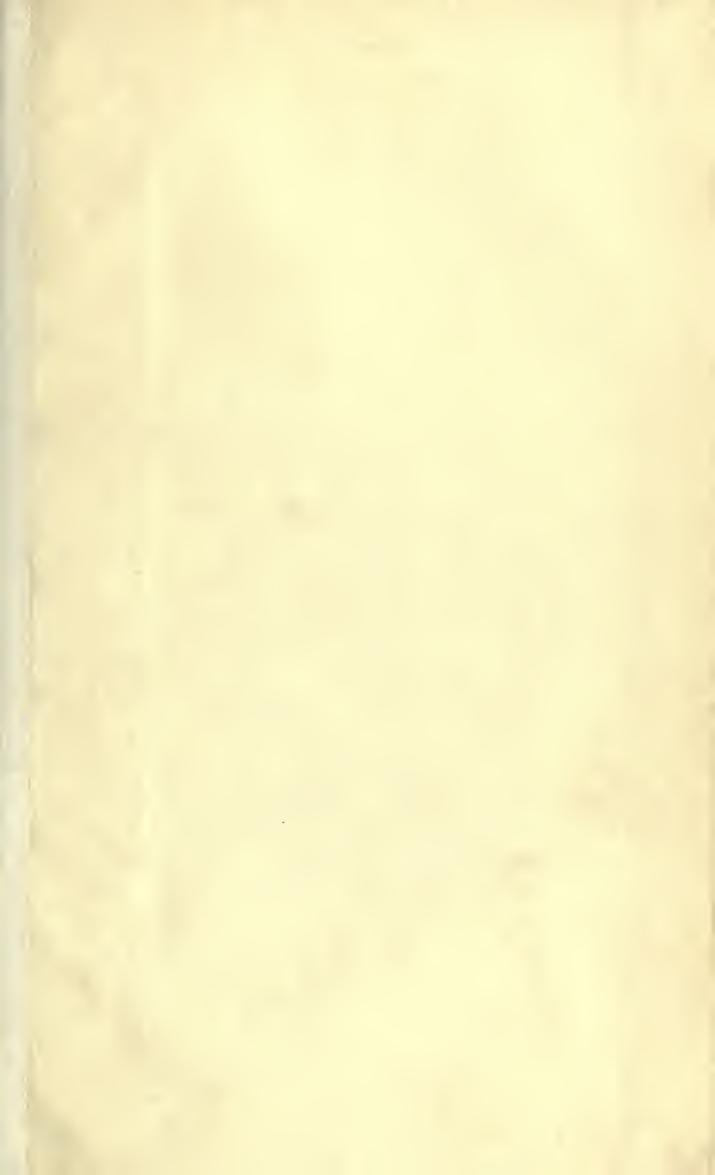
I do not find that any records, either of the prices or quantities of corn produced in the state, have been kept; and the present information is derived, therefore, from private sources only, but at the same time from persons, I have every reason to believe, well informed upon the subject.

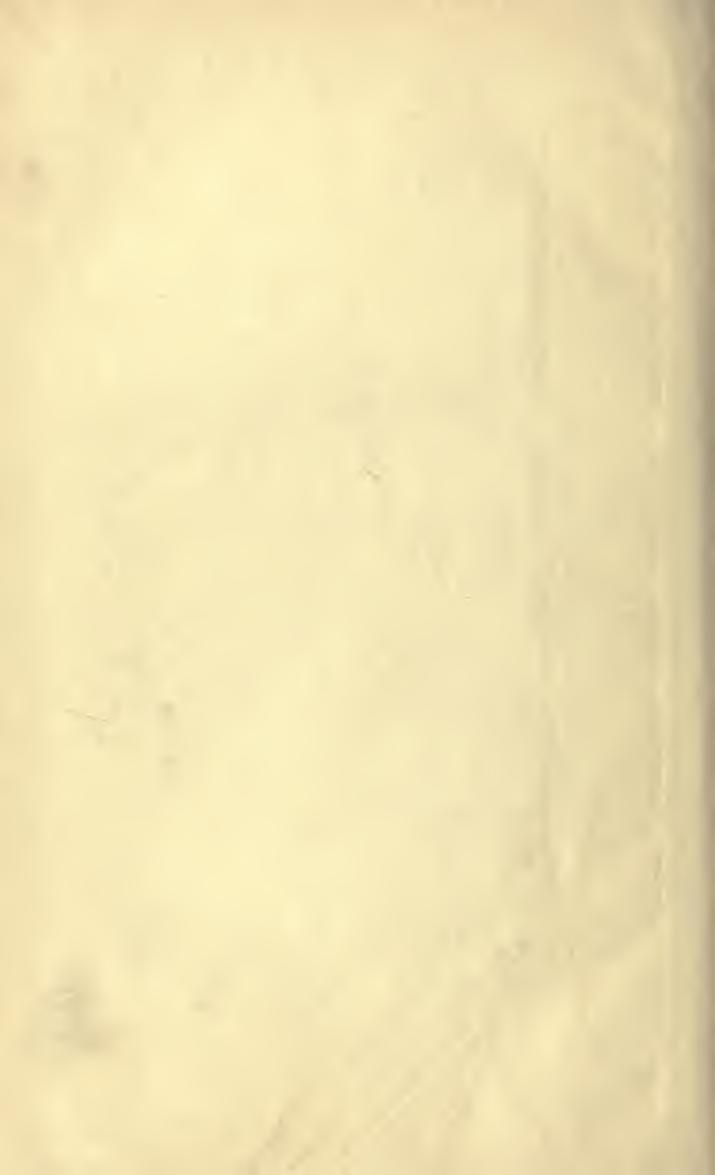
> I have the honour to be, &c. (signed) William Gray.

To the Right Honourable George Canning, &e. &c. &e.

27.

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